

HENRY III. account. For an image of the Queen to be graven (inscidenda) — in marble, and carrying the same to Tarente of the nuns 1253–54. (Tarente monialium); to be placed there beyond the tomb of the Queen of Scotland, 100s. by the K.'s writ. [*Pipe*, 38 *Hen. III. m. 9.*]

Jan. 15. 1949. The K. to the Treasurer and chamberlains. Writ for payment to Mathew de la Mare, William de Chaveringworth and Margery de Creke, whom the K. sends to Scotland, of 40 marks for their expenses, by the K.'s gift. Windsor: By the Queen. [*Liberate*, 38 *Hen. III. m. 6.*]

[*Circa* 1950. Pleas before the K.'s Council in the octaves of St Hilary.  
Jan. 20.] Lincoln:—Robert de Wyleby, John fitz Hugh, Henry de Stepynge, and Ralf de Trihampton were commanded to inquire by oath of mariners and others of the 'visnes' of Grimesby and Boston (St Botulf) as to the value of the wreck of a vessel lately cast ashore at Manthorpe in Lyndesi, and where her chattels and furniture had been taken, and deliver them forthwith to Robert le Blund or William le clerk on behalf of R. Stater burgess of Berwick, to whom the K. had granted the wreck, at the instance of the K. and Queen of Scotland; and if they found that any one retained any of the said articles—except the Countess of Lincoln, who had made peace with the K. for such as remained with her—to levy the value from their lands and chattels and delivered to the said R[obert] or W[illiam]. The Sheriff of Lincoln was also commanded to inquire by a jury of the aforesaid 'visnes' and the hundred of Kalswrth; and they found that Robert of Welle had the mast and the sail-yard (virgam veli) of said vessel, value 40s. The township of Malthorpe had the hull (corpus) of the vessel, and all the furniture (straturis) and small utensils, value 6*l*. The same township had a part of the sail, price 4 marks; also an anchor, two great cables (cabulas) and five 'urtesia' and the side (costeram) of a little boat; value 4*l*. 6*s*. William son of the reeve of Malthorpe had two entire anchors, and one broken, and many ropes (cordas); value 4*l*. The township of Trusthorpe had a linen cloth of cindon? (lineam telam cindanon) and nine chests (cistas), value 21*s*. Alan Raven, Alan son of Robert at Avenedyk, had a certain bundle (fardellum), but they know not the value. The aforesaid reported that they could not compel the said detainers to pay the money under the K.'s precept, without the Sheriff, to whom this compulsion pertains; who says 'precise' that he cannot interpose without such precept. Therefore he is enjoined to levy from the lands and chattels of the detainers, except Robert of Welles, by the quinzaine of the Purification of the Blessed Mary; and again to assemble with the above four knights, sixteen of Kaldeshou and Kalsvat, to inquire before them regarding the cloths and other chattels in said vessel and their value, and make good the amount

HENRY III. from the lands, &c., of the detainers. [*Coram Rege*, 38 Hen. III. No. 99, m. 2.]

1253-54. 1951. The K. has given to Sanchia (Sench') countess of Cornwall  
Jan. 30. the custody of all Ralf de Levinton's lands and of his heirs till their majority; excepting the lands assigned in dower to Ada his widow. Westminster. [*Originalia*, 38 Hen. III. m. 3.]

Feb. 13. 1952. There being a dissension among the heirs of John late earl of Chester respecting the capital messuage of Kembeston manor in the Honour of Huntingdon, Simon Druel the K.'s escheator in Bedford is commanded to take the same in the K.'s hand till further instructions,—the partition of the outer (forinsecarum) lands of said manor being proceeded with as made among said heirs. Windsor. [*Fine*, 38 Hen. III. m. 10.]

Feb. 23. 1953. The K.'s escheator in Bedford is commanded to commit to Stephen Bauzan the part of Kemston manor in the K.'s custody on account of Henry de Hastings' heir, till the heir's lawful age; paying yearly 40 marks, viz., 20 at Easter and 20 at Michaelmas; and after taking good security, to give Stephen administration thereof for the purpose of cultivating and sowing the land. Windsor. [*Fine*, 38 Hen. III. m. 10.]

March 3. 1954. Northumberland:—The K. has granted to Peter de Sabaudia (of Savoy) the custody of all William de Vescy's lands,—except the manors of Meauton and Langeton in the county of York, and of Tugehale in Northumberland, which the K. has assigned in dower to Agnes, widow of said William; saving to Peter 7*l.* 12*s.* drawn yearly by Agnes' bailiffs from said manor of Langeton—to be held by Peter till the majority of William's heir. Paying to the K. yearly at Exchequer for the said ward 62*5l.* 8*s.* 10*d.* to which the said lands [excepting the three manors] are extended; viz., a moiety at Michaelmas, and the other at Easter exchequer. And Thomas de Staunford the K.'s escheator *ultra* Trent is commanded to give Peter seizin. Saving to the K. the cost laid out on, and the stock that he has bought to cultivate, the lands, which the K. demises to Stephen de Feugeres and Walter de Bathonia Peter's seneschals, for the same price as he paid; who are bound to answer to Exchequer in the quinzaine of Easter therefor. Witnesses:—A[lienora] the Queen and R[ichard] earl of Cornwall. Windsor. The K. has likewise committed to Peter the castle and manor of Alnewyk till the said heir's majority; and the escheator is commanded to deliver the same to one or other of his said seneschals. Windsor. [*Originalia*, 38 Hen. III. m. 4.]

1254. 1955. Juries and assizes at Staunford Bridge in the county of  
April 20. Northampton on the morrow of the Close of Easter, before Gilbert de Preston and Ranulf de Kareby, anno 38. Northampton:—The assize

- HENRY III. comes having inquired (recognita) whether Geoffry de Saint Meddard  
 ——— disseized Sibilla Rydel of her freehold in Wyteringe. She complains  
 1254. that he disseized her of the third part of half a mark arising from a  
 carucate of land held by the Abbot of Pippewelle; and of the third  
 part of the profit of a fold of 500 sheep (bidentium); and of the  
 third part of the plough labour (arure) of 12 carucates, for one day  
 yearly; and of the third part of one reaping diet (diète messionis) of  
 fourteen men in autumn; and of the third part arising from the  
 grazing of the work cattle of Staunford in the fields of Wyteringe;  
 and of the third part of the profit arising from men collecting  
 cuttings? (pertilligentibus seckillones) in the wood of Wyteringe;  
 and of the third part of the whole issue of pannage in said wood.  
 Which freehold her late husband Hugh Ridel held in fee, and  
 dowered her therein; and she has been in seizin thereof as her dower  
 for twenty years and more, till the said Geoffry disseized her.  
 Geoffry comes and says he has not disseized her of the third of the  
 pannage, and has never hindered her from 'agisting' her swine in  
 the wood, and taking the profit of all the remaining pannage thereof.  
 And she is in seizin. And places himself on an assize. And as to  
 all the other points, he says she was never seized of them in freehold.  
 Sibilla asks leave to retire from her writ, and has it. Geoffry there-  
 fore *sine die*. [*Coram Rege*, 38 *Hen. III. No. 97, m. 1.*]
- May 28. **1956.** The Sheriff of Northumberland is commanded to relax the  
 distraint on the Earl of Stratherne *hdc vice*; as Alan Durward (le  
 Usser) guarantees he will do the service due by said earl if the  
 English magnates cross to the K. in Gascony against the K. of  
 Castile. Porchester. By the Queen. [*Close*, 38 *Hen. III. m. 6.*]
- June 11. **1957.** Extent of the capital messuage of Totenham, made there on  
 St Barnabas the Apostle's day in the K.'s 38th year, before Sir B. de  
 Pauntun, hereto assigned,<sup>1</sup> by these jurors, viz., William of the ford  
 of Edemelton (Edmonton), John of the marsh of Enefeld, Laurence of  
 the ford of Edemelton, Richard the goldsmith of Enefeld, Geoffry of  
 the marsh of Edemelton, Richard Pycot of Edemelton, Jordan of  
 Oyale of Edemelton, John le bunde of Totenham, Peter Pyrk' of  
 Edemelton, John, son of Agnes of Edemelton, William le newman  
 of Enefeld, Maurice le quarel of Enefeld; who say, that the hall,  
 chambers, and granges and other houses of the said messuage, with  
 places pertaining to the said houses, are worth yearly 33s.; also that  
 the fruits of the garden of the messuage are worth 12*d.* yearly; also  
 the herbage of the garden is worth yearly 18*d.* The vivary is worth  
 yearly 2s. 6*d.* The curtilage of the court is worth 2s. Total yearly  
 value, 40s. [*Inq. p. m.*, 38 *Hen. III. No. 31.*]
- June 14. **1958.** Extent of the capital messuage of Kemeston [Bedfordshire]

<sup>1</sup> The K.'s writ appointing him is a mere fragment.

HENRY III. made there on Sunday next after the feast of St Barnabas the Apostle

— in the K.'s 38th year, before Sir B. de Pauntonia hereto assigned,<sup>1</sup>

1254. by these jurors, viz.: John of Studenheth, Walter de Escote, Robert Peverel of Meudon, William the clerk of Herlingdene, Ralf son of Richard of Merstun, William son of Payn of Witun, Milo Bernard of Witun, William the clerk of Houtun, Nigel le Blake of Merstone, Roger Pyret of Herlingdene, Mathew of the wodende of Herlingdene, Jordan of Rywode; who say, that the hall, chambers, granges, cow-houses, and other houses of the court, with easements, are worth yearly 32s. Also two pigeonhouses are worth yearly half a mark. Also that the fruits of the gardens are worth yearly 12s. 4d. The herbage of the said gardens is worth yearly 6s. Also a 'fossatum' in the garden is worth 12d. yearly. Also the vineyard of the court is worth yearly 8s. Also the rabbit warren (coningarium) of the court is worth 6s. yearly. Total, 72s. [*Inq. p. m.*, 38 *Hen. III. No. 31.*]

(Trinity Term.) 1959. Essex:—It appears to the K. by inspection of the charter he granted to Robert de Bruis, that Robert is quit of wards, rewards, and assarts, in the manors of Writel and Hatfeud. [*Memoranda, Q. R.*, 38 *Hen. III. m. 27.*]

July 21. 1960. Northumberland:—William Hayrun sheriff renders his account in Exchequer for the 37th year, on the morrow of St Margaret Virgin in the 38th year. Malise earl of Stratherne owes 50 marks for relief. Robert Multon his seneschal guaranteed. He does not come. Judgment. William de Huntercumbe and Adam de Wittington (Wiggeton) owe 100 marks for the same. They have a term. Isabella de Forde owes 100l. to marry herself. Distrain her. Robert de Muscamp owes 40 marks of a fine. Distrain the executors and heirs. [*Memoranda, Q. R.*, 38 *Hen. III. m. 7.*]

July 22. 1961. Northampton:—Henry de Pinkenny son and heir of Henry de Pinkenny has done fealty to the K. for all the lands that his said father held *in capite* in the county. The escheator is commanded to take security from him for 100l. to be paid to Exchequer, viz., a moiety at Michaelmas next, and another at Easter, for his relief. Oxford.

Similarly the K. has taken his homage for his father's lands in the county of Buckingham, and for 100s. of his relief. *Ibid.*

Similarly for his father's lands in the county of Warwick, and 50l. for his relief, payable as above. *Ibid.* [*Originalia*, 38 *Hen. III. m. 9.*]

July 22. 1962. Cumberland:—William de Ireby, Gilbert de Hauteclou, John de Breyton, William le Escot, and William de Vaus give the K. 20s. for an assize of novel disseizin, before Alan de Wassaund and John le Fraunceys. [*Originalia*, 38 *Hen. III. m. 9.*]

July 23. 1963. The K. has lent (comodavit) to Robert de Brus (Brywes) till the quinzaine of Michaelmas, the third part of the capital messuage

<sup>1</sup> Under same writ as last number.



HENRY III. of Kemiston in the K.'s hand by reason of the land and heir of  
 — Henry de Hastings being in the K.'s hand, to put his crops of this  
 1254. autumn therein. And the K.'s escheator in Buckingham is com-  
 manded to give Henry de Boclaunde, Robert's bailiff, possession.  
 Witness:—R. earl of Cornwall. Oxford. [*Close, 38 Hen. III. m. 5, dorso.*]

July 30. 1964. Essex:—Henry de Pinkenny, son and heir of Henry de Pinkenny, has done fealty to the K. for all his father's lands held *in capite* in the Honour of Boulogne in the county, and the escheator is commanded to take security from him for 10*l.* for his relief, one half to be paid at Michaelmas exchequer next, and the other at Easter. Windsor. [*Originalia, 38 Hen. III. m. 9.*]

Aug. 24. 1965. The K. at the instance of Edmund de Lacy, has granted to Robert de Quency and his heirs, to have a fair yearly at his manor of Ware in Hertfordshire, to last five days, viz., on the vigil and the day of the Nativity of the Blessed Mary, and for three days after. Witnesses:—B[aldwin] archbishop of Canterbury, P. bishop of Hereford, Peter de Sabaudia, J[ohn] de Plessetis earl of Warwick, and others. Bordeaux. [*Charter (Patent and Vascon), 37 & 38 Hen. III. m. 7.*]

Aug. 25. 1966. The K. has sent S[imon] de Montfort earl of Leicester to the K. of Scotland; to whom he has committed some secrets causing him anxiety, to be revealed to said K.; and he desires the K. of Scotland to give credence to what the Earl sets forth on the K.'s behalf. Bordeaux.

Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 306.

Gilbert de Segrave has similar letters. [*Charter (Patent and Vascon), 37 & 38 Hen. III. m. 8.*]

[1254.] 1967. The K. commands Thomas de [Staunford] his escheator in  
 Sept. 16. Northumberland, to inquire into the possessions of Robert de Muscamp in the county, their tenures, and the heirs. [*Nearly one-third is mutilated*]. Walingford.

[Shortly after.] Extent of the lands of the late Sir Robert de Muschaump in Northumberland, by William de Turbervyle, Sampson de Coupland, John fitz Herbert, Thomas the forester, Walter de Preudwyk, Adam Joye, William de Upton, Thomas de Akild, Richard Litilwit, Henry de Mulesfen, Walter de Doxeford, John the baker, Ranulph de Hethpol, Roger Griveceur, and William de Stayneby.

They say that the 'burgus' of Wloure<sup>1</sup> returns yearly of fixed rent 5*s.* 10*d.* And toll and stallages, with pleas of court, are worth yearly 4*l.* There are also in demesne 220 acres, whereof each is worth yearly 12*d.*; total, 11*l.* There are 20 acres of meadow, each

<sup>1</sup> Wloure, there is a vacant 'place'; no house (*marginal note*).

HENRY III. worth yearly 18*d.*; total, 30*s.* The garden is worth yearly 10*s.*

— There is a water mill, worth yearly 100*s.* There are certain free  
[1254.] holders, who pay a yearly rent of 2*s.* 10 $\frac{3}{4}$ *d.* There is the free forest  
of Chyviot, whereof the herbage and pannage with attachments are  
worth one year with another, 10 marks; total, 31*l.* 13*s.* 0 $\frac{3}{4}$ *d.* The  
advowson of the church of Wloure is worth one year with  
another, 20*l.*

Beleforde:—(*The original is here much abraded and in parts  
destroyed.*) Eight gresmen who pay yearly of farm 18*s.* and (?) do  
certain other works. In Yesington (?) there are eight cottars who  
do [labours] worth yearly 26*s.* 8*d.* Likewise the brewhouses there,  
return yearly 43*s.* 4*d.* Likewise from the fixed rent of the vill and  
mill of Dichend, yearly 4*l.* Also there are three freeholders paying  
yearly one pound of pepper and two pounds of cumin worth 8*d.*;  
total, 72*l.* 6*s.* 2*d.*

Hethpol:—There is here no demesne except the site of the court,  
the herbage whereof is worth yearly 20*d.* (?). There are eleven  
cottars, each of whom holds a toft and a croft; they pay yearly of  
farm 16*s.*; and they are bound to fold the lord's horses, which is  
valued at 22*d.* There is a widow holding 2 oxgangs of land in  
drengage, and paying yearly 4*s.* (?). There are two other drengs, who  
pay yearly at Martinmas 2 marks. The demesne meadow is worth  
yearly half a mark. The brewery returns yearly 13*s.* 4*d.*; total,  
70*s.* 6*d.*

Louwyk:—There are here in demesne 354 acres of arable land,  
each worth 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ *d.*; total, 15*l.* 9*s.* 9*d.* The garden here is worth, one  
year with another, 3*s.* There are 18 acres of tender (?) meadow  
(pratum debile), each worth yearly 8*d.*; total, 12*s.* There are twenty-  
six 'bondi,' each holding 2 oxgangs of land, and a toft and a croft;  
and they pay of yearly rent at two terms, 16*l.* 18*s.*, viz., each of them  
13*s.*; and do other yearly works, valued at 7*l.* 9*s.* 6*d.* There are five  
cottars, each of whom holds a toft and 3 acres of land, and pays no  
rent, but they do work valued at 16*s.* 0 $\frac{1}{2}$ *d.* yearly. There are ten  
'gresmen' and 'pottarii,' paying yearly of farm, 44*s.* 6*d.*; and doing  
no other works. The 'bedeleria' is worth yearly 3*s.* The brew-  
houses are worth yearly 27*s.* 6*d.* The mill is worth yearly 10 $\frac{1}{2}$  marks.  
There are seven freeholders there who pay of farm yearly 4*s.* 4*d.* The  
herbage of the wood, turf, peat (blesia), and heather (brueria) are  
worth, one year with another, with the herbage of fallow ground  
(warecta) in summer, 40*s.*; total, 54*l.* 7*s.* 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ *d.*

Bollesdon:—The said vill renders yearly of farm at two terms,  
68*s.* 6*d.*, and does other works yearly, valued at 5*s.*; total, 73*s.* 6*d.*

Brankeston:—The vill of Brankeston renders yearly of farm at  
Michaelmas, 16*s.* for everything; total, 16*s.*

Ross:—This vill is held of the Bishop of Durham, and is within  
the bounds of the bishopric, except part of a field and certain salt-

HENRY III. pits, which are within the bounds of Northumberland, through the diversion (divisas) of the water running between the county and the [1254.] bishopric. There are here in demesne 200 acres of arable land, each worth 10*d.* yearly; total, 8*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* The meadow here is worth yearly, 3*s.* There are sixteen 'bondi,' each of whom holds 2 oxgangs of land and a toft and a croft, and they pay of yearly farm, each 13*s.*; total, 10*l.* 8*s.* And they do works worth yearly 4*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* There are three cottars, who pay of farm 6*s.* yearly, and do work valued at 3*s.* There are four 'gresmen,' who pay yearly of farm for everything 14*s.* 6*d.* There are certain saltpits, paying at Martinmas 32*s.* And they deliver yearly, as the lord wishes to take it, 31½ quarters of salt, price of the quarter, 18*d.*; total, 32*s.* 3*d.* The brew-house here pays yearly 18*s.* The mill is worth yearly 40*s.* A certain pasture called Northmore, which is in the lord's fenced park is worth ½ a mark yearly. There are three free[holders], paying yearly of farm for everything 12*d.* The Bishop of Durham holds 2 oxgangs of land in said vill, and pays of farm yearly 10*d.*, and an arrow; total, 31*l.* 5*s.* 2*d.* *Summa summarum*, 197*l.* 12*s.* 0½*d.*

Knights' fees:—Sir Odelinus de Forde holds one knight's fee and makes suit of court, and renders cornage, scutage and fine of the county. The Lady Rametta 'la Vescuntesse' holds one; William de Akyld holds one; Robert de Ulecester holds one; Robert de Manerio holds half a fee; William de Stainsby holds half a fee; James de Houburn holds the fourth of one; William de Muschaump holds the fourth of one; Henry de Dichend holds the fourth and the sixteenth of one; Richard Marescall holds the fifth part of one; Robert de Heddon holds the fourth part of one; Sampson fitz Stephen holds the sixteenth of one; William de Yerdhil and Matilda Sarp hold half a carucate of land there for the thirtieth of a fee; William de Extildisham holds a carucate of land there for the thirtieth part of one; Adam Sarp holds half a carucate for the thirtieth of one. All these hold by the above suit and services. Carinus de Beleford holds a carucate by the service of the twelfth of a knight's fee. William Hunter holds in Wulour half a carucate for the twenty-fourth of a knight's fee.

(*Endorsed.*)—The jurors also say that the said Sir R[obert] de Muschaump had three daughters only by his wife. The firstborn of whom, called Cecilia, he married to a son of Sir Odonell de Forde who begot by her Isabella, who is now his heir, and he and his wife are dead. And said Isabella is married to a certain boy (puero) called Adam de Wyginton. She is fifteen years of age; and her husband of the age of thirteen or fourteen years; and they are in ward of William de Huntercumbe. The second daughter called Mariorya . . . of the age of twenty-four years. *The remainder of the endorsement has perished.* [*Inq. p. m.*, 39 *Hen. III.* No. 40.]

HENRY III. 1968. Agreement between Sir William de Valence and Walter de Lindesye. The said William has delivered the manors of Mollesworth, Middelton, Thorinton, Whitintem' (?), and Casterton (which are in the K.'s hands till the end of twelve years, for the debts of William de Lancaster to the K.), in lease to the said Walter for 779*l.* 0*s.* 1*¾d.*; whereof Walter shall pay yearly for eleven years to the said William his heirs or assigns, 105 marks within a month after Michaelmas in the New Temple, London, and in the twelfth year, 29*l.* 0*s.* 1*¾d.* And note, that when the 105 marks have been paid to William, they should each year be allowed to Walter at the K.'s Exchequer; and when the 779*l.* 0*s.* 1*¾d.*, have been paid to William, they should be allowed to Walter in 3196*l.* 9*s.* 7*½d.*, wherein he is bound to William, by another chyrograph concerning his lands in Kendal, made between them. And Walter has granted before the Barons of Exchequer, that should he fail in payment, William may distrain him in like manner, as if the debts had been still in the K.'s hand. And at the end of twelve years, the said manors shall remain free to Walter and his heirs as their own heritage. Walter shall likewise pay to William for his land of Kendal 210*l.* at the terms and place aforesaid, to be allowed him at Exchequer in the above debt. And William de Valence shall give his letters patent to Walter for each term's payment. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 38 Hen. III. m. 13, dorso.*]

(Michael- 1969. Northumberland:—The K. commands the Sheriff to distrain mas Term.) Patric earl of Dunbar (Dumbinar), Alan de Harekare, Alexander de Titelinton, Patric son of Patric, and Isabella his sister, executors of the testament of the foresaid Patric, and to have their bodies, &c., on the morrow of St Hilary, to answer to the K. together with the executors of the testament of Ada de Baylloil, for their debts to said Ada, in part payment, &c.

Similar command to the Sheriff of York for Hugh de Euere, Ingeram de Bouinton, and William de Waldo. And to the Sheriff of Canterbury for Alan the reeve, and William the reeve. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 38 Hen. III. m. 8, dorso.*]

(Michael- 1970. The K. pardons to Robert de Quency 50 marks of a prest mas Term.) that the K. made to Elena late wife of Robert, before he married her. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 39 Hen. III. m. 4.*]

(Michael- 1971. The Sheriff of Northumberland is commanded to realize mas Term.) (fi' fac') from the goods and chattels of Patric earl of Dunbar, 60 marks he owed to Ada de Baylol of a prest, and 70 marks the Earl's father owed to Ada; one moiety of which he ought to have paid to her executors in the octave of St John Baptist, and another at the octave of St Martin, as he recognosced before the Barons, &c.; and to have the money before them in the quinzaine of St Hilary, to deliver to the K. in part payment of Ada's debt to the K. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 39 Hen. III. m. 5, dorso.*]

- HENRY III. **1972.** The K. understanding by an inquisition, that the land which  
 ——— Adam de Harestandene who is outlawed for felony, held in Langele,  
 1254. has been in the K.'s hand for year and day, and that Adam held it  
 Oct. 30. of Nicholas de Bolteby, commands the Sheriff of Northumberland  
 to give Nicholas seizin thereof. Witness:—R. earl of Cornwall.  
 Westminster. [*Close, 39 Hen. III. m. 22.*]
- Nov. 11. **1973.** York:—Margaret Scot gives the K. a mark to have a writ of  
 trespass, before the Justices at Westminster. [*Fine, 39 Hen. III. m. 13.*]
- Dec. 27. **1974.** The K. to the K. of Scotland. The link and league between  
 them require interchange of all matters touching their respective  
 kingdoms. Requests him therefore, on the quinzaine of the Purifi-  
 cation of the Blessed Mary next, at the Maidens' castle of Edin-  
 burgh, to summon the prelates and magnates of his kingdom before  
 him, to hear by the K.'s envoys from Gascony, of the most difficult  
 and urgent affairs wherein it is needful that he and his lieges afford  
 their aid and counsel. Westminster. By the Queen and Earl [of  
 Cornwall]. [*Close, 38 Hen. III. m. 14, dorso.*]
- 1254-55. **1975.** The compotus of John de Lexinton, of the issues of the  
 manor of Pikering, with the soke and wapentake, from the 17th  
 January, in the 37th year, by the K.'s writ, till the 20th June, in the  
 39th year; before he delivered the manor to the Sheriff of York, as  
 in the 'Originale' of the 39th year. To the said John, going as the  
 K.'s messenger many times to the parts of Scotland, for his expenses,  
 53*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*, by the K.'s writ. [*Pipe, 39 Hen. III. m. 15, dorso.*]
- (Hilary Term.) **1976.** Bedford:—It appears by inspection of the rolls, that the  
 tenants of the Honour of Huntingdon are free of murder, and suits  
 of counties and hundreds. The Sheriffs of Bedford and Huntingdon  
 are commanded to give John de Bailloll's men holding of the Honour,  
 peace therein, &c. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 39 Hen. III. m. 9, dorso.*]
- Feb. 3. **1977.** Compotus of the county of Gloucester for the year 38,  
 rendered at Exchequer, on the morrow of the Purification, in the  
 year 39, by Adam de Nutstude, sheriff. Gillecrist Makelhak owes  
 35 marks of a fine for having right, by pledges. [*Memoranda, Q. R.,*  
*39 Hen. III. m. 21.*]
- March 20. **1978.** Inquisition [under writ dated Westminster, 12th February  
 previous, commanding the K.'s escheator in Northumberland to inquire  
 how much land Isabella de Forde held *in capite*, its value, and her  
 next heir] at Willouer (Wooler), on the vigil of Palm Sunday, in the  
 K.'s 39th year, by Sirs William de Muscamp, Robert de Manerio,  
 Symon de Luker, knights; Thomas de Akild, William de Steynisbi,  
 Thomas Forester, Adam Ipejoy, Robert de Heddon, Walter de  
 Fenton, Walter de Hextildesham, Hugo de Heddon, Warin de Bele-  
 ford. They say that Isabella de Forde had the third part of the

HENRY III. capital messuage of Wlloure, which is a waste 'mota,' and is of no value; also the advowson of the church there, worth yearly 20*l*.; 1254-55. also 32 acres of arable land in demesne, each worth yearly 18*d*.; and 8 acres of meadow, each worth 20*d*.; and 3½ oxgangs of 'defensable' land, worth 40*s*.; and the third part of the mill, worth 40*s*.; and the third part of the 'burgus,' worth 18*s*.; and the third part of the toll, and the markets, worth 18*s*.; and the third part of the garden, worth 40*d*. She held also the third part of two parts of the whole forest of Chyvioth, worth 35*s*. And she held at Hetpol, four 'firmarii,' paying yearly 4*s*. 3*d*.; and the third part of a meadow, worth 2*s*. 2½*d*.; and the third part of drengs' tallage, worth 4*s*. And she held the third part of the capital messuage of Beleford, and 120 acres of demesne, each worth 9*d*.; and 8 acres of meadow, each worth 15*d*.; and 10½ 'bondi,' and the third part of a 'bondus,' and 'omnibus computatis,' each is worth 16*s*. 10*d*.; and eight cottars, each paying 12*d*.; and the third part of the herbage, worth 8*s*. 10½*d*.; and the third part of the brewhouse, worth 9*s*.; and the third part of the garden, worth 40*d*.; and the third part of the mill, worth 4*l*.; and three cottars, each paying 2*s*. 8*d*.; and the third part of the service of Dichend, worth 2 marks; and of the service of John de Hetpol, 16*d*. She held in Hedereslau from two drengs, 40*s*.; and from two sisters there, 4*s*. 5*d*. And from the brewhouse of said vill, 13*s*. 4*d*.; and from the bedellery, 3*s*. 4*d*. She held all these of the K. *in capite*, and they are worth yearly 35*l*. 14*s*. 9*d*. She held them by the service of 1½ of a knight. Her heirs are Isabella de Huntercumbe, aged twenty-four years, and the two daughters of the Earl of Stratherne, viz., Murielda, aged ten, and Marioria, aged six years. They also say that Isabella held of Sir William de Huntercumbe, Ford, Crukum, Kenemeristone, by one knight's service. Where there are in demesne, 400 (sic) by the greater number, and 115 acres, value of each acre, 7*d*.; total, 17*l*. 2*s*. 1*d*. And of meadow, 27 acres, value of each 12*d*.; total, 27*s*. There are here 40*l*. 0*s*. 4½*d*. of farms of mills, 'bondi,' cottars, with their services, and free tenants. She held also the advowson of the church of Forde, worth 60 marks. Her nearest heir is Richard de Forde, knight, uncle (avunculus) of the deceased Isabella, aged twenty-six years. The jurors append their seals. Total of the 'vavasaria,' 58*l*. 14*s*. 5½*d*.

No seals.

[*Inq. p. m.*, 39 *Hen. III. No. 40.*]

1255. 1979. The K. sends Thomas de Staunford his escheator *ultra* Trent April 2. a transcript of No. 1978, and directs him to make a legal partition of the lands equally between the heirs, viz., Isabella de Huntercumbe, and Muriel and Margery, daughters of the Earl of Stratherne; and to certify whether the homage and service of Odenell de Forde was assigned to William de Huntercumbe and Isabella his wife in her purparty of Robert de Muscamp's lands, or not. Merton.

HENRY III. This is Isabella de Forde's part of Robert de Muscamp's lands and  
 ——— tenements divided in two parts, (*made in parallel columns in the*  
 1255. *original*) :—

## PART FIRST.

One moiety. The said Isabella had the moiety of the third part of the capital messuage of Wllouer, viz., a certain waste 'mota' of no value. Likewise 16 acres of arable land in demesne, each worth 18*d.* yearly; and 4 acres of meadow each worth 20*d.*, whereof Walter de Kirkeland holds 8 acres of land and 2 acres of meadow; and Roger the sergeant 8 acres of land and 2 of meadow. She held also 1½ oxgang, and 2 acres of 'defensable' land, whereof Walter de Kirkeland holds half an oxgang, and Adam Todde the same, and Roger the sergeant the same; and Geoffry Cran the 2 acres; which whole particle of defensible land is thus worth 20*s.*; and the moiety of the third part of the mill, worth 20*s.* yearly. And the moiety of the third part in burgh, viz., Thomas son of Lyolf, Adam son of Ralf, Hugh de Heselrig, Adam Todde, Walter de Kirkeland, Thomas Gentil, Robert le Franceys, William son of Roger, Roger the sergeant, Gilbert Hund, Adam de Bairmor, Yvo son of Swain, William Abeir, Cristian son of Syward, Walter Otir, Adam son of Cristian, Eluald the mason, Richard Roterap', William the deacon; and they pay yearly 9*s.* And the moiety of the third part of the toll, and of the third part of the markets, worth yearly 9*s.* And the moiety of the third part of the garden worth 20*d.* And the moiety of the third part of two parts of the whole forest of Chyvioth, worth yearly 17*s.* 6*d.*

Likewise in Hetpol she had two 'firmarii,' viz., Michael le vacher, Henry son of Gilis; paying yearly 2*s.* 1½*d.* And the half of the third part of the meadow worth yearly 13¼*d.* And the half of the third part of drengs' tallage, worth 2*s.* yearly. And the service of John de Hetpol, worth 8*d.* yearly.

Likewise she had the capital messuage of Beleford, viz., the hall and kitchen towards William de Huntercumbe's part, the space containing 'del colehusse' as far as the 'porta de herber' (door of lodgings (?)) and so through the middle wardrobe in a straight line to the south part of the door towards the east. She had also the moiety of the third part of the garden, viz., from the sewer (cloaca) as far as the door towards William de Huntercumbe's part, and from the white stone (albo lapide) beyond the fish-pond as far as the saughtree (salicem) towards said William's part, worth yearly 20*d.* And she held 60 acres of arable land in demesne, each worth 9*d.*; total, 45*s.* And 4 acres of meadow, lying towards William de Huntercumbe's part, each worth 15*d.*; total, 5*s.* She had also five 'bondi,' viz., Albert the reeve, Robert Moce, Henry son of Yvo, Robert son of Godefrid, William Prehecolt, and the fourth part of a 'bondus,' and the moiety of the third part of one, and they pay

HENRY III. yearly all things computed, 4*l.* 11*s.* 2*d.* She had also four cottars, viz., William Limpot', Bernard Capentar', Adam Cirl, and Thomas 1255. the reaper (messor) each of whom pays 12*d.* yearly; total, 4*s.* And the moiety of the third part of the herbage of the wood and moor, worth yearly 4*s.* 5½*d.* And the moiety of the third part of the brew-house, worth 4*s.* 6*d.* yearly. And the moiety of the third part of the mill, worth yearly 40*s.* And she held one cottar and a half, paying yearly 4*s.* And the moiety of the third part of the service of Dichend, worth yearly 1 mark.

Also she held in Hedereslau from Robert Heyr 20*s.* yearly; and from Agnes relict of Hugh the baker 2*s.* 2½*d.*; and the moiety of the brewhouse, worth yearly half a mark; and from the bedellery 20*d.*; and the service of Yvo de Puncherdone, viz., the twelfth part of a knight's fee. Sum total of one moiety, 17*l.* 17*s.* 4¼*d.*

Likewise she held the moiety of the third part of the unfenced wood of Beleford, viz., 'le Thorniside' as far as the way that goes beyond Pinhou; and the moiety of the third part of the common wood, viz., from Dubewelle by the way leading under 'le wetside,' on the east part; and the moiety of the third part of the moor, viz., from the bridge in the petary of Gesinton as far as Aldereslau, the value of which is extended *supra* under herbage; and the moiety 'del holme' lying towards William de Huntercumbe's part, and the moiety 'del hanin' lying towards the said William's part, and the moiety 'des osers' lying towards the said William's part; the value of which is extended within the demesne, as pertaining thereto.

This is one moiety of Isabella de Forde's forest in Chyviot, to the north of the underwritten boundaries; beginning from Stodpulle as far as 'le Clou' of Crumbeside, and so as far as 'le Holinhepe' that stands within 'le Tays,' and so as far as 'Le Holinhepe' at Caldelauburne, and so as far as Moriley, between Bradstroir and 'le Langhestan' as far as 'le Brokehole' in High Bradhou, and so as far as 'le Blakeford' in Wraysinheswood, and so ascending as far as Wulhopecar, and so ascending as far as 'le Lau' on the south part of High Chyviot, and so by 'le Condes' as far as Caldeclouheued, and so far as Thewesrode (Thieves' Road?).

To this part the escheator assigns the homage and service of Robert de Hulecester, with the service of Robert fitz Nigel, and of Thomas Turnerunci, and of Robert le harpur, and of Simon son of Gutred, and of Thomas son of Lyolf.

#### PART SECOND.

The other moiety. The said Isabella had the moiety of the third part of the capital messuage of Wllower, viz., a certain waste 'mota' of no value. Likewise 16 acres of arable land in demesne, each worth 18*d.*; and 4 acres of meadow, each worth 20*d.*; whereof Yvo son of Walter holds 8 acres of land and 2 of meadow; and



HENRY III. Thomas Turnerunci [holds] 8 acres of land and 2 of meadow. She held also an oxgang and a half of 'defensable' land and 2 acres; whereof Ivo son of Walter holds half an oxgang, Thomas Turnerunci another, and Henry Daywerke another; and Geoffry Cran holds the 2 acres; whereby the said whole particle of defensable land is worth 20s. She held the moiety of the third part of the mill, worth 20s. yearly, and the moiety of the third part in burgh, viz., John le marescalle, William Allehalu, William Otir, John Ker, Geoffry Cran', John the sergeant, Thomas, Henry Daywerke, Matilda de Gesemu, Adam son of Ede, Thomas Stel, Thomas Bel, Elene Otir, Eustace, Stephen the sumetar, Stephen the smith, Thomas the shepherd, William son of Mill', Thomas son of Mill', Yvo son of Walter, William de Gesemu, William Allehalu, Alice de Ros'; and they pay 9s. yearly. And the moiety of the third part of toll, and of markets, worth yearly 9s. And the moiety of the third part of the garden, worth yearly 20*d*. And the moiety of the third part of two parts of the whole forest of Chyviot, worth yearly 17s. 6*d*.

Likewise in Hetpol two 'firmarii', viz., Randulf son of Michael, and El' son of Michael, paying yearly 2s. 1½*d*. And the moiety of the third part of the meadow, worth yearly 13¼*d*.; and of the third part of drengs' tallage, worth yearly 2s.; and the service of John de Hetpol, worth yearly 8*d*.

Likewise she had at Beleford the knights' chamber and the kitchen, now pulled down, from the wall 'del colehusse' as far as the boundary (meta) placed between said Isabella and the Earl of Stratherne's part, and so to the door before the said Earl's hall, and from said door in a straight line as far as the boundary set in the wall of the oxhouse. Also the moiety of the third part of the garden, viz., from the sewer as far as the boundary fixed between said Isabella's part, and that of the Earl, and from the white stone beyond the fish-pond as far as the Earl's part; worth yearly 20*d*. She held also 60 arable acres in demesne, each worth yearly 9*d*.; total, 45s. And 4 acres of meadow, lying towards the said Earl's part, each worth yearly 15*d*.; total, 5s. She had five 'bondi' there, viz., William son of Norman, Henry Neubond, Yvo son of Gilmor, Henry son of Hutred, Hugh Cnave, and the fourth part of a 'bondus,' and the moiety of the third part of one; and they pay yearly, all things taken into account, 4*l*. 11s. 2*d*. She had four cottars, viz., Richard Todde, Costric' son of Adam, Hutred son of Hutred, and William the forester, each of whom pays yearly 12*d*.; total, 4s. And the moiety of the third part of the herbage of the wood and moor, worth yearly 4s. 5¼*d*. And the moiety of the third part of the brewhouse, worth yearly 4s. 6*d*. And the moiety of the third part of the mill, worth yearly 40s. And she had one cottar and a half, paying yearly 4s. And the moiety of the third part of the service of Dichend, worth yearly 1 mark.

- HENRY III. Also she held in Hedereslau of the drengage of Robert son of  
 — Alan 20s. yearly ; and of Ysoda relict of Walter de Roddum 2s. 2½*d.*  
 1255. And the moiety of the brewhouse worth yearly half a mark. And  
 from the bedellery 20*d.* ; and the service of three sisters, viz.,  
 Margaret de Heddun, Cecilia and Geliana, viz., the twelfth part of a  
 knight's fee. Sum total of the other moiety, 17*l.* 17*s.* 4½*d.*

Likewise she held the moiety of the third part of the unfenced wood of Beleford, viz., from the way lying beyond Pinhou as far as 'le Hatelau' ; and the moiety of the third part of the common wood, viz., from the way under Wetside, as far as the way of Lowic' ; and the moiety of the third part of the moor, viz., from Alderislau, as far as the great standing stone, the value whereof is extended *supra* under herbage. And the moiety 'del helme' lying towards 'le Hakiside' ; and the moiety 'del haynin' lying towards the garden of Wullower ; and the moiety 'des ossers' lying towards Yerdhulle pertaining to that part ; the value of which is extended within the demesne, as pertaining thereto.

This is the other moiety of Isabella de Forde's forest in Chyviot on the south of the underwritten bounds ; beginning 'del Stodpulle' as far as 'le Cluou' of Crumbeside, and so as far as 'le Holinhepe' at Caldelauburne, and so as far as 'le Moriley' between Bradstoir and 'le Langhestan,' as far as 'le Brokehole' in High Bradhou, and as far as 'le Blakeford' in Wraysinheswod, and so ascending as far as Wulhopecar and so ascending as far as 'le Lahu' on the south part of High Chyviot, and so by 'le Condos' as far as Caldeclouheued, and so as far as Thewesrode.

To this part the escheator assigns the advowson of the church of Wllouer, with the service of Walter de Steynisby from his tenement of Steynisby.

The homage and service of Odenell de Forde was assigned to William de Huntercumbe and Isabella his wife. In recompense the homage and service of William de Akild was assigned to the Earl of Stratherne, and the homage and service of Robert de Hulecester to Adam de Wygetone and Isabella de Forde his wife ; each of these being a full knight's fee. And this partition was made soon (*cito*) after the death of Robert de Muscamp by consent of his heirs, viz., the Earl of Stratherne, William de Huntercumbe and Adam de Wyghetone. And the [present] partition was made at [Calcetum ?] on Monday next before the feast of St Mark Evangelist, by Sirs W[illiam] de Muscamp, Symon de Lukir, Robert de Manerio, knights ; Thomas de Akild, William de Stey[nisbi] Thomas forestarius, Adam Ippejoy, Walter de Fenton, Hugh and Robert de Heddun, Walter de Hex[tildisham], Warin de Beleforde, John de Cheulingham, baker, who append their seals.

Seals gone.

[*Inq. p. m.*, 39 Hen. III. No. 40. *Latter part much defaced by galls.*]

- HENRY III. 1980. The K. commands Thomas de Staunford his escheator, who  
 — by the K.'s precept, has partitioned the lands and tenements of  
 1255. Isabella de Forde in Northumberland, in two equal parts, the first  
 April 29. whereof falls by lot to William de Huntercumbe,—who married  
 Isabella, daughter of Robert de Muschaump, the aunt and one of the  
 heirs of said Isabella,—whose homage the K. has taken, after getting  
 security from said William for his relief of said moiety, to be paid at  
 next Michaelmas exchequer, to give him seizin thereof as contained  
 in a transcript of the partition of the lands enclosed herewith; retain-  
 ing in the K.'s hand the other moiety of the said lands and tene-  
 ments; the custody whereof belongs to the K., as Muriella and  
 Margery, daughters of the Earl of Stratherne, to whom it has fallen  
 by lot, are under age. Westminster. [*Fine, 39 Hen. III. m. 8.*]
- May 9. 1981. The K. confirms to David de Lyndesie the donation that  
 Margaret sister of Alexander late K. of Scotland, made to said David  
 of all Chirdene in Tyndale by its right bounds, as her charter bears.  
 Witnesses:—Ralf fitz Nicholas; John de Lessinton, and others.  
 Reading. [*Charter, 39 Hen. III. m. 4.*]
- May 10. 1982. The K. at the instance of David del Lyndesi grants to  
 William Calbrathe (Galbrath?) freedom from assizes juries or recog-  
 nizances for his life. Reading. [*Patent, 39 Hen. III. m. 8.*]
- May 18. 1983. The Earl of Stratherne (Straern) having made a fine with  
 the K. for 100*l.* or 15 marks of gold, to have the custody and  
 marriage of Muriella and Maria his daughters, and of the moiety of  
 Isabella de Forde's lands, falling to them in heritage, which he will  
 pay to the K. on the quinzaine of St Martin next, wherever the K.  
 shall then be; the K. commands Thomas de Staunford his escheator  
*ultra* Trent to take security from the Earl and give him seizin.  
 Clarendon. [*Fine, 39 Hen. III. m. 7, and Patent, 39 Hen. III. m. 8.*]
- May 18. 1984. The K. to his Treasurer and chamberlains. Writ for pay-  
 ment to Alan Durward (le Usset) of £25 from the term of Michael-  
 mas last, of his annual fee of 50*l.*; unless he has received the money  
 already by another writ under the K.'s Gascon seal. Clarendon.  
 [*Liberate 39 Hen. III. m. 6.*]
- May 19. 1985. The K. to his Treasurer and chamberlains. Writ for pay-  
 ment to Alan Durward (le Usset) of 21*l.* 10*s.* for arrears of his pay  
 while he was in the K.'s service, in Gascony, till Thursday next after  
 the feast of St Peter 'ad vincula,' computed by Richard Ruffus the  
 K.'s clerk. Writ for payment to said Alan of 30 marks by the K.'s  
 gift, beyond his pay. Writ for payment to the same of 15 marks for  
 his horse lost in the K.'s service in same parts. Writ also for payment  
 to him of 30*l.* by the K.'s promise, made to him to go with the K.'s  
 son Edward to Spain. The K.'s letters patent for this having been  
 received from him. Writ for payment to him of 25*l.* from the term of

HENRY III. Easter this year of his annual fee of 50*l.* granted to him at Exchequer.  
 ——— Clarendon. [*Liberate, 39 Hen. III., m. 6.*]

1255.     **1986.** The K. having despatched R[ichard] earl of Gloucester and  
 Aug. 10. Hertford ; W[illiam] de Fortibus earl of Albemarle ; J[ohn] Maunsel  
 provost of Beverley, and R[obert] Walerand his seneschal to Scotland  
 for the special benefit of Alexander K. of Scotland, requires the  
 bishops, earls, barons, and other lieges of Scotland, to give credence  
 to what they or any two of them shall set forth on his behalf, and  
 aid them therein. Cawood [near York].

Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 325.

[*Patent, 39 Hen. III. m. 4.*]

Aug. 10.     **1987.** The K. accredits the said Earls and others or any two of  
 them to his 'beloved friends' Patric earl of Dunbar, Malise earl of  
 Stratherne, Nigel earl of Carrik, Robert de Brus, Alexander the  
 Steward of Scotland, Alan Durward (Hostiarius), David de  
 Lindeseie, William de Brechin, Walter de Murrevya (Murray),  
 Robert de Mesneres, Hugh Giffard, Walter 'le Senescall,' John  
 de Crauford, Hugh de Crawford, William Galbrath (Kalebraz),  
 and all others who shall adhere to him, in opposition to those Scots,  
 who have caused or shall presume to cause damage to Alexander K.  
 of Scotland, or his (the K.'s) friends and adherents, or who shall be  
 gainsayers (rebelles) of his dearest daughter Margaret Queen of  
 Scotland, whose condition the K. intends to redress in good faith.  
 The K. gives full power to his said envoys, or any two, to provide  
 full security for his said friends and adherents in the business, in all  
 convenient modes, promising to hold their acts firm and sure.  
 Cawood. [*Patent, 39 Hen. III. m. 4.*]

Aug. 10.     **1988.** The K. has received into his protection Patric earl of  
 Dunbar, Malise earl of Stratherne, Nigel earl of Carrik, and the  
 others specified above, against the enemies of the K. of Scotland or  
 the said nobles, or the gainsayers of the Queen of Scotland.  
 Declares that he has no design against the person or dignity of the  
 K. of Scotland, that he will not procure the dissolution of his  
 marriage. That he will make no peace or truce with the said gain-  
 sayers and evil-disposed (malefici) without the aforesaid. These  
 letters to endure till the K. [of Scots] completes his 21st year.  
 Cawood.

Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 326.

[*Patent, 39 Hen. III. m. 4.*]

Aug. 13.     **1989.** The K. to John de Baylol. The Bishop of Durham  
 complains that John's men having seized and held with an armed  
 force the church of Longeneuton in his diocese, he had excommuni-  
 cated the offenders, and caused them, after the lapse of forty days, to  
 be taken. Eustace de Bayllol, Gocellin his brother, Henry fitz

HENRY III. Ranulf and many more, lurking in a wood, sent forth certain of their knights and squires while the Bishop and his retinue were passing; 'basely and irreverently' insulted himself, his clerks and attendants, with swords and other weapons, taking four of his retainers prisoners to Bernard's castle, where they remain; thus breaking the K.'s peace enjoyed by the Bishop in his regality between Tyne and Tees. The K. commands him to release the Bishop's men, and make ample amends forthwith, or other means must be used to compel him. York. Similar writ to Eustace de Baylol. The constable of Bernard's castle is commanded to release the prisoners. [*Close, 39 Hen. III. m. 7, dorso.*]

Aug. 16. 1990. The K. to [*blank in original*]. Having lately sent R[ichard] earl of Gloucester and J[ohn] Maunsel provost of Beverley to Scotland, for the 'reformation and melioration' of the condition of the K. and M[argaret] his Queen, his dearest daughter, and heard from them that with this view his presence is necessary, the K. commands him to join him with his whole power *de die et nocte, cum equis et armis*, to set forth to Scotland, desiring nothing but the good of the foresaid K. and Queen. York.

(*On margin.*) In this form a command to the magnates and knights of England for the affair of Scotland. Command to the sheriffs of England to proclaim in their bailleries that all holding of the K. *in capite*, as also all the other 'vavassores' and knights *not holding in capite*, shall make ready with all their power (*posse*) to attend the K. to Scotland. York.

The K. requiring some of his armour, commands Peter le Blund, constable of the Tower of London, to allow Geoffry de Meletes the K.'s valet to take from those stored in the Tower, in the Constable's presence, a certain part, as the K. ordered Geoffry. York. [*Close, 39 Hen. III. m. 7, dorso.*]

Aug. 18. 1991. The K. commands John de Bayllol to come to him and deliver up the K.'s castle of Carlisle immediately. New Burgh. [*Close, 39 Hen. III. m. 7, dorso.*]

Aug. 21. 1992. The K. commands the Sheriff of York to proclaim that no market shall be held in his bailliary so long as the K. is in Scotland, but all who have wares or victuals to sell shall bring them to the K. and his army, and they shall be paid. Durham. Similar writs to the Sheriffs of Cumberland, Westmorland, and Northumberland. [*Close, 39 Hen. III. m. 7, dorso.*]

Aug. 22. 1993. The K. having committed to Robert de Brus his castle of Carlisle, and the county of Cumberland, commands John de Bayllol to deliver the same to Adam [de] Chartres, in name of said Robert. Durham. [*Patent, 39 Hen. III. m. 3.*]

Aug. 22. 1994. A writ to the knights and freeholders of the county of Cum-

HENRY III. berland, and the Honour of the castle of Carlisle, intimating the  
 — appointment of Robert de Brus as keeper of the castle and sheriff  
 1255. of the county, and commanding them to be intente and answerable  
 to him, and Adam de Chartres, in his name. Durham. [*Patent*,  
*39 Hen. III. m. 3.*]

Aug. 25. **1995.** The K. understanding that some fear he proposes to weaken  
 the state of Scotland or its liberties, whereas he is under many bonds  
 to maintain the K. of Scotland's honour and the liberties of his king-  
 dom unhurt, declares that nothing was done on the occasion of the  
 marriage of Alexander and his daughter Margaret at York, concern-  
 ing the state of his councillors and their bailliarie, calculated to  
 injure his kingdom or its liberties. As he is about to approach the  
 Scottish borders to see the said K. and his daughter, 'according to the  
 great desire of his heart,' he will neither do, nor permit others to do,  
 anything prejudicial to said K. or his kingdom, but rather, as bound  
 by the link of paternal affection, give all his power and influence if  
 need be to preserve the same. This letter is in duplicate. New-  
 castle-on-Tyne.

Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 327.

[*Patent*, *39 Hen. III. m. 3.*]

Aug. 26. **1996.** A[lexander] K. of Scotland and M[argaret] his Queen and  
 consort, with their retinue, have a safe conduct till the feast of St  
 Michael. Newcastle-on-Tyne. [*Patent*, *39 Hen. III. m. 3.*]

Aug. 28. **1997.** R[ichard] earl of Gloucester and Hertford, and John Maun-  
 sel, provost of Beverley, have full power to conduct to the K.'s  
 presence the K. and Queen of Scotland and their retinue, and for their  
 safe return at the latter's free will. Newcastle-on-Tyne. [*Patent*,  
*39 Hen. III. m. 3.*]

Aug. 28. **1998.** Robert de Ros, whose castle of Werk the K. claims in his  
 court, having at the K.'s command committed said castle to him  
 during his business on the marches of Scotland, the K. declares that  
 this shall not prejudice the rights of Robert or his heirs in said plea.  
 The K. sends to Robert, Bartholomew le Bygod the Marshal of the  
 Household, to receive said castle, and make preparations for the K.'s  
 arrival, and will keep Robert scatheless therein. Newcastle-on-Tyne.  
 [*Patent*, *39 Hen. III. m. 3.*]

Aug. 28. **1999.** The K. to the Sheriff of Shropshire (Salop'). As Hamo le  
 Estraunge (Strange) is intente in the K.'s service in Scotland,  
 directs him to pay Hamo out of the issues of the county, 30 marks of  
 his annual fee in Exchequer, due at Easter and Michaelmas this year.  
 Newcastle-on-Tyne. *Cancelled.* [*Liberate*, *39 Hen. III. m. 3.*]

Aug. 30. **2000.** Assizes at Schipton (Shepton Mallet?), on the morrow of  
 the Decollation of St John Baptist, before Henry de Bratton and his

HENRY III. 'socii,' viz., Robert de Brues, Thomas Tryvet, Bartholomew de Emleburs, and others, in the K.'s 39th (?) year.

1255. Somerset:—An assize of novel disseizin arraigned by John de Cratelegh *versus* Richard Luvel and William le messor, regarding his common pasture in Hunewyk, remains *sine die*, as Richard is dead. [*Coram Rege*, 38–41 *Hen. III. No. 96, m. 7.*]

Sept. 2. 2001. The K. commits full power to Geoffry de Lezignan and William de Valence his brothers, Roger le Bygod, earl of Norfolk and Marshal of England, John de Warrenne, William de Fortibus earl of Albemarle, and Edmund de Lacy to conduct the K. and Queen of Scotland and their retinue, to his presence, to remain and return safely at their free will. Alnwick. This letter in duplicate. [*Patent, Hen. 32 III. m. 3.*]

Sept. 4. 2002. Geoffry de Lezygnan and William de Valence the K.'s brothers, R[ichard] de Clare earl of Gloucester and Hertford, R[oger] le Bygod earl of Norfolk, Marshal of England, W[illiam] de Fortibus earl of Albemarle, Edmund de Lacy earl of Lincoln, and John Maunsel provost of Beverley, acknowledge to have received by command of the K. of England, in their safe custody up to Michaelmas 1255, Alexander K. of Scotland, and Margaret the Queen of Scotland his spouse, and all their 'men' coming to the K. of England at Werk, and elsewhere on the border of the kingdoms, remaining with him and returning when they will; and guarantee that neither the K. or Queen or any of their followers shall tarry in England, save with consent of all the magnates of Scotland, and that they will permit nothing to be done in prejudice of the Scottish king or his kingdom or its liberties. And append their seals. Done on Saturday next before the feast of the Nativity of the Blessed Mary said year. [*Patent, 39 Hen. III. m. 4, dorso.*]

Sept. 4. 2003. Walter Comin earl of Maneth (Menteith) with his knights and retinue, has a safe conduct coming to the K., remaining and returning at pleasure; but if he commits any delict, he shall answer in the proper court; to endure till Michaelmas next. Chivellingham (Chillingham.)

William earl of Mar has similar letters. These two letters passed by command of R[ichard] earl of Gloucester, and John Maunsel; made by J. prior of Newburgh. Robert de Ros has similar letters. [*Patent, 39 Hen. III. m. 3.*]

Sept. 5. 2004. The K. grants a safe conduct to Alexander K. of Scotland, M[argaret] the Queen his spouse and all their 'men,' to come to him at Werk and elsewhere on the marches, remaining and returning when they will; promising that they and their retinue shall not tarry in England, except with the will of all the magnates of Scotland, and that no prejudice shall arise to the said K. or his kingdom;

- HENRY III. and has assigned as their escort, Geoffry de Lezignan and William de  
 ——— Valence his brothers, R. de Clare earl of Gloucester and Hertford,  
 1255. R. le Bigod earl of Norfolk and Marshal of England, W. de Fortibus  
 earl of Albemarle, Edmund de Lacy earl of Lincoln, and J. Mansell  
 provost of Beverley, who have become bound for their safe arrival  
 and return ; the conduct to expire at Michaelmas next. Chiveling-  
 ham. [*Patent, 39 Hen. III. m. 3.*]
- Sept. 5.     **2005.** Baldwin de Akeny who is setting out with the K. by his  
 command towards Scotland, has letters of protection, to endure while  
 with the K. Chivelingham. [*Patent, 39 Hen. III. m. 3.*]
- Sept. 5.     **2006.** The K. confirms to the Abbot and monks of Holmcoltram  
 the following donations ; viz., by gift of Hugh de Moreville, pasture  
 in Laysingby for 500 sheep (oves), 10 oxen, 10 cows and their fol-  
 lowers of a year, and for 1 bull and 2 horses ; and 4 acres of arable  
 land in said vill, on which their buildings stand, between their  
 sheepfold and the K.'s way ; and 9 acres of meadow together at  
 Keldegledus, between the said Hugh's meadow and the boundary of  
 Salhyld ; and common pasture for their said 'avers,' in all places  
 where the demesne 'avers' of said Hugh, and those of the foresaid  
 vill, feed, and easement in the wood ; and all the land in the vill  
 lying between the said 4 acres and the rivulet that is the boundary  
 between Laysigby and Salhyld. Of the gift of Thomas son of Thomas  
 de Muleton, pasture for 500 sheep (multones) in the common grazing  
 of said vill of Laysigby wherever his demesne avers and those of his  
 men feed. Of the gift of Robert de Turp, 14 acres of his demesne in  
 the vill of Edenhale, and in same fee a place for a 'bercary' at the  
 exit of said vill of Edenhale in Thornbrancroft, and pasture for 700  
 sheep (multones) in said fee, and as many other animals as pertain  
 to said land. Of the gift of Bricius de Penret the sergeant, all the  
 land on the water of Amoc (Eamont?) called Saynt Wilfriholm, viz.,  
 from the top of the 'costera' depending above said holm to the water  
 of Amoc in breadth, and in length from the top of said 'costera' to  
 the hedge (haya) on the said water of Amoc ; all in terms of their  
 charters. Witnesses :—William de Valence, Geoffry de Lezignan,  
 the K.'s brothers ; John de Warrenne, Edmund de Lacy, and others.  
 Chyvelyngham. [*Charter, 39 Hen. III. m. 3.*]
- Sept. 7.     **2007.** The K. to the Sheriff of Cumberland. Directs him to pay  
 the K.'s miners of Aldeston who came to the K. to Scotland, by his  
 precept, 20s. for their labours and expenses incurred in coming.  
 Werk. [*Liberate, 39 Hen. III. m. 3.*]
- Sept. 14.    **2008.** The K. directs the Mayor and bailiffs of Newcastle-on-Tyne  
 to pay from the farm of their town 40s. to the K.'s valet William  
 Byset, by the K.'s gift, for his packhorse (runcino) lost in the K.'s  
 service. Werk. [*Liberate, 39 Hen. III. m. 2.*]



- HENRY III. **2009.** [The K. while at Werk castle, at the instance of his daughter the Queen of Scotland, pardoned one person for murder, and another, a clerk of Beverley, for robbery.] [*Patent, 39 Hen. III. m. 2.*]
1255. another, a clerk of Beverley, for robbery.] [*Patent, 39 Hen. III. m. 2.*]
- Sept. 15. **2010.** Roger de Bruys has freedom for life from all assizes, juries, and recognizances; and from being sheriff, coroner, escheator, forester, verdurer, 'agistator,' regarnder, or other office, against his will. Karham. [*Patent, 39 Hen. III. m. 2.*]
- Sept. 20. **2011.** The K., at the instance of his daughter, the Queen of Scotland, grants to Reginald de Peperes, merchant of Berwick, freedom from distrain within his dominions for any debt for which he is not pledge or principal debtor, for five years from this Michaelmas. Werk.  
Robert le Stater mayor of Berwick has a similar privilege at the instance of the said Queen. [*Patent, 39 Hen. III. m. 2.*]
- Sept. 20. **2012.** The K. promises the K. of Scotland, who has left his Queen at Werk, at her father's request, with her mother the Queen who is ill, that so soon as the latter is convalescent, and leaves Werk for the south, he will deliver the Queen of Scotland to her husband or his knights, bearing these letters. Werk.  
Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 328.  
[*Patent, 39 Hen. III. m. 2.*]
- Sept. 20. **2013.** The K. having received letters from Alexander K. of Scotland, dated at Roxburgh 20th September, 7th year of his reign, as follows:—The K. of Scotland declares that at the instance of his father-in-law Henry, and the Council of his own magnates, viz., W[illiam] bishop of Glasgow, R[ichard] bishop of Dunkeld, P[eter] bishop of Aberdeen, and G[amelin] elect of St Andrews; the Abbots of Dunfermline, Kelso, Jedburgh, and Newbottle; M[alcolm] earl of Fife, P[atric] earl of Dunbar, N[igel] earl of Carrik, M[alise] earl of Stratherne; Alexander the Steward of Scotland, Robert de Brus, Alan Durward, Walter de Moravia, David de Lindesay, William de Brechyn, Hugh Giffard, Roger de Mowbray, Gilbert de Hay, Robert de Meyners, William de Duneglas, John de Vallibus, William de Ramsay, and others of his barons; he had removed the Bishops of Glasgow and Dunblane, and the Elect of St Andrews; W[alter] Comyn, earl of Menetyef (Menteth), Alexander Comyn earl of Buchan, William earl of Mar; John de Bayllo, Robert de Ros, Aymer de Maxwell, and Maria his wife, John Comyn, Nicholas de Sules, Thomas de Normanvyle, Alexander Uviet (Eviot?), John de Dundemore, David de Graham, John le Blund, Thomas son of Ranulf, Hugh Gurle (Gourlay), and William his brother, William Wischard archdeacon of St Andrews, friar Richard almoner of the Order of the Temple, David de Louchor, John Wischard, William de

HENRY III. Cadehou, and William the K.'s late chaplain; from his Council and  
 ——— their offices (balliis), in consequence of their demerits. That he would  
 1255. not restore them or their accomplices or 'fautours' to his favour  
 until they had atoned for their offences against the K. of England  
 and himself, which he would compel them to do by all lawful means.  
 In the event of any foreign prince invading Scotland, it was agreed  
 on both sides that they might be restored to favour. By the advice  
 of his father-in-law and his own magnates, he had ordained that  
 Richard and Peter, bishops of Dunkeld and Aberdeen; the Earls of  
 Fyfe, Dunbar, Stratherne, and Carrik; Alexander the Steward of  
 Scotland, Robert de Brus, Alan Durward, Walter de Moravia, David  
 de Lindeseie, William de Brechin, Robert de Meyners, Gilbert de  
 Hay, and Hugh Giffard; should be appointed of his Council, Regents  
 of the kingdom, and Guardians of himself and his Queen; that they  
 should not be removed from the Council or their offices, except for  
 manifest demerit, for seven years complete, beginning from the feast  
 of the Translation of St Cuthbert [14th Sept.] 1255, or such shorter  
 period as might be agreed on between the two kings. That vacancies  
 were to be supplied by the surviving Regents. Nothing was to be  
 done concerning feudal wards or escheats without their consent.  
 They were to appoint sheriffs foresters and other minor officers in  
 room of those removed for offences. That the royal castles should  
 remain in the hands of their present custodiers. The K. farther  
 promised to the K. of England to treat his daughter with conjugal  
 affection, and the honours befitting her rank; and to the regents, to  
 ratify all their covenants and reasonable grants. That he had caused  
 Patric earl of Dunbar swear on his (the K.'s) soul that the foregoing  
 engagements should be fulfilled, subjecting himself to the Papal  
 coercion and censures should he fail in performance. The K. of  
 England therefore promised to the K. of Scotland that on the expiry  
 of the term specified, no prejudice should arise to him or his kingdom  
 thereby. Sprouston. (Roxburghshire).

*(The following is on the margin of the roll.)*

This letter was granted to the K. of Scotland by order of the K.  
 of England at Karham by advice and view of R. earl of Gloucester;  
 G. de Lezignan, William de Valence, the K.'s brothers; J. Maunsel  
 provost of Beverley, R. le Bigod earl of Norfolk, Marshal of England,  
 J. de Warenne earl of Surrey, W. de Fortibus earl of Albemarle,  
 Edmund de Lacy, J. de Plesssets earl of Warwick; Hugh le Bigod,  
 Roger de Montalt, Elyas de Rabbayne, J. de Grey, R. Walerand,  
 William de Clare; and many other barons and councillors of the K.  
 then present.

Printed, Fed., Vol. I. p. 329.

[*Patent, 39 Hen. III. m. 2.*]

Sept. 21. 2014. The K. takes under his protection Eugenius de Argythel

HENRY III. (Ewen of Argyle) and if he shall incur forfeiture, the K., as principal adviser of the K. of Scotland, will see it amended. By John Maunsel. Werk. [*Patent, 39 Hen. III. m. 2.*]

Sept. 21. **2015.** The K. having sent the Earl of Gloucester and John Maunsel to bring the K. and Queen of Scotland to treat personally with him of their comfort, and these faithful envoys having found the Scottish K.'s councillors not only gainsayers of the English K.'s command, but useless and grievous to their own lord, had therefore allied themselves with (ad se attraxissent) the Earls of Fyfe, Dunbar, Stratherne, Carrik, Robert de Brus, Alexander the Steward of Scotland, Alan Durward, Walter de Moravia, David de Lindeseie, William de Brechin, Robert de Meyners, Hugh Giffard, Walter Steward, Gilbert de Hay, John de Crauford, Hugh de Crauford, and William de Calbrah (Galbrath)—by whose advice the K. and Queen of Scotland had come to him—promises to the said nobles if molested for that reason, his protection and succour against the said gainsayers and their accomplices. Also to make no peace with them without the consent of the above nobles, who on their part shall make none without him. Werk.

Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 329.

[*Patent, 39 Hen. III. m. 2.*]

Sept. 23. **2016.** The K. ratifies whatever the Earl of Gloucester and John Maunsel have done as granted in his name with certain persons of Scotland. Alnwick.

Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 330.

[*Patent, 39 Hen. III. m. 2.*]

Sept. 23. **2017.** The K. takes under his protection a noble man Eugenius de Ergadia (Ewen of Argyle); and should any complaint (querimonia) chance concerning him, he will amend it by the K.'s advice, as the supreme adviser of the K. of Scotland. Alnwick.

This letter by command of John Maunsel. Note that the K. of Scotland's letter respecting the convention to be held, made with the K. of England at Werk, remains in John Maunsel's custody. [*Patent, 39 Hen. III. m. 2.*]

Sept. 23. **2018.** The K. takes under his protection Eugenius de Ergadia. Should any complaint chance to be made concerning him, he will amend it by the intervention of the K.'s Council, as being (tanquam per) a high councillor of the K. of Scotland. Alnwick. [*Charter, 39 Hen. III. m. 8, in cedula.*]

Sept. 23. **2019.** Memorandum. The letter of the K. of Scotland respecting the convention to be held, which he made to the K. of England at Werk, remained in John Maunsel's custody. And all the instruments on the business of Scotland were enrolled in the Patent roll

HENRY III. for this year, and so may be found in two places, as provided by the  
 ——— K.'s Council at Karham. [*Charter, 39 Hen. III. m. 8, in cedula.*]

1255.     **2020.** The K. at the request of his daughters Margaret Queen of  
 Sept. 24. Scotland and her sister Beatrice, has pardoned to Warin son of  
 Richard Rakeleng' of Scarborough, burgess of Berwick, the outlawry  
 proclaimed against him for the death of William de Brigho. New  
 Minster. [*Patent, 39 Hen. III. m. 2.*]
- Sept. 24.     **2021.** The K. at the request of Alexander K. of Scotland and  
 Richard de Clare earl of Gloucester and Hertford, has pardoned  
 Robert Sorel the outlawry proclaimed against him for robbery done  
 on Ralf of Leicester at Hunington, and associating with William of  
 Esseleg' an outlaw. New Minster. [*Patent, 39 Hen. III. m. 2.*]
- Sept. 24.     **2022.** The K. at the request of Alan le Usser (Durward) grants  
 to William de Batancurt, merchant, for three years from this  
 Michaelmas, that he may have one hundred casks of wine yearly free  
 from 'prise,' saving to the K. his old 'prise' due. And the 'wine-  
 captors' through England are commanded accordingly. New Minster.  
 [*Patent, 39 Hen. III. m. 2.*]
- Sept. 24.     **2023.** Hugh Giffard of Scotland has letters of protection to endure  
 for seven years. New Minster. [*Patent, 39 Hen. III. m. 2.*]
- Sept. 24.     **2024.** The K. to the Barons of Exchequer. Writ for allowance to  
 William Heyrun sheriff of Northumberland in the issues of his  
 county of 8 marks that he paid by order of R[ichard] de Clare earl  
 of Gloucester and J[ohn] Maunsell provost of Beverley to Eustace  
 Heyrun, crossbowman, to go with them to Scotland, for arrears of  
 his wages while he was with the K. in Gascony. Newminster.  
 [*Liberate, 39 Hen. III. m. 2.*]
- Sept. 24.     **2025.** William de St Leodegar (St Leger ?) who is in the K.'s  
 service in Scotland, being thus unable to appear before the next  
 justice-eyre of the forest in Northampton, the Justices are com-  
 manded not to fine (occasionent) him or otherwise, as the K. warrants  
 his absence *hac vice*. New Minster. [*Close, 39 Hen. III. m. 6, dorso.*]
- Sept. 25.     **2026.** The K. confirms to the church of St Andrew of Hexham  
 (Hextildesham) and the Canons, these donations; viz., of the gift of  
 John de Normanville and Robert de Insula, the whole manor of  
 Nesebyte, and by resignation of Walter son of Walter de Nesebyte  
 the whole right of himself and his heirs in said manor; as the charters  
 of the said John, Robert, and Walter, and confirmation of John de  
 Bayllo, attest. Witnesses:—William de Fortibus earl of Albemarle,  
 Hugh le Bygód, Stephen de Mennyl, John de Lexinton, Roger  
 Bertram of Mitford, William de Grey, and others. Newcastle-on-  
 Tyne. [*Charter, 39 Hen. III. m. 2.*]
- Oct. 4.     **2027.** The K. directs the Sheriff of Lincoln out of the issues of his

HENRY III. county to pay master Thomas the K.'s surgeon, 40s. for a horse lost  
 — in the K.'s service in Scotland. Lincoln.

1255. (*There are several other writs to the same effect about this date in  
 favour of the K.'s valets for horses lost.*) [*Liberate*, 39 Hen. III.  
 m. 2.]

Oct. 17. **2028.** Buckingham:—The K. for a fine of 200 marks of silver  
 made by Nicholas de Haversham, payable in two years: viz., 25 marks  
 at each of the feasts of St Hilary, Easter, St John Baptist, and St  
 Michael, next following, and the like in the following year; and for  
 2 marks of gold paid in the wardrobe; has granted to him the K.'s  
 right in the marriage of Alicia widow of Richard Lovel who held of  
 the K. *in capite*. Westminster. [*Originalia*, 40 Hen. III. m. 10.]

Oct. 28. **2029.** The K. commits to William de Fortibus the county of Cum-  
 berland and the castle of Carlisle during pleasure. Westminster.

Robert de Brus is commanded to deliver the county and castle to  
 the Earl or Gilbert de Hauteclou in his name. *Ibid.*

And Thomas de Lasceles, W. de Derewentewater, R. de Castel-  
 keyrok, and Alan de Orreton, are commanded to view and report on  
 the defects of the castle, and the state of the county, to the K., under  
 seal. [*Patent*, 40 Hen. III. m. 22.]

October. **2030.** The K.'s manors delivered to farm by extents and inquisi-  
 tions made at the feast of St Michael, in the 39th and beginning of  
 40th years. The K. demises to Roger Haldane 60 acres of land in  
 farm outside of the castle of Scardebure, for seven years, paying  
 6 marks yearly. And he finds pledges elsewhere in the roll [not  
 persons of note.] [*Originalia*, 40 Hen. III. m. 1, *in cedula*.]

(Michaelmas **2031.** Northumberland:—The Sheriff is commanded, from the  
 Term.) goods and chattels of Patric earl of Dunbar, to levy (*fieri facias*) 60  
 marks he owed to Ada de Bailoll of a prest, and 70 marks the said  
 Earl's father owed to her; one moiety of which he should have paid  
 to the executors of her testament on the octaves of St John Baptist,  
 and the other in the octaves of St Martin, as he acknowledges, &c.;  
 and that by the quinzaine of St Hilary, in part payment, &c. [*Memo-  
 randa*, L. T. R., 39 Hen. III. m. 5, *dorso*.]

(Michaelmas **2032.** The K. to the Barons. At the instance of Margaret Queen  
 Term.) of Scotland, he has granted to Henry de Pynkeny, that of the 200  
 marks remaining due to the Exchequer for his relief, he may pay 25  
 marks at Easter next, and 25 marks at Michaelmas next thereafter,  
 and so year by year, &c. And the Sheriff of Northampton is com-  
 manded. [*Memoranda*, L. T. R., 40 Hen. III. m. 2.]

(Michaelmas **2033.** The Sheriff of Warwick and Leicester is commanded on the  
 Term.) octaves of St Hilary to present R[oger] earl of Winchester, who has  
 to wife Alienora, one of the heirs of Walter formerly Marshal (sic) to

HENRY III. answer to the K. concerning 217*l.* 2*s.* 10½*d.* of the portion falling to  
 ——— them of 400*l.* yearly, which the K. pays for them and their co-heirs,  
 1255. to Simon de Montfort and A[lienora] his wife, for the dower falling to  
 her from the land of W[ ] marshal, formerly her husband, in  
 Ireland, from the time when it was assigned to her. [*Memoranda,*  
*Q. R., 40 Hen. III. m. 1.*]

Nov. (?). 2034. Report<sup>1</sup> to the K. by Thomas de Lascelis, William de  
 Derewentewater, Robert de Castelkayrok, and Alan de Orreton,  
 knights of the county of Cumberland. At his command they  
 had visited and inspected the castle of Carlisle, and its condition  
 when delivered by Sir Robert de Bruys to Sir William de Fortibus  
 earl of Albemarle. They found it in bad condition; all the leaden  
 gutters of the great tower decayed (*deficiunt*), and the doors and  
 windows likewise. The joists and planking are broken and rotten;  
 and the walls of the tower in a bad state, for want of mending and  
 covering. The Queen's chamber which was covered with lead, needs  
 great repair and covering; and the chimney thereof needs instant (?)  
 repair or it will speedily fall on the chamber, which is very  
 dangerous. Maunsell's turret [*turella*] and the turret of William de  
 Ireby, and the turret beyond the inner gate, which were levelled and  
 made worse, in the great [war] in the time of K. John the K.'s  
 father, were never after restored or repaired. The chapel, the great  
 hall, the kitchens, the granges, the stables, the bakeries, the  
 breweries, and the houses beyond the gate, and the bridges within  
 and without the castle, demand repair and covering beyond measure  
 (*ultra modum*). There is a great 'crenacia' within the turret  
 of William de Ireby . . . . . from below, requiring repair  
 anew, which was shown to Sir Henry de Bathonia, with the other  
 defects above named. A bretasche within Maunsell's turret, lately  
 (*de novo*) blown down by wind, is now burned, and so are the doors  
 and windows of the great tower and of the stables and kitchen;  
 and the bolts (*serure*) of the doors with their iron work, carried off.  
 Great part of the paling within and without the castle is likewise  
 burned and destroyed. The corn of the castle demesne was so  
 expended in autumn both in sheaves (*garbis*) and summages  
 that the bailiffs of the county could scarcely find seed for the  
 demesne. The servants' liberations and provender of the work  
 cattle and oxen, the hay and forage on which the horses of the  
 Sheriff, Constable, and the servants' and carters' work cattle and  
 oxen should be sustained during the year, except at *grasstime*, were  
 all expended and wasted before the bailiffs of the county received  
 said castle. The Reporters append their seals. (No date.)

No seals.

[*Royal Letters No. 76.*]

<sup>1</sup> Evidently in pursuance of No. 2029.

- HENRY III. **2035.** William earl of Mar has a safe conduct for himself, his  
 ——— knights and retinue, to come to the K. in England; to endure for a  
 1255. month after the instant feast of the Purification of the Blessed Mary.  
 Dec. 4. Windsor.

Alexander Comyn earl of Buchan, has a similar conduct for himself, his knights and retinue. [*Patent, 40 Hen. III. m. 20.*]

- Dec. 9. **2036.** The K. of his special grace grants to the Abbot of Jedburgh, that till the expiry of three years from the feast of Christmas next, he and his 'familiar men' shall not be distrained within the K.'s dominions for the transgression of another in which they are not culpable, nor for any debt for which they are neither sureties nor principals. Windsor. [*Patent, 40 Hen. III. m. 20.*]

- Dec. 16. **2037.** Alexander [IV.] to the K. He has heard with grief that some of the K. of Scotland's 'so called' councillors, who might rather be called 'assentatores,' have turned his tender mind by crafty and evil advice, and that G[amelin] bishop of St Andrews, is spoiled of his goods, and driven in exile from his church, to the no light injury and contempt of the Holy Name, and His apostle. Beseeches the K. to use his influence to redress these wrongs.

The Lateran, 17th of the Kalends of January, in the second year of his pontificate. [*'Liber A.' (Chapter House), fol. 42.*]

- 1255-56. **2038.** Northumberland :—William Heyrun renders his account. In lands granted to the K. of Scotland 10*l.* in Tindale. For 3 casks of wine, 2½ oxen, 10 sheep, and 3 quarters of salt, bought for the Queen's use, while she was in Northumberland, 7*l.* 17*s.* 8½*d.*, by the K.'s writ; and for 83 quarters of wheat, 52 casks of wine, flesh, fish, firewood (busca), litter, coal, oats, and hay bought for the K.'s use, while in the said parts, 192*l.* 12*s.* 8*d.*, by the K.'s writ; and for the expenses of the K. of Scotland and the Queen at Newcastle-on-Tyne, 18*l.* 2*s.* 11½*d.*, by the K.'s writ; and to Eustace Heyrun, crossbowman, going with the Earl of Gloucester and John Maunsel to Scotland, for arrears of his wages, 8 marks, by the K.'s writ; and for the wages of 8 sergants on foot dwelling in the castle of Werk by the K.'s command, each drawing 2*d.* daily, from Michaelmas to the morrow of Trinity, viz., 256 days, £17*l.* 1*s.* 4*d.*, by the K.'s writ. The Sheriff accounts for 50 marks for Malise earl of Stratherne as in roll 37. Thomas de Staunford the K.'s escheator [accounts for] the issues of the half of Isabella de Forde's lands, by reason of Muriella and Margaret, the Earl of Stratherne's daughters, being under age, to whom said half pertains, as in the 'Originale' of last year. The Earl of Stratherne [accounts for] 100*l.* or 15 marks of gold, for having the ward of his daughters and their lands, and their marriages, as in the 'Originale.' [*Pipe, 40 Hen. III. m. 3 dorso.*]

**2039.** The compotus of the Exchange (cambii) of London and Canter-

HENRY III. bury from the feast of All Saints in the 39th year, till the 4th June  
 — in the 41st year [1257], both days reckoned. John de Sumercote  
 1255–56. accounts for 182*l.* 1*s.* 3½*d.* [the K.'s half]. For a silver pot (olla)  
 for the use of Margaret the K.'s daughter, Queen of Scotland, 8*l.* by  
 the K.'s writ. [*Pipe*, 40 *Hen. III. m. 19, dorso.*]

Feb. 10. 2040. The K. declares that no prejudice shall hereafter arise to  
 A[lexander] K. of Scotland or his heirs by reason of the grant by  
 the Pope to the English K. of the 20th of ecclesiastical benefices in  
 Scotland in aid of the Holy Land, for three years. Woodstock.

Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 336.

[*Patent*, 40 *Hen. III. m. 16.*]

Feb. 13. 2041. The K.'s bailiffs and others in Ireland are prohibited from  
 receiving Angus son of Devenold (Donald) or other malefactors of  
 the kingdom of Scotland (whose names the K. of Scotland will let  
 them know by his letters patent), within the K.'s dominions in Ireland,  
 for the ensuing seven years. Woodstock.

Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 336.

[*Patent*, 40 *Hen. III. m. 16.*]

Feb. 23. 2042. The Sheriff of Northampton is commanded that if Thomas  
 Scot detained in the prison of Northampton for trespass in the K.'s  
 vivary of Selveston, shall find good security to pay at the Easter  
 exchequer half a mark, and the same at Michaelmas, then he is to  
 deliver Thomas to 12 (men) in his bailliary till the K.'s justices'  
 arrival in those parts. Brehulle. [*Fine*, 40 *Hen. III. m. 17*; and  
*Originalia*, 40 *Hen. III. m. 3.*]

Feb. 25. 2043. The K. to his Treasurer and chamberlains. Writ for payment  
 to Alan Durward (le Usser) of 55 marks beyond the arrears of his  
 fee of 50*l.* yearly at Exchequer. St Alban's. [*Liberate*, 40 *Hen. III.*  
*m. 13.*]

Feb. 25. 2044. The K. directs the Sheriff of Northumberland, from the  
 issues of the first justice eyre in the county, which will be imme-  
 diately after Easter, to let Alan Durward have 94*l.* 16*s.* 8*d.* which  
 the K. is due him for arrears of his yearly fee of 50*l.* at Exchequer.  
 St Alban's.

*Note.*—The two writs of liberate preceding, which he has for these  
 arrears, to be shown at Exchequer.

[*Liberate*, 40 *Hen. III. m. 13.*]

1256. 2045. Richard 'le Scot' and Margery his wife give the K. a mark  
 April 9. for the record of an imparlance to be held before the justices at the  
 first assize. And the Sheriff of Northumberland is commanded, &c.  
 [Westminster.] [*Fine*, 40 *Hen. III. m. 15*; and *Originalia*, 40 *Hen.*  
*III. m. 4.*]

April 21. 2046. Magnus king of Man, whom the K. has girt with the knightly



HENRY III. belt at Easter, has letters of protection so long as he is faithful; and  
 ——— all the K.'s bailiffs and lieges are forbidden to allow any one in their  
 1256. bailliaries to receive Harold son of Gothred, Ivar, and their accom-  
 plices, who wickedly slew the late king Reginald the king's brother.  
 Westminster.

Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 338.

Similar letters to the K.'s bailiffs and lieges of West, South, and North Wales.

Letters in same form of request (rogando) to A[lexander] K. of Scotland and the nobles, magnates and others of his kingdom.  
 [*Patent, 40 Hen. III. m. 14.*]

April 24.    **2047.** Pleas of juries and assizes from the county of Northumberland at Newcastle-on-Tyne, before R. de Thurkelby and his *socii* Justices in Eyre, on the morrow of the Close of Easter, in the 40th year of the K.'s reign.

[*Extracts.*]

[*m. 1, d.*] Alan de Harecarres and Agnes his wife complain that Isabella de Muschaump wife of Richard de Moryn has disseized them of the common pasture pertaining to their freehold in the vill of Lowyk, in a wood containing about 200 acres, which they were used to have all the year for their work cattle. Isabella avers that she holds the wood in the same state as Robert de Muschaump her late husband did at his death. The jury find that the said Robert had disseized Alan and Agnes a year before his death, and thereon the K.'s escheators seized the manor. They had promised the plaintiffs common in the said wood, but meanwhile the K. assigned the manor to Isabella in dower, who held it free. The plaintiffs therefore are in amercement for a false claim, with leave to take another writ if they will.

[*m. 2, d.*] William de Duglasse acknowledged that he had granted by charter to William his son for his homage and service, a carucate of land in Warentham, and 40 acres of land in same vill, by two charters, as more fully therein; and John de Haulton and Johanna de Faudon shall remain guardians of said William and his land, as he is under age.

[*m. 4.*] John de Casterne who held a writ of agreement against William de Sumerville concerning the manor of Hulneby *juxta* Tyne, withdrew himself. He and his pledges are amerced, viz., John and Adam de Tyrwyte. His pledges for the fine are William de Faudon and William de Alventon.

[*m. 4, d.*] The K. commands that Peter de Percy, assigned as a justice in eyre on this assize, shall have the keeping of the third roll of the 'Iter.'

[*Extracts—continued.*]

HENRY III. [*m. 6.*] Richard Batayl gives 20s. for licence to agree with  
 ——— Archibald de Duglas and Alina his wife concerning a plea of land.  
 1256. And the said Archibald gives 20s. for the same.

April 24. [*m. 9, d.*] Alina wife of Archebaud de Douglas puts in her place  
 Archebaud her husband, or William de Buredon, against Robert  
 Bataylle, concerning a plea of land.

[*m. 13.*] Pleas of the Crown in the county before the above  
 justices. The township of Alnewyk came by twelve [jurors]. They  
 present that one Gilbert of Niddesdale, a stranger, joined himself to a  
 hermit called Semannus of Botelesham, and when they were on a moor,  
 Gilbert beat the hermit, wounded and left him for dead, taking away  
 his clothes and a penny, and fled. And in his flight he met Ralf de  
 Beleford a K.'s sergeant, who took him charging him as a malefactor,  
 and led him to Alnewyk. The hermit came there and accused him of  
 the robbery and assault. Gilbert confessed the charge before the Bailiff  
 and the men of Alnewyk, whereon the sergeant made the hermit  
 behead him. The Sheriff and the coroner being asked by what  
 warrant he was beheaded, say that this is the custom of the county,  
 that so soon as one is taken 'cum manu opere' (red hand) he is at  
 once beheaded. And he who pursues him for his stolen goods has  
 them for beheading him.

[*m. 13, d.*] The township of Wulloure came by twelve [jurors].  
 William Yrrumpurs committed burglary in the house of Thomas the  
 forester in Wulloure, and stole seven fleeces, valued at 2s. The men  
 of the vill followed and beheaded him in presence of the K.'s bailiff.  
 His chattels were 9s. 6d. which the Sheriff received. Hereon came  
 the bailiffs of the Earl of Stratherne, William de Huntercumbe, and  
 Richard Moryn, the heirs of Robert de Muschaunz, and claimed the  
 chattels, as the accused was justified in their court, and say that such  
 is the custom of the county. This to be spoken about.

[*m. 13, d.*] The township of Roubiry came by twelve [jurors]. They  
 present that Robert of Creglinge (Crailing?) and James 'le Scot,' two  
 strangers, were taken on suspicion of larceny by the bailiffs of  
 William de Valence, and put in William's prison at Rowebyri.  
 Robert afterwards escaped to the church there, acknowledged his  
 larceny, and abjured the kingdom, before William of Baumburgh the  
 coroner. He had no chattels. James was delivered to the Sheriff,  
 who answers for him, and to the trial for the escape against William  
 de Valence. The town of Rowebyri did not take Robert. Therefore  
 is in amercement.

[*m. 14.*] The township of Newbigging came by twelve [jurors].  
 Concerning the new customs levied. They say that William de  
 Valence's bailiffs take toll of  $\frac{1}{2}$ d. each from men coming to Corbridge

[*Extracts—continued.*]

HENRY III. market, for stallage, while formerly they only took  $\frac{1}{4}d.$  And that John  
 — Comyn's bailiffs take a toll of  $\frac{1}{2}d.$  for each horse coming through the vill  
 1256. of Newburg where none was taken formerly. To be spoken about.

April 24. [*m. 14.*] The township of Corebrigge came by twelve [jurors]. The jury present that one Michael of Anegos, of Scotland, killed Thomas of Ayden and Alan Joel in the vill of Corebridge, fled forthwith, and is of evil repute. Therefore he is outlawed. It is said he has no chattels, being a stranger of Scotland. The vill of Corebridge did not take him, and is in amercement. It appears that he left three stolen horses behind him. William de Valence's bailiffs took and keep them without warrant. Their value is 40s. for which William de Valence shall answer.

They present that John Comin takes toll at Newburg and Hehis- ham from the K.'s men, where none was ever levied, and by what warrant they know not. To be spoken about.

John of Dumfries, Adam of Dumfries, and Eva his wife, were lodged in William le Despenser's house in Corebridge, and a strife arose between them for Adam's wife. Adam struck John with a knife (*cutello*) in the belly, causing instant death. He and his wife forthwith fled to Rowbyry church, confessed the deed, and abjured the kingdom, before the coroner. Their chattels are 10*d.*, for which the Sheriff to answer; and the vill of Corebridge is fined for not taking them.

[*m. 14.*] They present that William de Nutel', clerk, a native of Nottingham, wounded a certain unknown Scotsman between Ovington and Ovingham, so that his life is despaired of. He fled to Corebridge church, acknowledged the deed, and that he had been a malefactor in his own county for reset of thieves and other evil deeds; and abjured the kingdom before the coroner Adam Baret. Nothing known of his chattels, being a stranger.

[*m. 15.*] The bailliary of the south part of Koket (Coquet) came by twelve [jurors]. Walter Ledbeter of Heydon, William son of Thomas Spink of same place, Roger son of William of la Dene, Thomas son of Uttred of Lippewode, withdrew themselves on suspicion of a robbery in Scotland at the house of William Priker, and are of evil repute. Outlawed. They have no chattels.

[*m. 15.*] William of Erlington of Scotland beat William son of Ralf of Lipewode in Extildesham (Hexham) so that he died within a month. William forthwith fled and is outlawed. He has no chattels, being in Scotland. The vill of Hexham fined for not taking him. The attachment is denied, as the Bailiffs of Hexham do not allow the coroners or the Sheriff to enter that liberty.

[*m. 15, d.*] One Malcolumb a native of Scotland and his fellows,

[*Extracts—continued.*]

HENRY III. malefactors unknown, robbed the house of Hugh of the hall in  
 ——— Heton, slew Robert his son, and carried off his goods. The vill of  
 1256. Parva Heton fined for not taking them. The hue and cry (hutesium)  
 was raised, and the vills of Ryhulle and Ingou are fined for not  
 pursuing.

April 24. [*m. 17, d.*] Concerning faults. Earl Malcolm earl of Fyf, is  
 [among a list of persons] fined for not coming before the Justices  
 on the first day.

[*m. 19.*] The bailliary of North Koket came by twelve [jurors].  
 The jurors present that one Thomas Gilemyn of Heweden (Hauden)  
 a Scotsman, slew Thomas Smolt of Hewedon in the field of Karham.  
 Robert son of Ralf the first finder, is not suspected. Thomas fled to  
 Scotland, and is outlawed. Nothing is known of his chattels, being  
 a stranger.

[*m. 19.*] Certain malefactors unknown, from Scotland, came to  
 Gilbert the cook's house in Carham, and there took one Maculum of  
 Scotland, beheaded him outside of the house, and immediately fled  
 to Scotland. William son of Walter, first finder, is not suspected.  
 The vills of Carham, Prestefen, Manglawe, Mildrum, and Leveremue,  
 buried him without view of the coroner, and are fined. And William  
 de Prederwyk made himself coroner, and was not. Therefore fined.

[*m. 19.*] A weaveress (textrix) of Brankeston left her house there,  
 which was burned before her return, with a boy in it of two years  
 old. The first finder is dead. No one is suspected. Judgment.  
 Misadventure (infortunium).

[*m. 19.*] Some malefactors unknown robbed the house of Robert  
 son of Geoffry in Palxton by night, and after binding him and his  
 wife, took away their goods and fled to Scotland.

[*m. 19, d.*] John Schaft struck Jordan of Cludesdale with a staff on  
 the head, who instantly died. John forthwith fled and is outlawed.  
 His chattels are 36s. for which the Sheriff shall answer. And John  
 Scot of Schele is attached because he was present. He came and is  
 not suspected. But for not taking him he is fined half a mark, by  
 pledge of Thomas of Ayl'.

The Sheriff is directed to cause William de Hulmo who appeals  
 William de Duueglas, to come.

[*m. 20.*] William de Lindeseye, Nicholas de Swynton, and Thomas  
 son of Gilbert of Ryel, killed Ralf Bende outside the house of Elias  
 the miller, in Exlington. William and Nicholas instantly fled.  
 Thomas fled to the peace of Karum, and hearing that William and  
 Nicholas had withdrawn themselves, returned to the vill of Ryel, and  
 was received till the arrival of the Justices. He has now withdrawn.

[*Extracts—continued.*]

HENRY III. They are all outlawed. Thomas's chattels are 24s. 8d. The Sheriff to answer. The others have none. The vill of Ryel fined for receiving Thomas.  
1256.

April 24. [*m. 21.*] Concerning indictments. They say that Gilbert Hund of Beymore, Richard Homel of Charleton, William of Framlington, clerk, John son of Robert of Hertweyton, Walter the man of William of Rak', Eger of Kerstern', and Gilbert Crawe of the county of Suffolk, have withdrawn themselves on suspicion of robbery of the wagon (carecte) of the Queen of Scotland, and are of evil repute, except Richard Homel. They are outlawed. Gilbert's chattels are 4s. The Sheriff to answer. The others have none. Richard Homel may return if he will.

[*Assize Roll, Northumberland, 40 Hen. III.*  $\left. \begin{smallmatrix} M \\ 4 \\ 36 \end{smallmatrix} \right\} 1.$ ]

April 29. **2048.** The K. directs the Sheriff of Shropshire to pay without delay out of the issues of his county, to Hamo le Strange (Estraunge) who has long been intente in the K.'s service in Scotland, 30 marks, viz., one half from Easter term last year, and the other at Michaelmas thereafter, for his yearly fee at Exchequer. Windsor. [*Liberate, 40 Hen. III. m. 11.*]

May 12. **2049.** The K. to William Herun sheriff of Northumberland. Having restored to Robert de Ros senior, his castle of Werk which he had lent to the K. during the latter's journey towards Scotland, saving the plea at the K.'s instance against him for said castle and manor, the K. commands the Sheriff to deliver the castle to him. Windsor. [*Patent, 40 Hen. III. m. 12.*]

[*Circa* **2050.** Cumberland :—Final agreement made in the K.'s court at May 20.] Carlisle in five weeks from Easter, 40th of the K.'s reign; before John abbot of Burgh St Peter's, [Roger] de Thurkelby, Peter de Percy, Nicholas de Haulau, and John de Wyville, justices errant; between Alan de Moleton and Alicia his wife, complainants, and Thomas de Lacelles [defendant?], in a plea that the said Thomas shall permit the said Alan and Alicia to have the venison, foreign pannage, eyry of goshawks, and attachments of vert and venison in Thomas's wood of Bastonswayt. Agreed in court between them, viz., that Alan and Alicia remit and quit-claim for ever for themselves and Alicia's heirs, to Thomas and his heirs, their whole right and claim of venison pannage, eyry, or attachments of vert and venison in the said wood, by reason of their purparty of the heritage of Alicia de Rumely ancestor of the said Alicia, one of whose heirs she is. And for this remission and agreement Thomas and his heirs shall henceforth pay yearly to Alan and Alicia and the latter's heirs, 10s. for a water mill of the said Thomas in Boulton, viz., a moiety at Martinmas, and the other at Pentecost, for ever. And should he or his heirs fail in payment at any time, the complainants and Alicia's heirs may distrain them by

HENRY III. the 'iron of the mill' and all their chattels in the manor of Boulton  
 ——— for all arrears. [*Feet of Fines, 40 Hen. III. (Cumberland), No. 61.*]

1256.      2051. Cumberland:—Final agreement made in the K.'s court at  
 May 26. Carlisle on the morrow of Ascension, 40 of the K.'s reign, before  
 John, abbot of Burgh St Peter's, Roger de Thurkelby, Peter de Percy,  
 Nicholas de Haulau, and John de Wyville, justices errant, and others  
 the K.'s lieges; between Alan de Moleton and Alicia his wife, com-  
 plainants, and William de Fortibus, earl of Albemarle [defendant].  
 Alan and Alicia complain that the Earl, by reason of a fine made  
 between them in the K.'s court at Bedford before the justices, regard-  
 ing the bounds of the forests of Alredale, Cokermue, and Kaldebek,  
 deforced Alan and Alicia and their men of Braythweyt, Husacre, and  
 Bottermere, of the common pasture and estovers in Derwentefelles,  
 which they held before said fine, since there was no mention made  
 therein of these. Agreed between them in court; viz., the Earl  
 granted that Alan and Alicia and her heirs, and their men aforesaid,  
 should have common pasture for all their work cattle in his forest  
 of Derwentefelles, which had remained to him and his heirs by  
 said fine, and reasonable estovers in same forest by view of the Earl's  
 foresters, if, being warned, they wished to be present. If not, the  
 same to be taken without their view. Saving to the Earl and his  
 heirs their closes and houses in the forest at the date hereof, and  
 power to make enclosures (apruamenta) therein, provided Alan and  
 Alicia, her foresaids and men have sufficient common pasture and  
 estovers as aforesaid. And if their 'avers' enter the said closes and  
 enclosures from defect of the fence, they shall not be impounded  
 but chased out without detriment or giving any thing for their escape.  
 The Earl also grants to Alan and Alicia her heirs and their men of  
 Botremere a common entry and exit to their pasture in the forest, of  
 forty feet in breadth, beyond the Earl's arable land in Botremere,  
 towards the south, and another entry and exit of the same breadth,  
 beyond his arable land in said vill towards the east. And that they  
 and their men of Braithweyt may have a like entry and exit of  
 same breadth to their pasture towards the south, next to the Earl's  
 sheepfold in Coldale. And the Earl also restored in court to them an  
 acre of land lying in a place called Godrichesskales, and a stable  
 with its site, next the entry of Derewenteswatre for ever. And for  
 this grant remission and quit-claim, Alan and Alicia granted to the  
 Earl and his heirs common pasture for all his 'avers' in their forest,  
 and reasonable estovers therein by view of their foresters when  
 summoned, and in their absence without view; saving to Alan and  
 Alicia and her heirs, their closes and houses in the forest on the day of  
 this agreement, and right to make enclosures therein, provided the  
 Earl and his heirs have sufficient common pasture and estovers as  
 aforesaid. But it shall not be lawful to Alan and Alicia or their fore-  
 saids or men, without the Earl's or his heirs' consent, besides [extra]

HENRY III. the old hays and closes that they have in the Earl's forest at this  
 ——— date, to make any closes in future, or raise houses, or claim any thing  
 1256. therein except common pasture, entry, and exit as aforesaid. Nor  
 shall the Earl, his heirs, or men, without the consent of Alan and  
 Alicia or their foresaids, have any right besides their old hays and  
 closes in the latter's forest, to make any closes, or build houses or  
 claim any thing therein save common pasture, estovers, and entry  
 and exit as aforesaid. And both parties agree that they and their  
 respective heirs may have pannage for swine 'agisted' in their  
 several woods in mast time (tempus pessone) for ever. Saving to  
 them respectively the pannage of their tenants, viz., of those who are  
 bound to give it to their lord's swine, wherever they may be 'agisted,'  
 whether in the forest or out of it. And this agreement is made,  
 saving to Nicholas de Moristeby, Nicholas le Englays, Nicholas le  
 Frauneys, John Lanlauerd and Adam de le Hou, the men of the  
 said Alan and Alicia, and her heirs, and their heirs, and to the Earl's  
 men of Sadmurdak, common pasture and reasonable estovers, corres-  
 ponding to their several holdings, and free entry and exit, respec-  
 tively; the former to the Earl's forest, and the latter to Alan and  
 Alicia's forest in Derewentefelles, as they had before the said fine  
 was made, except in the lord's closes or future enclosures; under the  
 limitations and provisions as to breaking fences, and others foresaid.  
 [*Feet of Fines, 40 Hen. III. (Cumberland) No. 69.*]

May 26. **2052.** Cumberland:—Final agreement made in the K.'s court at  
 Appelby, on the morrow of Ascension, 40th of the K.'s reign, before  
 John abbot of Burgh St Peter's, Roger de Thurkelby, Peter de Percy,  
 Nicholas de Haulau and John de Wyville justices errant, and others  
 the K.'s lieges; between Gilbert de Halteclo complainant, and Alan  
 de Moleton and Alicia his wife deforciant, regarding common  
 pasture claimed by Gilbert in their lands, woods and moors in  
 Kaldebek and Halteclo, and reasonable estover in the same. Agreed  
 between them in court; viz., that Gilbert remits and quit claims to  
 them and Alicia's heirs, his whole right of common pasture in their  
 demesne lands both ploughed and not ploughed; likewise in the  
 demesne 'haya' of Karbek by its ancient metes and bounds; or in  
 any other lands, meadows, woods, moors, or pastures, which were  
 enclosed at the date hereof. He likewise grants that Alan and  
 Alicia may enclose a place between Blabek and Holebek to enlarge  
 their close adjacent to their court in said vill towards the south, in  
 a straight line from the same. And if his 'avers' or those of his  
 tenants stray into the demesne lands, 'hay' or close, they shall not be  
 impounded but driven out without detriment, and if twelve or more  
 enter and feed they shall be fined 6*d.*, and if fewer than twelve, 4*d.*  
 Gilbert also grants that he and his heirs with Alan and Alicia's men  
 of Kaudebek, henceforth, for 2 bovates of land he holds in Halteclo of

HENRY III. the tenement which was Hughtred's de Stockebrede and Agnes his wife, make and repair the hunting 'hay' of Alan and Alicia of Karrok when needful. And he also remits and quit-claims to Alan and Alicia and the latter's heirs all right to any estover in the said 'hay' of Karrok or the close or place aforesaid, or in the other woods in the demesne lands of Alan and Alicia. For which remission quit-claim and fine, the latter grant leave to Gilbert to enclose with a hedge and ditch 40 acres of land and wood in Halteclo lying next his court towards the north, and 3 acres of land and wood lying next a place called Hughtredeshau towards the north, and to make his profit thereof at pleasure for ever. They also grant that he and his heirs may have and take reasonable estovers in the foreign woods of the villis of Kaldebek and Halteclo, and as much common pasture as pertains to his tenement in Kaldebek and Halteclo in the common pastures thereof; saving to Alan and Alicia their demesne lands, woods, closes and 'hay' as aforesaid. [*Feet of Fines, 40 Hen. III. (Cumberland), No. 66.*]

June 29. **2053.** [Alexander] K. of Scotland and the Queen have a safe conduct for themselves and retinue coming to the K. of England. The K. of Scotland or his friends not to be spoken to on any matters touching himself or his kingdom against his will; and should he be prevented by war in Scotland or other reasonable cause from coming to England, the K. takes the Queen and her retinue (excepting outlaws), under his protection as above. Winchester. [*Patent, 40 Hen. III. m. 8.*]

(Trinity Term.) **2054.** The K. commands the Barons to respite till Michaelmas the compotus of William Heyrun sheriff of Northumberland, as at present he cannot leave his post (vacare) on account of the passage (accessum) of Lord Edward the K.'s [son] to the parts of Scotland. [*Memoranda, L. T. R., 40 Hen. III. m. 17, dorso.*]

July 30. **2055.** As the K. is about to celebrate the feast of the Assumption of the Blessed Mary at Woodstock, with the K. and Queen of Scotland, Roger le taylur and Hugh of the Tower are commanded to send to the K. there, against said feast, by Andrew Poynaunt, and Roger 'conversus' the K.'s servant, and their companions, all the K.'s curtains (?) (oysterias), two dozen cloths of gold, four dozen cloths of Arras, of the stock in their hands; the greater and lesser carpets (tapeta), counterpanes (chalones), tablecloths (mappas), towels (manutergia), napery (naperones), and canvas, in sufficiency, and other things as they are accustomed to send against the K.'s solemn feasts; with the K.'s great couch given by the Countess of Provence; likewise 2 'bulls' of almonds, 200 [bulls] of raisins, 4 'panes' (loaves?) of sugar, 15 pounds of saffron (croci), half a hundred of pepper, 1 quarter of cumin, half a hundred of 'zinziber,' half a hundred of cinnamon, 4



HENRY III. pounds of gilly flower, 2 pounds of nutmeg (nucis muc'), 2 pounds of mace, 2 pounds of galang'. Hereford.

1256. The K.'s Treasurer, Peter Lovel, is commanded to send by the same to the K. at same place, one 'miliare' of wax remaining of the two he had in charge, and one other 'miliare' to be bought *de novo*. And Peter de Aula treasurer of Westminster is commanded to send at same time by them, the long coffer with the K.'s 'capella' [short mantle], and the two coffers with silver vases, the two coffers with silver horses, the 'great cup of York' in his charge, the bowl (cyphus) with pendant shields, the bowl with 'aymal' (enamels), and other things the K. uses on his solemn feasts; if there are any that at present do not occur to the K.'s recollection. Hereford. [*Close, 40 Hen. III. m. 6, dorso.*]
- Aug. 23. 2056. The K. directs the Sheriff of York from the issues of his county, to cause A[lexander] K. of Scotland have 100*l.*, for the 100*s.* which he is wont to draw daily from the K. for his expenses, so often as he comes to England at the K.'s command; and 11*l.* 1*s.* 4*d.* for his late expenses at Windsor. Woodstock. [*Liberate, 40 Hen. III. m. 4.*]
- Aug. 23. 2057. The K. directs the Sheriff of York from the same issues to cause Alan Durward (le Usset) have 50*l.*; viz., 25*l.* of the Easter term this year, and 25*l.* at Michaelmas following, of his annual fee at Exchequer. Woodstock. [*Liberate, 40 Hen. III. m. 4.*]
- Sept. 1. 2058. The Sheriff of York is commanded to assist A[lexander] K. of Scotland with the whole 'posse comitatus,' against his rebels when required by that K., and to warn the county. Westminster.  
Similar commands to the Sheriffs of Northumberland, Westmoreland, and Cumberland. [*Close, 40 Hen. III. m. 3.*]
- Sept. 3. 2059. Margaret countess of Kent gives the K. a mark of gold, which she has paid into the wardrobe, to have a writ that she may use all the clauses (articulis) contained in the charters she has from the K., although hitherto she has not done so; and she is quit. Westminster. [*Fine, 40 Hen. III. m. 5.*]
- Sept. 6. 2060. Writ for payment from the Treasury, postponing all other matters enjoined up to this very day, to A[lexander] K. of Scotland, of 500 marks, by the K.'s gift. Merton. [*Liberate, 40 Hen. III. m. 4.; State Paper Office, Privy Seals, Bundle II.*]
- Sept. 12. 2061. The K. 'hâc vice,' of his special grace, has granted to his daughter Margaret Queen of Scotland the amercements of the last justice eyre in Cumberland, arising from the lands there in her hand, and the Sheriff is commanded to levy and pay them to her. Westminster. [*Close, 40 Hen. III. m. 3.*]

- HENRY III. **2062.** The Barons, knights, and others of the counties of York, ——— Lancaster, Northumberland, Cumberland, and Westmoreland, are  
1256. commanded to give such needful aid to A[lexander] K. of Scotland .  
Sept. 13. against his gainsayers, as John Maunsell shall enjoin on them.  
Westminster. [*Patent, 40 Hen. III. m. 4, dorso.*]
- Sept. 13. **2063.** The K. sends John Maunsell to Scotland in his place to  
arrange the K. of Scotland's affairs, as best befits his dignity and  
advantage. Westminster.  
Another writ to similar effect. Westminster.  
Printed, *Fœd.*, Vol. I. p. 347.  
[*Patent, 40 Hen. III. m. 4, dorso.*]
- Sept. 13. **2064.** Maria Queen [dowager] of Scotland with her retinue, has a  
safe conduct to England and returning to her own country, to endure  
till Pentecost next. Westminster. [*Patent, 40 Hen. III. m. 3.*]
- Sept. 27. **2065.** Pope Alexander [IV.] to master Rostannus his chaplain  
and envoy in England. Desires him to enjoin the prelates and  
other dignified clergy of Scotland to afford liberal aid to the Pope  
to defray his debts incurred in the affair of Sicily; in which case  
his Holiness will remit the papal twentieth granted to the K. of  
England in aid of the Holy Land. If they do not, he is to collect  
the twentieth without delay. If he has to take proceedings, he is  
to keep silence as to any privileges or indulgences to the Scottish  
Church, or the question of its independence. Anagni, 5th of the  
Kalends of October, 2d year of his pontificate. [*Fœdera, Vol. I.*  
*p. 348.*]
- Sept. 27. **2066.** The same to the same. Though the Pope has remitted to  
the prelates the twentieth of ecclesiastical benefices in Scotland,  
granted to the K. of England, yet the redemptions of vows of  
crusaders, uncertain bequests (*legata indistincté*) and offerings arising  
from whatever cause, in aid of the Holy Land, should be collected  
for the said K.'s use. He accordingly commands his envoy to collect  
the same, under the above reservations as to secrecy. (Same date.)  
[*Fœdera, Vol. I. p. 349.*]
- Oct. 18. **2067.** As it is attested before the K. that Thomas de Hastings,  
William de Cundale, Alexander Mauchael, William de Wardecop,  
Mathew de Rossegile, William de Goldinton, and William de  
Chartenay, Robert de Veteripont's men of Westmerland, hold all  
their land in cornage, the K. grants them for a fine of 2 marks of  
gold, that at no time of their life (*vite sue*) shall they be distrained  
to take knighthood (*arma militaria*) against their will. They shall  
pay in the wardrobe on the feast of St Edward, on the vigil of the  
Lord's Epiphany, 1 mark of gold, and another at Easter next there-  
after. Westminster.

HENRY III. They have paid the 2 marks of gold and are quit. [*Fine, 40 Hen. III. m. 2.*]

1256.      **2068.** Lucas 'le Scot' of Dunwich makes a fine with the K. for 3  
Oct. 21. marks of gold to have Henry de Bathonia justiciar, to inquire into  
trespasses done to him there by John son of William of Dunwich  
and others. And he will pay the gold in the wardrobe on the feast  
of St Edward on the vigil of the Lord's Epiphany, by pledge of Roger  
earl of Norfolk. [Westminster.] [*Fine, 40 Hen. III. m. 2.*]
- Oct. 22.      **2069.** The K. to his Treasurer and chamberlains. Writ for pay-  
ment to Adam de Forde the valet of the K.'s daughter M[argaret]  
Queen of Scotland, for the said Queen's use, of 300*l.* which the K. of  
Scotland her lord has given her out of the money that the K. is due  
him for the arrears of his marriage. To be paid before the 4000  
marks in which the K. is bound to diverse merchants, 'sicut nostis.'  
[*Liberate, 40 Hen. III. m. 1*; and *Issue Rolls (Pells) Michaelmas, 41*  
*Hen. III. m. 2.*]
- [Oct.]      **2070.** To A[lexander] K. of Scotland, 500 marks, by way of gift.  
[*Issue Rolls (Pells), Michaelmas, 41 Hen. III. m. 1.*]
- Nov. 2.      **2071.** Adam de Forde who is about to go to Scotland by the K.'s  
command in the service of M[argaret] Queen of Scotland, has a pro-  
tection while he is there in her service. Windsor. [*Patent, 41 Hen.*  
*III. m. 17.*]
- Nov. 3.      **2072.** M[argaret] Queen of Scotland is causing certain effects to  
be carried in carts from London to Scotland; the men in charge of  
same have letters of protection, and aid in carriage at their own  
expense when required. Windsor. [*Patent, 41 Hen. III. m. 17.*]
- Nov. 7.      **2073.** Walter de Lindesi makes a fine with the K. for 2 marks of  
gold, to have respite of knighthood; and will pay in the wardrobe on  
the vigil of Epiphany next, half a mark of gold; at Easter next  
another; on the feast of St John Baptist thereafter another; and  
at the feast of St Michael thereafter another half mark of gold.  
Windsor. [*Fine, 41 Hen. III. m. 14.*]
- [Before      **2074.** Cumberland:—Thomas de Lasceles gives the K. a mark to  
Dec. 28.] have a writ 'ad terminum.'  
Northampton:—Matillidis de Sancto Andrea gives the K. a mark  
to have a 'pone.' [*Originalia, 41 Hen. III. m. 2.*]
- 1256–57.      **2075.** Westmoreland:—William de Steynton renders his account.  
New oblations:—Thomas de Conyngham owes half a mark for not  
being present; Henry de Bethun one mark for an unjust decision;  
Ralf de Bethun half a mark for an unjust hindrance (impedimento).  
[*Pipe, 41 Hen. III. m. 12, dorso.*]
- 2076.** Northumberland:—William Heyrun (William his son and

HENRY III. heir for him), renders his account. In lands granted to the K. of  
 ——— Scotland, 10*l.* in Tindale. [*Pipe*, 41 *Hen. III. m. 17.*]

1256-57. **2077.** Alexander K. of Scotland to the K. The Queen and him-  
 Feb. 4. self are in a prosperous condition. Hopes to learn the same regard-  
 ing the K. and Queen of England and their children. Desires  
 credence for the bearers, master Robert de Stutevil dean of Dunkeld,  
 and Adam de Morham, sent regarding a certain 'forma' for which  
 the Earls of Menteith, Buchan, and Marr, and John Cumyn, and  
 other magnates of Scotland pressingly request; concerning the  
 complaints that the writer has against them, and other matters  
 which they will declare more fully. Witness:—Patric earl of  
 Dunbar, at Roxburgh, 4th February, 8th of his reign. [*Fœdera*,  
*Vol. I. p. 353.*]

[*Circa* **2078.** Lincoln:—Matillidis de Sancto Andrea gives the K. 20*s.* for  
 Feb. 13.] a writ 'de gracia.' [*Originalia*, 41 *Hen. III. m. 2.*]

Feb. 15. **2079.** The K. to the Barons of Exchequer. Writ of allowance to  
 William Heyrun sheriff of Northumberland, in the issues of his county,  
 of 20 marks for his own expenses and those of Robert de Twenge,  
 divers times going on the K.'s message towards Scotland, by the K.'s  
 precept. Westminster. [*Liberate*, 41 *Hen. III. m. 9.*]

1257. **2080.** Roger de Quency earl of Winchester who is going to Scot-  
 March 30. land by the K.'s licence, on the affairs of A[lexander] K. of Scotland,  
 has letters of protection so long as he is there on that business.  
 Westminster. [*Patent*, 41 *Hen. III. m. 11.*]

April 9. **2081.** The K. of Scotland having assigned to his consort Queen  
 Margaret, for her chamber (ad cameram suam) the manor of Souresby  
 in Cumberland, held by him of the K. of England *in capite*, lying  
 within the forest of Englewode, the K. grants to his said daughter  
 leave to improve (apperivare se) the waste of the manor within the  
 forest, outside of the covert thereof, without making assart, and to  
 enclose and cultivate it; yet so that the hind with her fawn (fetone)  
 may go in and out; saving to others all common rights in the waste.  
 Westminster. [*Patent*, 41 *Hen. III. m. 10.*]

April 13. **2082.** The K. to the Sheriff of York. Directs him, on the money  
 being paid wherein the K. is bound to Simon de Montfort earl of  
 Leicester, as Roger de Turkelby will tell him in the K.'s behalf, to  
 pay from the issues of his county to Alan Durward (le Usser) 25*l.* of  
 this Easter term, of his annual fee of 50*l.* at Exchequer. West-  
 minster. [*Liberate*, 41 *Hen. III. m. 8.*]

June 6. **2083.** The K. to John son of the K. of Jerusalem, Butler of  
 France. Peter of Savoy has asked the K. for a safe conduct for John  
 and his consort the Queen (dowager) of Scotland. Although the K.

HENRY III. of France shows a bad example in not permitting Englishmen to go  
 — through his kingdom to the K.'s brother the K. of Germany, and  
 1257. elsewhere, the K. grants it; provided that both John and the Queen  
 shall swear to do no harm to him or his kingdom, or the K. and  
 Queen of Scotland or their Council. When they reach Dover they  
 are to advertise the K., who will send some one with the conduct to  
 receive the said oath on his part. Westminster.

Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 357.

[Close, 41 Hen. III. m. 8, dorso.]

June 18. 2084. John de Acre son of the K. of Jerusalem, and the Queen  
 (dowager) of Scotland, his consort, have a safe conduct through the  
 K.'s dominions to Scotland, to endure till Michaelmas next.  
 Westminster.

The letter delivered to master Gilbert de Milliers, who before  
 handing it to said John and the Queen, is to take their oath that  
 they will do or procure no evil to the K. or the K. of Scotland in  
 their transit.

Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 358.

[Patent, 41 Hen. III. m. 7.]

June 25. 2085. Somerset:—Richard de Duwinton gives half a mark for an  
 assize before Robert de Brus. Windsor. [Originalia, 41 Hen. III.  
 m. 4.]

June 26. 2086. Oxford:—Hugh le Botyller gives a mark for an attain  
 before Robert de Brus and N. de Turri. Windsor. [Originalia, 41  
 Hen. III. m. 5.]

[June.] 2087. To Bernard de Bruce (sic) 40s. for his expenses; by the K.'s  
 gift. [Issue Rolls (Pells), Easter, 41 Hen. III. m. 2.]

July 15. 2088. John de Eyvile the Justiciar of the K.'s forest *ultra* Trent  
 is commanded to permit Margaret Queen of Scotland to enclose for  
 her own profit, the waste in the manor of Souresby within the K.'s  
 forest of Engelwode, which her lord the K. of Scotland has assigned  
 to her for her chamber. Woodstock. [Close, 41 Hen. III. m. 5.]

July 20. 2089. The K. at the K. of Scotland's instance, permits Walter de  
 Lindsay (Lindesheye) to remain at his pleasure in his own place,  
 during the Welsh expedition; so that he sends to the K. in Wales  
 his service due for his knights' fees held *in capite*. The Sheriff of  
 Westmoreland is commanded not to distrain him. Similar writ to  
 the Sheriff of Lancaster. Woodstock. [Close, 41 Hen. III. m. 3.]

2090. The K. in order to terminate and settle the disputes  
 stirred up (subortis) between A[lexander] K. of Scotland and certain  
 of his magnates, being about to send S. archbishop of York, W.  
 bishop of Durham, Roger de Quency earl of Winchester, B. prior of  
 Durham, John Maunsel provost of Beverley, Gilbert de Preston, and

- HENRY III. William Latemer to Scotland, on the day appointed between the K. and his said magnates at Strivilyn (Stirling) in the quinzaine of the  
 1257. Assumption of the Blessed Virgin, promises to ratify whatever his said envoys and the Council of the K. of Scotland shall do in the matter for both kings' honour. Woodstock.

Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 362.

[*Patent, 41 Hen. III. m. 4.*]

- Aug. 12. **2091.** The K. receives John de Baylol into favour, and remits his rancour on account of his transgressions or annoyances (*molestiæ*) committed against A[lexander] K. of Scotland, or his daughter Queen Margaret, for which he had caused him to be impleaded in his court. Chester. By the Bishop of London, and for a fine made with said John, and on the Fine roll of this date. [*Patent, 41 Hen. III. m. 2.*]

- Aug. 14. **2092.** The K. remits to John de Baylol all manner of rancour and all action against him by reason of his transgressions against A[lexander] K. of Scotland or Margaret the K.'s daughter his consort, for which the K. caused him to be impleaded in his court. For which remission John made a fine with the K. for 500*l.* and has letters patent. Chester. He has paid thereof in the wardrobe 100*l.* and will pay the balance there about the feast of the Nativity of the Blessed Mary.

*Note.*—He is quit of that fine as appears in the Fine roll of the year 42, month of March. [*Fine, 41 Hen. III. m. 3.*]

- [*Circa*  
 Aug. 16.] **2093.** Memorandum:—That Henry de Wengham, at Chester on Saturday next after the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary, in the 40th year of the K.'s reign, delivered to Peter de Winton in the K.'s wardrobe [*inter alia*] a Papal letter addressed to the K. on behalf of the Bishop of St Andrews. [*Close, 41 Hen. III. m. 4. dorso.*]

- Sept. 13. **2094.** John de Baylloil about to set out for Scotland, has a protection [under exceptions] till Whitsunday next. Chester. [*Patent, 41 Hen. III. m. 1.*]

- Sept. 30. **2095.** Compotus of the county of Cumberland for the years xl. and xli., rendered at Exchequer on the morrow of St Michael, in the year xli. in the beginning of xlii., by Remigius de Pokelinton, sheriff. John de Baillol owes 24*l.* 15*s.* of the profit (*proficuum*) and 34*l.* 8*s.* 4½*d.* of many small farms. The Sheriff of Essex is commanded to cause the said J[ohn] and Robert de Brus to appear on the quinzaine of St Martin to answer for the said monies. [*Memo-randa, Q. R., 41 & 42 Hen. III. m. 17.*]

- (Michael-mas Term.) **2096.** Northumberland:—Writ of 'venire facias' to the Sheriff, to present in three weeks from St Hilary's day the executors of the testament of Isabella de Valoynes, to answer to the K. along with

HENRY III. William Cumyn her son and heir, for 4*l.* 17*s.* that she owed the K.  
 ——— for the scutage of Gannok. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 42 & 43 Hen. III.*  
 1257. *m. 4, dorso.*]

Dec. 11. **2097.** The K. has taken the homage of Thomas de Lacelles who has married Cristiana daughter and heir of Cristiana daughter of Odard de Hodeholm, for the manors of Glashamby and Gamelesby—which William de Ireby held of the K. *in capite* of the heritage of the said Cristiana Odard's daughter formerly his wife—and delivered the said manors to him. And Richard de Schyreburn the K.'s escheator *ultra* Trent is commanded, after taking security from Thomas for 100*s.* for his relief, to give him seizin of these, and of all other lands where in William was seized in demesne in his bailliary at his death, falling to the said Cristiana wife of Thomas in heritage, and taken in the K.'s hands. Westminster. [*Fine, 42 Hen. III. m. 12*; and *Originalia, 42 Hen. III. m. 1.*]

Dec. 21. **2098.** Roger earl of Winchester who is in the K.'s service in Scotland, has a protection; to endure until he returns. Westminster. [*Patent 42 Hen. III. m. 15.*]

Dec. 24. **2099.** The K. instead of the annual fee which he granted to Alan Durward (Ostarius) at Exchequer, has committed to him the castle and manor of Boleshoure, to sustain himself during the K.'s pleasure. And Roger de Lovetot sheriff of Nottingham is commanded to deliver the manor and castle to him. And any damage incurred therein will be allowed to him at the sight of Henry de Bathonia and Philip Luvel the Treasurer. Westminster.

The tenants of the manor are commanded to be intente and answerable to Alan in all things relating to the castle and manor. [*Fine, 42 Hen. III. m. 11*; and *Originalia, 42 Hen. III. m. 2.*]

1257–58. **2100.** Kent:—Reginald de Cobeham (Roger de Norwude and other executors of his will for him) for the first half year, and Nicholas de Molis (Walter de Berstede for him) for the second, render their accounts. Discharged of scutage by the K.'s writs; William de Wilton who married Roesia de Dovor, widow of Richard de Chileham; for fourteen fees of Fobert de Dovor. [Interlined above this entry, *Alexander de Baillol who has to wife Isabella daughter and heiress of Richard de Dovor who was heir of said Roesia*; in a later hand and paler ink.] [*Pipe, 42 Hen. III. m. 13. dorso.*]

**2101.** Compotus of Richard de Shireburne of certain of the K.'s demesnes and escheats from the feast of St Scolastica virgin in the 40th year, viz., from the day of the death of Thomas de Stanford the K.'s escheator *ultra* Trent, till 12th February in the 41st year, when the K. committed his demesnes and escheats beyond Trent to said Richard by his patent writ; and from said 12th February till

HENRY III. the feast of St Luke Evangelist in the 42d year, the 43d year  
 ——— beginning; before the said Richard delivered said bailliary to H[ugh]  
 1257–58. le Bygod, Justiciar, as he says. Cumberland. He accounts for  
 9*l.* 10*s.* 7*d.* of the issues of the lands of William de Ireby, from St  
 Clement's day in the 42d year, till 12th December same year, before  
 he delivered the lands to Thomas de Laceles, who married Cristiana  
 daughter and heiress of Cristiana daughter of Odard de Hodeholm  
 who was widow of the said William, by the K.'s writ. [*Pipe*, 42  
*Hen. III. m. 14, dorso.*]

**2102.** York :—William le Latimer renders his account. To A[lex-  
 ander] K. of Scotland 100*l.*, for the 100*s.* which he ought to draw  
 each day for his expenses, so often as it happens him to come to the  
 K. of England by the K.'s command (mandato), by the K.'s writ;  
 and to the same, 11*l.* 1*s.* 4*d.* for his expenses laid out at Windsor,  
 by the same writ; and to Margaret Queen of Scotland by the K.'s  
 precept 100 marks, by the K.'s writ. Henry son of earl David and  
 Nicholas de Bretteville owe 4 marks and 10*s.* of prests. [*Pipe*, 42  
*Hen. III. m. 19.*]

Jan. 17. **2103.** The K. to Edmund de Lacy. As certain rebels have  
 secretly taken away the K. of Scotland from the custody of the  
 Council set over him till his lawful age, and detain him against his  
 will, to the manifest scandal and disgrace of both kings, the K.  
 wishing to give effectual aid, commands Edmund with his whole  
 service to join the expedition he is about to send to Scotland to  
 deliver the said K. Windsor.

Similar writs to Roger de Munbray, Henry de Percy, William de  
 Ros, Robert his son, Peter de Brus [and upwards of sixty others].  
 And the Bailiffs of the liberties of Richmundshire and Redell, of W.  
 de Valence of Alnewik, and all the marchers (marchiones) of  
 Northumberland, Cumberland, Westmorland, and Coupland, of  
 Kermell, Kendal, and Gillaund, are commanded to come with a  
 'multitude of foot and archers.' [*Close*, 22 *Hen. III. m. 12, dorso.*]

Jan. 22. **2104.** The K. to the Barons of Dover and the other Cinque Ports.  
 As master Gamelin bishop of St Andrews of Scotland has obtained  
 certain things in the Roman Curia in disinheritance of A[lexander] K.  
 of Scotland, to the scandal of both kings, he sends them, to look out  
 for his arrival from beyond seas or Scotland, his valet William Biset,  
 commanding them to arrest the Bishop and his party till further  
 orders. Windsor.

Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 369.

[*Patent*, 42 *Hen. III. m. 14, dorso.*]

Jan. 30. **2105.** As the K. sometime ago committed to Alan le Usseter  
 (Durward) the castle and manor of Bolesmere (Bolsover) during  
 pleasure, for his fee granted by the K. to him at Exchequer, Roger



HENRY III. de Lovetot sheriff of Nottingham is commanded to deliver to him  
 — all the crop on said manor at a valuation. Westminster. [*Close*,  
 1257-58. 42 *Hen. III. m. 11.*]

Feb. 3.     **2106.** *Essoins coram Domino Rege*, at Westminster on the morrow  
 of the Purification of the Blessed Mary, in his 42d year. Northamp-  
 ton:—Gilbert de Lindeseye attorney of Walter de Murref *versus*  
 Reginald de Watrevile in a plea of trespass, wherein an inquisition  
 by John fitz William [is] appointed in the octave of Holy Trinity,  
 unless the K. before, &c. [*Coram Rege*, 42 *Hen. III. No. 105, m. 4.*]

Feb. 13.    **2107.** The K. to G[amelin] bishop of St Andrews of Scotland, 'such  
 greeting as he deserves.' Certain of his Council have requested him  
 to grant the Bishop a safe conduct through England to Scotland,—  
 though the K. understands the Bishop ceases not to compass the  
 damage of the K. himself, of the K. and Queen of Scotland, and the  
 K.'s friends there. It pleases the K., if the Bishop gives sufficient  
 security not to do so, and comes to the K., the latter will give him  
 a conduct. The K. sends William Biset his valet to meet him at  
 Dover, and bring him to the K., under these conditions. West-  
 minster. [*Close*, 42 *Hen. III. m. 12, dorso.*]

Feb. 16.    **2108.** As Reginald le Rus servant of Robert de Brus was in the  
 K.'s service in Wales with the knights of said Robert at the time of  
 the K.'s expedition, the K. pardons him half a mark demanded from  
 him by an Exchequer summons for a debt of Richard le Rus his  
 father by suretyship. Westminster. [*Fine*, 42 *Hen. III. m. 10.*]

Feb. 17.    **2109.** As Robert de Brus was in Scotland by the K.'s orders, at  
 the time of the K.'s Welsh expedition, the Sheriff of Rutland is  
 commanded to let him have his scutage of the knights' fees he holds  
*in capite* there, at 40s. a fee for this year, by the K.'s gift. West-  
 minster. [*Close*, 42 *Hen. III. m. 10.*]

March 9.    **2110.** G[amelin] bishop of St Andrews of Scotland, with his  
 attendants, has a safe conduct coming to speak with the K. at  
 London, to endure till the quinzaine of Easter next. Westminster.  
*Cancelled because otherwise below.* [*Patent*, 42 *Hen. III. m. 19.*]

March [15.] **2111.** John de Baillol, of the 500*l.* for which he made a fine with  
 the K. for his grace, and the 100 marks wherein he was amerced  
 before the K.'s justices last errant in Northumberland, has paid the  
 K. in his wardrobe 550 marks; viz., 100*l.* at Chester, when the K.  
 was there on his expedition, and 400 marks on Friday next after the  
 feast of St Gregory this year. Therefore the K. remits to him and  
 his heirs the remainder of the above debt. Westminster.

By the K. and Council, and because he went on the K.'s message  
 to Scotland. [*Fine*, 42 *Hen. III. m. 9.* See also *Patent*, 42 *Hen.*  
*III. m. 11.*]

HENRY III. **2112.** G[amelin] bishop of St Andrews of Scotland, and his  
 ——— retinue, have a safe conduct coming from Witsand to the K. at  
 1257. London, and returning to Witsand, unless the K. gives him licence  
 March 16. to go through England to Scotland; to endure till the quinzaine of  
 Easter next. Westminster. [*Patent, 42 Hen. III. m. 11.*]

March 23. **2113.** The K. to his barons, knights, and lieges in York, Northum-  
 berland, and Cumberland. They know how certain magnates of  
 Scotland, have long been hostile to the K., and the K. and Queen of  
 Scotland and the K.'s friends there, and even yet are contriving their  
 injury; wherefore the K. sends Robert de Nevyle and William le  
 Latymer meanwhile to Scotland to oppose their malice. The K.  
 commands his lieges to be in readiness, when required by his said  
 envoys or either of them, to attend them with their forces in aid and  
 succour of his aforesaid friends. Westminster. [*Close, 42 Hen. III.*  
*m. 10, dorso.*]

1258. **2114.** The K. to Robert de Neville. A[lexander] K. of Scotland  
 March 25. lately informed the K. by his envoys the Abbot of Jedburgh  
 (Jeddewurthe) and William de Hay (Kaya), that he had convened  
 his parliament at Stirling (Stryvelin) in three weeks from Easter,  
 and requested the K. to send some of his provident and discreet  
 magnates thereto, that their presence might redress offences to  
 the K. and Queen, likewise to the K. and Queen of Scotland, and  
 others the K.'s friends. But on account of the short notice, the  
 distance of the place, and its inaccessibility, and above all, as the K.  
 must hold a parliament (colloquium) meanwhile on diverse difficult  
 matters, and cannot send any of the magnates whom he would on  
 the day fixed, he provides that the Abbot of Burgh, R[oger] de  
 Quency earl of Winchester, and John de Baylol, shall be present at  
 the parliament, and 'interpel' the K. of Scotland to hold the same  
 on a day, when the K. may conveniently send, at some fitting place  
 on this side the sea [the Forth]; provided the K.'s friends are not  
 molested, and peace kept between both sides; but if the K.'s friends  
 are attacked and war break out in Scotland, he commands de Neville  
 with all the knights he can collect in his bailliary, to hurry to their  
 assistance when required by any one of them, along with William le  
 Latimer who has been instructed, if he can be present,—if not, to go  
 without him; lest from want of aid the K.'s friends are troubled and  
 give way to their enemies; and he is to take the needful funds from  
 the issues of his bailliary. The K. has also written to the Earl of  
 Albemarle to give succour with the knights of his bailliary when  
 required. If the adverse party meanwhile keep quiet, it seems good  
 to the K. that de Neville and his followers do the like, keeping them-  
 selves in readiness to attend another parliament at Roxburgh, where  
 the K.'s friends are to assemble in three weeks after Easter, as the K.

HENRY III. has commanded them. Westminster. [*Close, 42 Hen. III. m. 10, dorso.*]

1258.      **2115.** The K. to Hugh de Bolebek. When the K. was lately in March 28. Wales on the expedition against Lewelyn son of Griffin, who had made war and ravaged the K.'s, his son Edward's, and his other lieges' lands, it was by advice of the K.'s magnates provided on account of the lateness of the season and winter coming on, that next summer they should return to the expedition. The K. commands Hugh on Monday next before the feast of St John Baptist, viz., eight days before that day at latest, to meet the K. at Chester with his forces against Lewelin; unless meanwhile he shall be summoned by Robert de Nevill and William le Latimer to go to the aid of the K.'s friends in Scotland, in virtue of the letters patent addressed to him and other lieges in York, Northumberland, and Cumberland. Merton.

Similar letters to Roger Bertram, Roger de Moubray, Edmund de Lascy, R. de Quency earl of Winchester, William de Creistok, William de Ros, the Earl of Stratherne, Henry de Percy, Nicholas de Bolteby, William de Stuteville, Thomas son of Thomas de Muleton, Thomas son of Lambert de Muleton, W. de Fortibus earl of Albemarle, Walter de Lindesey, Adam de Evermelham, John de Bayllol, Peter de Bruz, Peter de Percy, Roger de Merlay, William de Huntercumbe, Ralf de Normanville. [*Close, 42 Hen. III. m. 10, dorso.*]

March 30.      **2116.** The K. to Robert de Nevyle sheriff of Northumberland. As Robert de Ros, during the present war and disturbance in Scotland, had delivered his castle of Werk to be occupied and provisioned by the Sheriff for the K., the K. commands him, on the conclusion of the war, to deliver the castle with its towers and 'appendicia,' to Robert de Ros or his attorney bearing the letters, forthwith. Merton. [*Patent, 42 Hen. III. m. 11.*]

April 1.      **2117.** The K. declares that the delivery by Robert de Ros, of his castle of Werk to the K. (which the latter claims against him in court), for his pressing matters on the Scottish marches lately arisen, shall noways prejudice his rights in the plea. Merton. [*Patent, 42 Hen. III. m. 11.*]

April 2.      **2118.** W. bishop of Durham having at the K.'s request, on account of the war and disturbance of Scotland, delivered his castle of Norham to be occupied and provisioned by the Sheriff of Northumberland for the K., the latter declares this shall not prejudice the Bishop or his successors' rights; and the war ended, the castle shall be forthwith delivered to him. Merton. Robert de Nevill the Sheriff is commanded accordingly, to deliver the castle to the bishop or his attorney. Merton. [*Patent, 42 Hen. III. m. 11.*]

- HENRY III. **2119.** John de Eyvyle Justiciar of the Forest *ultra* Trent is commanded to give Alan Durward (le Usser) 6 bucks in Shirwode forest by the K's gift. Merton. [*Close, 42 Hen. III. m. 9.*]
- April 2. **2120.** The K. to his Treasurer and chamberlains. Writ for payment forthwith to Alan Durward and David de Lindesi, of 100 marks; viz., to each 50 marks, for their expenses, by the K.'s gift. Merton. [*Liberate, 42 Hen. III. p. 2, m. 2, Fragmenta; and Issue Rolls (Pells) Easter, 42 Hen. III. m. 1.*]
- April 5. **2121.** As Alan Durward (Ostiarius) and Walter de Moray (Morreve), require safe retreats in this disturbance of Scotland, near that kingdom, Robert de Nevyle is commanded, if W. bishop of Durham has delivered to him his castle of Norham, as the K. asked him, to receive Alan therein when he needs it, in the manner enjoined when he was last with the K., viz., that the tower and inner bailey of the castle remain in possession of the Bishop's constable and sergeants. And if Robert de Ros has in like manner delivered to him his castle of Werk, then he shall receive Walter de Moray therein similarly, the inner bailey and tower remaining in Robert's hands. And if the Bishop has not delivered Norham, then he is to receive Alan on his going and returning, in the castle of Bamburgh, as need arises. Merton. [*Close, 42 Hen. III. m. 10, dorso.*]
- April 6. **2122.** Robert de Neville is commanded to take money for the expenses of his own person, and of those whom he shall lead in aid of the K.'s friends to Scotland, from the issues of his bailliary. Merton.  
Similar writ to William le Latymer sheriff of York. [*Close, 42 Hen. III. m. 10, dorso.*]
- (Easter Term.) **2123.** The K. commands the Barons that if his 'beloved and faithful' John de Bayllol shall have been amerced before them, &c., in the county of Derby, for common summons, they shall discharge him thereof, and release their distrainment, as said John, at the time of the *iter*, was in the K.'s service in Scotland. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 41 & 42 Hen. III. m. 11, dorso.*]
- May 4. **2124.** John de Eyvyle seneschal of the K.'s forest *ultra* Trent is commanded to give M[argaret] Queen of Scotland twelve bucks, and Adam de la Stede her valet, four bucks, in the forest of Northumberland, by the K.'s gift. Westminster. [*Close, 42 Hen. III. m. 8.*]
- May 6. **2125.** Malise earl of Stratherne, to the K. Received his letter on Wednesday the vigil of Ascension last past, directing him to attend his daughter the Queen of Scotland, and not to permit her to be taken to any place irksome to her mind, against her will. The Earl assures the K. that these commands shall receive his close attention.

HENRY III. St Andrews, on the day of St John *ante Portam Latinam*, 9th year of  
 ——— Alexander's reign.

1258. Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 371. Nat. MSS. of Scotland, Vol. I. No. lxvi.

[*Royal Letters*, No. 852.]

May 13. **2126.** The K. to the K. of Scotland. The latter's envoys, master Adam, provost of the city of St Andrews, and Thomas de Normanville, had carefully (diligenter) related to the K. what had been enjoined on them by the persons whom the K. had sent to the parliament (colloquium) at Edinburgh. In the matters befitting the K. of Scotland's and his friends' interests, which the K. thinks worthy to be toiled after, for several reasons the K. was unable to send the persons whom the said envoys thought should be appointed, or others equally fitted, at the day fixed, especially as three of them had crossed the seas on important affairs of their own. Since then the K. has convened his parliament (colloquium) at Oxford, in a month from Pentecost, from whence he intends 'Deo disponente' immediately to set out against his Welsh rebels. He therefore asks the Scottish K. to prorogue his parliament till the feast of the Nativity of the Blessed Mary next, at a nearer and more convenient place, and that meanwhile the K.'s friends in Scotland should be protected from any discord or contention. The K. hopes that the result will be to the honour and advantage of all. Asks him to reply what he thinks should be done. Winchester. [*Close*, 42 Hen. III. m. 8, dorso.]

May 14. **2127.** The K. to William le Latimer sheriff of York and Robert de Neville sheriff of Northumberland. The K. has sent back the 'prudent men' master Adam de Malcarueston provost of St Andrews, and Thomas de Normanville, the K. of Scotland's envoys, to said K., asking him in writing, to prorogue his parliament fixed (captum) at Edinburgh, in the quinzaine of Trinity, for reasons assigned in the letter, till the feast of the Nativity of the Blessed Virgin Mary next. Commands them to send some discreet man whom they can trust to the K. of Scotland, with the K.'s letters, that he may hear that K.'s answer and report it to the K. They are nevertheless to attend personally at Edinburgh on the quinzaine of Holy Trinity, when, if necessary, and the said K. is unwilling (noluerit) to prorogue his parliament, and they see the K.'s friends need it, they are to assist them with their utmost power. Winchester. [*Close*, 42 Hen. III. m. 8.]

May 16. **2128.** William Latimer sheriff of York is commanded to go as often as he conveniently can to the K.'s daughter M[argaret] Queen of Scotland to see that she has necessary solace and succour, as the K. has demanded of him by his letters patent; and he is to reimburse himself from the issues of his bailliary, without however neglecting the provision for the K.'s Welsh expedition. Winchester.

HENRY III. Similar command to Robert de Nevyle sheriff of Northumberland.  
 — [Close, 42 Hen. III. m. 8.]

1258. **2129.** Pleas at Oxford before H. le Bygod Justiciar of England, [Circa and R. de Thurkelby and H. de Bathonia, in a month from Holy June 16.] Trinity. Cumberland :—The Sheriff sent the inquisition which he had been commanded to make as to the land and heir of Odard de Wygeton, certifying that Odard held of the K. *in capite*, the manor of Melmerby with its pertinents, viz., Steynton, Blakhille and Wardwik, by cornage, and its value was 20*l. per annum*. That Odard held *in capite* of W[illiam] de Fortibus earl of Albemarle, the manor of Wygeton by cornage, and it was worth yearly 15*l.* That Walter, Odard's son, was his next heir, and twenty-one years of age and more. Hereon came John de Langeton and said on behalf of John le Franceys, who held the manor of Melmorby in custody till the heir's full age, that Walter was not yet of age, and that the inquisition so taken by the Sheriff, was made by jurors who did not know his age. Walter the heir being present, says he is twenty-two years of age and asks seizin. And moreover says that the Earl of Albemarle of whom his father Odard held the manor of Wygeton, delivered seizin thereof to him as of full age, and took his homage. Further, that many of his neighbours (*de patria ubi natus fuit*) were in court, who knew and could testify to his age. And he produces Gilbert de Hauteclou, Nicholas de Metelthone, Peter de Ros, William de Lasceles, Andrew de Feugeres, Roger la veyle, John Bakun, Nicholas le taylur, and John of Ely. Who say on oath that Walter is of age, and will be twenty-two years old from the instant Assumption of the Blessed Mary [August 15th]. Asked how they know this,—say it is evident from the inquisition before the Sheriff, at which they were present. And they say that John le Fraunceys was there and removed several jurors, consenting to the others on the inquisition. That the Earl of Albemarle made an inquisition in his court at Cokermue, and found that Walter was of age and gave him his land. That the present K. gave the custody of the manor of Melmorby to Walter late bishop of Carlisle, till the heir's age. The Bishop demised it to William de Huntercumbe, and he to William de Shelford, and the latter to John le Fraunceys. The judgment of court is, that the heir recover seizin, and the Sheriff is directed to give it; and the K. has taken Walter's homage. [*Coram Rege*, 42 & 43 Hen. III. No. 106, m. 1.]

[Circa **2130.** Cumberland :—Sibilla Ridel gives a mark for an assize of July 24.] novel disseizin to be taken before Peter de Percy. [*Originalia*, 42 Hen. III. m. 9.]

Aug. 4. **2131.** The K. has committed full power to S[imon] de Montfort earl of Leicester, Peter of Savoy, and John Maunsel treasurer of

HENRY III. York, or two of them, to treat of peace between the disturbers of the  
 ——— kingdom of Scotland, as they shall see fitting for the K. of Scotland's  
 1258. honour. Westminster.

The Earl and John Maunsel have like powers under the alternative,  
 by another writ.

Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 376.

[*Patent, 42 Hen. III. m. 4.*]

Aug. 4.     **2132.** Pleas at Dunwich on Sunday next after the feast of St  
                   Peter 'ad vincula,' in the K.'s 42d year, before Roger de  
                   Thurkelby and William de Swineford, sheriff, whom  
                   Roger associated with himself.

Suffolk :—The Sheriff having been directed to summon a jury of  
 Dunwich and vicinity to inquire who had arrested the goods and  
 merchandize of Reginald le enfaunt citizen of Acre [Acon] of  
 Dunwich—for what cause, and into whose hands they had come—  
 which Reginald valued at 100 marks and more; Walram de  
 Muncy, William de Money, Geoffry Ridel, Walter de Henham,  
 Warin de Barsham, Edmund de Wimundhale, Henry de Biskelee,  
 foreign jurors; Robert Bernard, Dyonisius de Aldeburgh, Alan le  
 rey, Eustace fitz Walter, and William Bullok, John de aula and  
 Augustin le clerk, jurors of Dunwich; the Jury,—say on oath that  
 Reginald and his wares arrived [applicuit] at Dunwich. And Lucas  
 le Escot hearing it said he was a surgeon, spoke to him as to curing  
 his [Lucas'] wife of an infirmity which afflicted her. And Reginald  
 took all his goods to the house of Richard, Lucas's son, committing  
 them to Richard and Lucas to be kept for him. He took care of  
 Lucas's wife for four days; but she feeling herself little or no better  
 (alleviatam) of her infirmity asked her husband to remove Reginald,  
 which Lucas accordingly did, expelling him from his house.  
 Reginald then went to Richard the son's house, demanding his goods.  
 But Lucas and Richard answered him 'precisé' that he should not  
 have his wares till he had made good some trespasses done to them  
 by him. But they alleged none against him. And so they arrested  
 and yet detain his goods and wares. Lucas and Richard came and  
 produced some wares that they had of the plaintiff's, but he on  
 seeing them, asserted that many of those arrested were awanting;  
*e.g.*, ten gold rings weighing 5 ounces of gold; whereof three had  
 three rubies; and other three three emeralds; and other three  
 three cameos (camaheuz); and the tenth ring a diamond. Also  
 that there were awanting three dozen and five buttons (butones)  
 of crystal, six pounds of 'azure,' and thirteen 'curde de ginge-  
 brato.' The jury being asked whether the goods and wares  
 arrested by Lucas and Richard were there produced, [just] as  
 Reginald had committed them to be kept, reply, they cannot say or  
 know this in truth (pro vero). But for saving their consciences they

HENRY III. say that the goods and wares which Reginald deposited, and  
 — which Lucas and Richard arrested, were not wholly produced here  
 1258. as so committed. And that the deficiency of the goods and wares  
 through the arrest of the same in their custody by Lucas and  
 Richard, was carried off (*amotus*), but the amount they know not.  
 And as Lucas and Richard acknowledge the fact of the arrest, and a  
 shortcoming in the goods is found by the inquisition, they are  
 committed in charge to Hubert de Bavent, William de Metefeud,  
 Richard de Biskele, Walter de Shelfhaug', Simon le Daneys, and  
 Simon Bassot, to have them *coram Rege* in the quinzaine of St  
 Michael, to answer for the trespass. Reginald to attend to  
 prosecute.

*Note.*—All his goods and wares found in the custody of Richard  
 and Lucas [are] under the Sheriff's seal. [*Coram Rege*, 36-44 *Hen.*  
*III. No. 89, m. 19, dorso.*]

Aug. 27. **2133.** The K. to the K. of Scotland. As he lately, with the object  
 of amending the state of the latter's kingdom and himself, sent to  
 Scotland Simon de Montfort earl of Leicester, Peter of Savoy, and  
 John Maunsel treasurer of York, he greatly wonders at certain  
 things which the Abbot of Dunfermelyn and William de Haya,  
 lately come with letters of credence from the K. of Scotland, have set  
 forth on the latter's behalf. On their return, by their advice, and of  
 other nobles of his own council, the K. will reply on the premisses,  
 being solicitous for Alexander's honour and advantage. Geytinton.  
 [*Close*, 42 *Hen. III. m. 4, dorso.*]

Oct. 29. **2134.** The K. having taken the homage of William Comyn, son  
 and heir of Isabella de Valoynes, commands the Sheriff of Norfolk to  
 give him seizin of the lands held *in capite* by his mother in his bail-  
 liary. Westminster.

Similar to the Sheriffs of Suffolk, Essex, and Hertford. [*Close*, 43  
*Hen. III. m. 15.*]

(Michaelmas Term.) **2135.** Northumberland :—The Sheriff is commanded to present  
 (ve. fa.) in three weeks from St Hilary's day, the executors of the  
 testament of Isabella de Valoynes, to answer to the K. along with  
 William Comin her son and heir, for 4*l.* 17*s.* which she owed the K.  
 for the scutage of Gannok. [*Memoranda, L.T.R., 43 Hen. III.*  
*m. 3.*]

(Michaelmas Term.) **2136.** Northumberland :—John Sylvester appears *versus* John son  
 of Uthred de Heburne, and others, in a plea of transgression. They  
 have made many defaults. Writ of *distringas* against their lands,  
 and of *habeas corpus* by the quinzaine of St Hyllary, to answer, &c. ;  
 and a *venire facias* against John son of Ralf, and others, to answer  
 why they had not the above John and others, in the octaves of



HENRY III. Michaelmas. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 43 & 44 Hen. III. m. 1, ——— dorso.*]

1258. **2137.** Of fines of gold and silver. Norfolk and Suffolk:—From  
[*Circa* Lucas 'le Scot' of Dunwich 3 marks of gold to have an inquisition  
October.] taken before Henry de Bathonia. From John son of William, John  
son of John, and their participators, 70 marks of silver wherein they  
were amerced before said Henry, for transgression done to said Lucas  
'le Scot.' [*Originalia, 42 Hen. III. m. 15.*]

Nov. 6. **2138.** The K., by advice of the nobles (procerum) of his Council,  
respite for one year from Easter next, all the demands he makes on  
Robert de Ros, on account of the contention between the K. and him  
regarding the affairs of Scotland; and permits him meanwhile to cul-  
tivate and sow his lands. Westminster.

Walter de Merton ordered this enrolment. [*Close, 43 Hen. III.  
m. 15, dorso.*]

Nov. 6. **2139.** The K. promises to G[amelin] bishop of St Andrews, John  
de Acre, Mary the Queen (dowager) his spouse, Walter Comyn earl  
of Menteith, Alexander Comyn earl of Buchan, William earl of Mar,  
Alexander the Steward of Scotland, Alan Durward, Robert de Meyners,  
and Gilbert de Hay, who have assumed the government of Scotland,  
that so long as they conduct the affairs of state according to God and  
justice, the honour and advantage of the K. and Queen of Scotland,  
and the old laws and customs of that realm, he will afford his counsel  
and aid when required. But if they or any of them err (deliquerint)  
in any matter, and do not amend the same within three months after  
receipt of the K.'s requisition, he shall be free from his obligation.  
Westminster.

Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 378.

[*Patent, 43 Hen. III. m. 15.*]

Nov. 6. **2140.** The K. to G[amelin] bishop of St Andrews; John de Acre,  
Mary Queen of Scotland, spouse of the said John, Alexander Comyn,  
earl of Buchan, William earl of Mar, Alexander the Steward of Scot-  
land, Alan Durward (Ostarius), Robert de Meyneris, and Gilbert de  
Haya, councillors of the K. of Scotland. So long as they conduct the  
affairs of that kingdom according to God and justice, the honour of  
the K. and Queen, and the old laws and customs of the realm  
hitherto in force, the K. will afford them his aid and counsel. But  
if any of them offend, and after a requisition to amend from the K.,  
fails to do so in three months, the K. is to be bound no longer.  
Westminster.

*Note.*—A letter in the form of the schedule appended, and another  
under the K. of Scotland's seal if possible, should be obtained and  
enrolled when they arrive. And for this purpose Robert de Nevyle,  
and friar William of Horton monk of St Alban's, are sent, with

HENRY III. letters of credence from the K. to the K. and Queen of Scotland and  
 ——— their aforesaid councillors.

1258. (*On schedule annexed.*) Letters patent by the Bishop of St Andrews and the other councillors above named, binding themselves in terms of the K.'s letter as to the government of their country, to do equal justice between rich and poor, and to promote love and unity between their K. and his Queen.

Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 378.

[*Close, 43 Hen. III. m. 15, dorso.*]

- 1258-59. **2141.** Northumberland :—John de Plessete as 'custos' renders his account. In lands granted to the K. of Scotland, 10*l.* in Tindale. Robert de Neville as 'firmarius' renders his account for the past year; [similar grant to the K. of Scotland.] [*Pipe, 43 Hen. III. m. 14.*]

**2142.** Essex and Hertford :—Hubert de Monte Canisio (Mountchansy) renders his account. To Robert de Brus 120*l.* blanch in Writele, as in roll 39. To Robert son and heir of Isabella de Brus, 80*l.* in Hatfeud, as in roll 23; and 20*l.* in the vill of Hertford. [*Pipe, 43 Hen. III. m. 18.*]

- Jan. 2. **2143.** The K. to the Sheriff of York. Directs him out of the issues of his bailliary, to pay to Alan Durward 40 marks, by the K.'s gift. Merton. [*Liberate, 42 Hen. III. p. 1, m. 2.*]

[*Circa* **2144.** Pleas in the octaves of St Hilary. Cumberland :—The  
 Jan 20.] Sheriff was directed to present before the K. himself this day, Thomas de Lasceles and Cristiana his wife, to show why in contempt of the K. and deception of his court, they procured an inquisition of the manors of Glassaneby and Gamelesby, wherein they falsely gave them to understand that Cristiana was sole heir in these manors; whereas she had a sister Eva her heir parcener of the moiety thereof, whose heir is under age, and in custody of Edward the K.'s son; and they did homage to the K. for the manors as for one sole heir thereof. And the Sheriff is commanded to take in the K.'s hand the half of said manors and retain it till other commands. They are absent. The Sheriff (who reports he has taken the moiety and distrained them) is directed to present their bodies in the octave of the Purification of the Blessed Mary. [*Coram Rege, 43 Hen. III. No. 107, m. 3 dorso.*]

[*Circa* **2145.** Pleas in the octaves of St Hilary. Northumberland :—  
 Jan. 20.] Richard Scot, 'essoyn' of Roger Bertram, appears *versus* Sarra widow of Richard Bertram in a plea why she makes waste, sale and 'exilium' in the lands, houses, woods, and villeins, she holds in dower of Roger's heritage in Bothal, Peggeswurthe, Heburne, Fenruther and Langrugge, to his disinheritance. She is absent. Let her be

HENRY III. attached for the quinzaine of Easter. [*Coram Rege*, 43 Hen. III. No. 107, m. 2.]

1258-59. **2146.** Westmoreland :—Henry de Redeman appears *versus* Peter de Brus and Walter de Lindesi, in a plea that they restore him the stewardship of the lands that were William de Launcaster's in the county, belonging to Henry by Walter's charter, cousin of the defendants, whose heirs they are. They are absent. To be attached for the morrow of the Lord's Ascension. [*Coram Rege*, 43 Hen. III. No. 107, m. 2, dorso.]

[*Circa* Jan. 20.] **2147.** Cumberland :—Martin, parson of Kirke Oswald appears *versus* Helewisa wife of Richard de Vernun in a plea that they permit him to have reasonable estover in their woods of Kirke Oswald, and common pasture in their lands in same vill, as his due by a fine made in the K.'s court, between him and Ralf de Levinton and Ada his wife, who afterwards demised said woods and lands to Richard and Helewisa, deforciant. She is absent. To be attached for the quinzaine of Easter. The same day given to Richard her husband by his attorney *in banco*. [*Coram Rege*, 43 Hen. III. No. 107, m. 3.]

Feb. 16. **2148.** Walter de Brankeston and Richard de Gray placed themselves *coram Rege*, in a perambulation to be made between Walter's land in Fenton and Richard's land in Nesebyt. The Sheriff of Northumberland is commanded in *propria personâ*, with twelve men, to make the same, and to acquaint the justices at the first assize, under seal, by four knights of the perambulators. Westminster. [*Close*, 43 Hen. III. m. 14, dorso.]

[*Circa* Feb. 9-22.] **2149.** Pleas in the octave of the Purification of the Blessed Mary, and of the third week. Huntingdon :—Anne widow of Simon de Senlis (Sancto Licyo), by attorney, claims *versus* Ralf de Senlis the third part of a messuage [and] 140 acres of land in Magna Styvekele as her dower. Ralf comes and calls to warrant John Lovel. To have him in five weeks from Easter by aid of court. He is summoned in Norfolk. [*Coram Rege*, 43 Hen. III. No. 109, m. 27.]

[*Circa* Feb. 9-22.] **2150.** Northampton :—A day is given to master Thomas Comyn by attorney, complainant, and Juliana 'la vynetre' and Robert and William her sons, in a plea of trespass, in the quinzaine of Trinity, at the request of parties. [*Coram Rege*, 43 Hen. III. No. 109, m. 33.]

[*Circa* Feb. 9-22.] **2151.** Westmoreland :—Robert de Veteripont appears *versus* Walter, parson of Newebigginge church, and Walrand of Soureby, in a plea why they entered his park of Whynefel and there took stags and bucks without his leave, &c. They are absent. And were attached by Simon Freindun (?) and John Redhed. To give security by better pledges to attend in the quinzaine of Holy Trinity. [*Coram Rege*, 43 Hen. III. No. 101, m. 33, dorso.]

HENRY III. **2152.** Northumberland :—Simon de Montfort, by attorney, appears — *versus* Nicholas de Bolteby and Eva his wife in a plea why they have 1258–59. made waste, sale, and ‘exilium’ in the woods they hold of Eva’s [Circa dower in Burtel’ of the heritage of Gilbert de Umframeville son and Feb. 9–22.] heir of Robert (sic) de Umframeville, who is under age and in the said earl’s custody, to his disinheritance. They are absent. Summoned to attend in the quinzaine of Easter. [*Coram Rege*, 43 *Hen. III. No. 109, m. 39, dorso.*]

[Circa **2153.** Pleas in the octaves of the Purification of the Blessed Mary Feb. 9–22.] and in the third week. Nottingham :—Alesia widow of Edmund de Lasey claims *versus* Roger de Quency earl of Winchester the third part of 80*l.* of land in Kneshale as her dower. The Earl by attorney, comes and calls to warrant Henry son and heir of Edmund, who is under age and in the K.’s custody ; by Edmund’s charter which he produces, bearing that Edmund gave the said land to the Earl to be held for life, with warrandice. The K. having been spoken with, commanded that she should have her dower. The court decides that the Earl shall hold the land in peace, and Alina (sic) shall have [dower] of the heir’s land in Yorkshire, as he has none in Nottingham. And Alina is content. [*Coram Rege*, 43 *Hen. III. No. 109, m. 27.*]

March 8. **2154.** John de Balliol who by the K.’s licence is going to parts beyond seas, has a protection till the feast of All Saints next. Windsor. [*Patent*, 43 *Hen. III. m. 12.*]

March 18. **2155.** Walter Cumin earl of Menteith, Alexander Cumyn earl of Buchan, Justiciar of Scotland, William earl of Mar, William earl of Ros, John Comyn, Justiciar of Galloway, Aimer de Makeswel (Maxwell), Chamberlain of Scotland, Fresekin de Moravia,<sup>1</sup> Hugh de Abirnithun, William de Mohaut, William Cumyn, and Richard Cumyn, brothers of Sir John Cumyn, Hugh and Walter de Berkeley, brothers, Bernard de Mohaue, Reginald Cheyn, David Lochor, John Dundemor, William de Erth, Ector de Karrik, and their friends and allies, make known that on the 18th March 1258, they made a bond of mutual alliance and friendship with Sir Lewelin son of Griffin, Prince of Wales, and David son of Gruffud, his brother uterine, Grufud son of Maduc, lord of Bromfeld, Maredudd son of Ris, Maredudd son of Oweng, Res the younger, Oweyn son of Maredudd, Madaut son of Wenwywim, Maredudd Seis [the Saxon ?], Lewellin Vechan, Owein Maredd’ son of Leweliner, lord of Mechem, Owen son of Gruffud, Madaue the little (parvo), Owen son of Bledyn, Howel son of Maredudd, Elisse and Gruffud, sons of Jorwerth, Gorone son of Eduenet, Joruerth Grugman, Eumay Vechan, Tudir son of Mad’, Enniaun son of Karaduc, Jorverth son of Maredudd, David son of

<sup>1</sup> The four following names omitted in *Fœdera*.

HENRY III. Enviayn, Jeneu Chch', Roys son of Ednevet, and their friends and allies, as follows. That without the consent of the Welsh prince and  
 1258-59. magnates, they will make neither peace nor truce henceforth with the K. of England, or any magnates of his realm, or of the realm of Scotland, who at the date of the instrument, are adverse and rebels to the Welshmen and the granters, unless they are all similarly bound with themselves. That they will allow no power, whether a force of horse or foot, to issue from Scotland against the said prince and magnates; nor afford aid to the K. of England against them, but shall be their faithful allies. Should the K. of Scotland compel them to make peace or truce with the K. of England, or other adversary of the Welshmen, they will *bonâ fide* procure this also for the latter, and the advantage of their country. In no way, unless as above compelled, will they violate the present agreement; but rather induce their lord also to enter into the same. Welsh merchants shall have safe conduct to come and trade in Scotland. And they will persuade Scottish merchants to go to trade in Wales. Each of the granters, saving his allegiance to the K. of Scotland, has sworn on the Holy Evangels, in the hand of Gwyd' and Bangr', envoys of the said prince and magnates. And they append their seals to this chyrograph remaining in possession of the Welshmen. The aforesaid princes and magnates taking a like oath in the hand of Alan de Yrewyn the granters' envoy, and appending their seals to a counterpart of the said bond, to remain with the granters.

Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 370.

[*Liber A' (Chapter House), fol. 185. b.*]

1259. **2156.** Malise earl of Stratherne who by the K.'s licence is going to  
 May 4. parts beyond seas, has a protection till the feast of St Peter 'ad vincula.' Westminster. [*Patent, 43 Hen. III. m. 10.*]

May 14. **2157.** The K. to the K. of Scotland. Acknowledges the messages delivered by his envoy John de Dundemur regarding the money which the writer owes him. On account of the peace between himself and the K. of France, his expedition against his rebels in Wales, and the affairs of Sicily, he is involved in great expenses, and is unable to pay it at present. But by Michaelmas next he hopes to do so in whole or part. Regarding a writing made between them, which the K. of Scotland wishes restored, the K. can do nothing in the absence of his nobles and councillors present at its execution. As to Alexander's request by his said envoy that the K. would not object to his coronation, the K. thinks the present an unsuitable time for it, but when a better season arrives, will act as befits his honour. In respect to his request that the K. would not assist the K. of Man, the K. informs Alexander he will neither oppose him in doing justice, nor has he been urged by any one; but if anything is reported to him

HENRY III. he will do what is right and honourable between himself and Alexander. [*Close, 43 Hen. III. m. 11, dorso.*]

1259. **2158.** Alexander [IV.] to the K. The see of Glasgow being vacant, June 13. his Holiness had rejected master Nicholas archdeacon of Teviotdale, who had been postulated thereto, and appointed his chaplain master John de Cheyam archdeacon of Bath, and presented him to Alexander K. of Scotland, that he might do homage and receive the temporalities. The Pope exhorts the K. to advise and induce the Scottish K. to grant his wishes. Anagnia, the Ides of June, in the 5th year of his pontificate. [*Liber 'A' (Chapter House), fol. 42, b.*]

June 24. **2159.** John de Eyville Justiciar of the Forest *ultra* Trent, is commanded to take fifteen bucks, and deliver them to M[argaret] Queen of Scotland the K.'s daughter, by the K.'s gift. Windsor. And he is commanded, if Adam de la Forde her valet, has not received the four bucks that the K. granted him in Northumberland forest, a year past, then he is to give Adam four bucks in that forest by the K.'s gift. [*Close, 43 Hen. III. m. 8.*]

[1259. **2160.** Bond by Malise earl of Stratherne (Strauerne) 'in the region Circa of Scotland,' John de Burgo, knight, and Theobald de St Martin, to Mid- Arnold Griffon, Ymbert del Derok, and Bernard Burgade, citizens summer.] and merchants of Cahors, for 30½ marks sterling of a loan, which they bind themselves to pay at the Fair of Lynn; viz., the feast of St Peter 'ad vincula' in the K.'s 43d year, under a penalty of 100s. to the Barons of Exchequer, and 100s. in aid of the Holy Land. Binding all their goods movable and immovable, and subjecting themselves to the jurisdiction (potestati) of the conservators of the privileges of crusaders; or of any ecclesiastical or civil judge in any countries where they the granters may be coming or going or dwelling, before whom the lenders or any one of them or their messenger may bring the present writing. Renouncing all probation except the simple word of the said merchants or one of them, or their said messenger. And in case of the deaths of any of the granters, precluding their heirs and executors from administration of their goods or execution of their testaments till the said loan, all costs and damages, are fully satisfied. They append their seals before William of Gloucester, Walter de Rocheford, Baldewin de Kaukewelle, Peter Megge, Roger the clerk, and others. [*Memoranda, L. T. R., 43 Hen. III. m. 28, in cedula.*]

[Circa **2161.** Essex:—Matildis daughter of William le Scot of Mapilder- July 5.] stede, gives half a mark for an assize to be taken before Gilbert de Preston. [*Originalia, 43 Hen. III. m. 5.*]

July 8. **2162.** Inquisition made regarding the land of Hopkelchoc in presence of Sirs Thomas de Normanvill and Stephen Fleming (Flandrensis) justices of Lothian, at Peebles on Tuesday next after

HENRY III. the feast of St Martin,<sup>1</sup> 1259, by Sir Nes Freser, Sir Henry de  
 — Candela, William de Malevill, John the hunter (venator), Roger de  
 1259. Bodevill, Adam de Merton, Robert Cruoc, William de Meldun,  
 Erchebald de Hundewulchopp, Henry Stel, Roger de Kydeston, and  
 John Wyldesmyth, jurors; who said that the former inquisition of  
 said land made by Sir G. Fraser sheriff of Peebles, was faithfully  
 made by persons above suspicion; but William Malvil and Robert  
 Cruoc said that one suspected person was thereon, viz., a tenant of  
 the said Robert in Hopkelchoc.

Printed, Acts of the Parliaments of Scotland, Vol. I. p. 88.

[*Chancery Miscell. Portfolios, No. 11.*]

Aug. 17. **2163.** The K. to Stephen Lungespee justiciar of Ireland. Informs  
 him that he has granted leave to Alexander the Steward of Scotland  
 till Easter next, that his servants may buy victuals and other neces-  
 saries, and bring the same to Scotland for the purpose of his expedition  
 there, security being taken that they are not carried to the K.'s  
 Welsh rebels or others. Windsor. [*Patent, 43 Hen. III. m. 3.*]

Aug. 27. **2164.** The K. at the instance of his daughter M[argaret] Queen of  
 Scotland, grants leave to Adam son of Ranulf to pay the 15 marks  
 demanded by an Exchequer summons, of the 30 marks in which he  
 was amerced before Roger de Thurkelby and others the K.'s justices  
 on the last *iter* in Yorkshire, for trespass, thus—at Michaelmas next  
 20s., and at Easter following 20s., and so yearly till paid. Windsor.  
 [*Fine, 43 Hen. III. m. 3.*]

Sept. 5. **2165.** Roger de Quency earl of Winchester who by the K.'s licence  
 has gone to Scotland, has a protection till Christmas next. West-  
 minster. [*Patent, 43 Hen. III. m. 3.*]

Sept. 24. **2166.** William de Lacelles of Soureby who by the K.'s licence is  
 setting out for St James, has letters of protection while on his travels  
 (peregrinatione). Winchester. [*Patent, 43 Hen. III. m. 2.*]

(Michael- **2167.** John de Burgo acknowledges himself to be bound to John  
 mas Term.) de Valle torta, Walter de Creppinges, and Walter de Hertford  
 executors of the testament of Margery formerly countess of Kent  
 in 476*l.* 10*s.* 4*d.* sterling, to be paid to them or their attorney in the  
 Priory of the Blessed Mary of Southwark (Suwerc) at four terms;  
 viz., within the quinzaine of the Nativity of St John Baptist next,  
 119*l.*; within the quinzaine of St Michael next thereafter, 119*l.*; and  
 within the quinzaine of the Lord's Nativity next thereafter, 119*l.*;  
 and within the quinzaine of Easter next thereafter, 119*l.* 10*s.* 4*d.*  
 And if he does not, he grants that the said executors shall hold his  
 manors of Dunstall, Neweton, and Ocolte in the county of Kent, for  
 50*l.* each year, to be reckoned in payment of the foresaid money;

<sup>1</sup> November 11 falling on a Tuesday this year, the Saint's day meant is prob-  
 ably the Translation, July 4.

HENRY III. as contained in the writing between him and the executors. [*Memoranda, L. T. R., 44 Hen. III. p. 1, m. 5.*]

1259. **2168.** The K. narrating that Robert de Ros had been accused before himself and his council for annoyances and grievances, which through his means had been caused to the K.'s daughter, Margaret Queen of Scotland, in contempt and highest dishonour of the K., while Robert was one of the K. of Scotland's council; and having been called before the K.'s court he had been amerced in 100,000 marks for these transgressions, and since then it has been found that Robert was altogether innocent; therefore pardons to him and his heirs the said fine, and remits all rancour against him on the said account. Moreover as the K. recently in his court sought against Robert his castle and manor of Werk, as the K.'s right and demesne, and Robert called to warrant in court William de Ros his elder brother, the K. seeing that he had no right grounds of action against Robert and William in the case, by advice of the magnates of his council, has therefore remitted to Robert and William and their respective heirs all action and claim regarding the said castle and manor, and discharged Robert and his heirs of the said 100,000 marks of fine. Witnesses:—B[aldwin] archbishop of Canterbury, W. bishop of Worcester, Richard de Clare earl of Gloucester and Hertford, Roger le Bigod, earl of Norfolk and Marshal of England, Umfray de Boun earl of Hereford and Essex, and other magnates. Westminster. [*Charter, 44 Hen. III. m. 6.*]
- Nov. 12. **2169.** As Robert de Cargou the servant of Robert de Ros has sustained the greatest damages and losses of work cattle and others by the K.'s bailiffs in the county of Northumberland, during the strife between the K. and Robert de Ros, as the K. is well informed; the K. in recompense thereof has pardoned to him the amercement of 100s. made on him by Roger de Thurkelby and other justices, for the imprisonment of a man of Carham. Canterbury. [*Fine, 44 Hen. III. m. 11.*]
- Dec. 2. **2170.** The K. directs his Treasurer and chamberlains to deliver from the Treasury to his valet William Byset 5 marks for a horse which he lately lost in returning from Scotland in the K.'s service. Paris. [*Close, 44 Hen. III. p. 2, m. 5; Liberate, 44 Hen. III. m. 1; State Paper Office, Privy Seals, Bundle II.*]
- Dec. 4. **2171.** Inquisition [taken under writ of 'diem clausit extremum', dated Westminster 25 November previous, addressed to the escheator *citra* Trent or the escheator of Surrey], made at Benstede on Saturday in the octave (?) of St Andrew in the K.'s 44th year, regarding the lands and tenements of Margaret late countess of Kent. The jurors, Geoffry de la wodecot, Robert Binorrbroke, Alan le king, Robert of Faringcroft, Lucas of the hall,



- HENRY III. Roger son of Lucas, Geoffry of Sutton, William le kure, Robert de la le, John of Apeldrele, John de la[ . . .]rize, John of Poneshurst, William Stenore, William of Apeldrele, William of the bridge, say that the said Margaret held the manor of Benstede of Roger de Munbray for three knight's fees, and Roger held of the K. *in capite*; and that she had of fixed rent from the manor 10*l.*, and from services and customs of the manor 5 marks. And there are two carucates of land of said manor, value 100*s.* The pasture of wood and plain is worth 2½ marks. And of the garden half a mark. And that John de Burk is her nearest heir, and is of age. [*Inq. p. m.*, 44 *Hen. III. No. 14.*]
- Dec. 6.     **2172.** John de Bailoll has a protection till the quinzaine of Easter next. Paris. [*Patent (in France)*, 44 *Hen. III. m. 6.*]
- Dec. 9.     **2173.** Inquisition [taken under writ of 'diem clausit extremum,' dated Westminster 25th November previous, addressed to the escheator *citra* Trent, or the escheator of Bedford] made at Aspele on Thursday next after the feast of St Nicholas in the K.'s 44th year, regarding the lands and tenements of the Countess of Kent. The jurors, Peter Passelewe, Edmund of Wedun, Walter Beyvyn, William Charin (?) of Craule, Simon of Sudwod, Paul of Evereshold, Walter of Ascote, Richard of Budewel, Hendry Charin (?) of Evereshold, Paul of Lithintun, Herbert of Merstun, John Rathel, say, that the land tenement and rent of the manor of Aspele is worth in all 10*l.* per annum. Also that Sir John de Burgo is nearest heir as it should revert to him after the Countess's death, and is of lawful age. Also that Reginald de Saint Valery (Walr') sold the manor to Hubert de Burgo, but they know not whether he quit-claimed, that it might be held of the K. or not. Nor of whom it should be held, as they never heard the charter of infetment. And as to this they say, that Wydo de Saint Valery Reginald's father, impleaded Simon de Bello campo regarding the whole barony of Bedford. And for peace Simon gave to Wydo and his heirs the manor of Aspele which was of the said barony, and always defended it regarding foreign service against William de Bello campo. [*Inq. p. m.*, 44 *Hen. III. No. 14.*]
- Dec. 18.    **2174.** Inquisition made at Dumbarton, A.D. 1259, on Thursday next after the feast of St Lucia Virgin, in presence of Andrew the attorned clerk of the Justiciar appointed by the K.'s letters, and of Robert de Colechon and other good men of the Levenax, whose seals are appended, by these baronies (baronias); viz., Lesmahagu, Robertiston, Wyston, Thankardiston, Kermikel, Stanus, Kelbride, and Daliel, and by Michael son of Edoff, jurors, who say that Patric father of Robert del Corrok, with Robert's consent, who was then under age, granted to Elena, Robert's spouse, a carucate of land called

HENRY III. Polnegulan, now held by Richard the clerk of Kelmenros, to be held by Elena for life if she had no offspring, or if Robert when of age did not consent to the marriage. But Robert and Elena having had offspring, the carucate was given by consent of Robert and Elena to Sibilla, Robert's mother in dower. At length Robert in necessity, with consent of his mother and wife, sold the carucate to Richard the clerk the present owner. The jurors having no seals with them, Robert de Colechon, Kathil Macmurchy, and Hugh and Andrew, clerks, have appended theirs, showing the inquisition was rightly made.

No seals. Printed, Acts of Parliaments of Scotland, Vol. I. p. 89.

[*Chancery Miscell. Portfolios, No. 11.*]

[Circa 1259.] **2175.** Memorandum :—When Lord Alexander the K. had commanded his sheriff and bailiffs of Lanark to inquire into the holding of Adam de Liberacione of the land of Padevinan (Pettinain), which he holds of the K. *in capite*, and what service he owes therefor to the K., along with the extent of the land Thomas de Normanville holds of him, and that they should compel Adam to produce his charter and inquisition of the lands, and any one detaining the charter unjustly to be compelled to restore it,—the inquisition was made at Lanark on Thursday next after the feast of the Apostles Philip and James, by these barons and burgesses, viz., William Wafrarius, formerly the K.'s sergeant, Ralf Ferur, William son of Muthe, Gamel of Hindeford, Richard the seneschal of Karemigel (Carmichael), John Scurri of Padevinan, Thomas son of Adam of Carstairs (Castrotharis), William Rufus of Ronestrother. The jurors say that Adam and his heirs are bound to make the service to the K. of two archers, and moreover, of one sufficient sergeant on horseback to do all the usual liberation in the household, with grooms and hounds, of which service these served first,—Robert Collan, Robert Scevel, Laurence Lovel, Adam of Forfare, Edward of the Liberation, John Pret; who took nothing from the K. except victuals. Besides if ward, relief, or marriage should happen, they ought to pertain to the K. In testimony whereof the seals of William Wafrarius and Gillerist of Sipelawes are appended. Isabella his (Adam's?) daughter has the charter of the land. The extent of the whole land is 13 marks. (No date.)

No seals. Printed, Acts of Parliaments of Scotland, Vol. I. p. 88.

[*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 459.*]

[Circa 1259.] **2176.** On Monday next after the feast of SS. Fabian and Sebastian, this inquisition was made on Richard son of Robert son of Elsa, in the castle of Dumfries, before the K.'s bailiffs; by the oath of Adam Long, Adam Mille, Hugh Schereman, Roger Wytewelle, Richard Haket, Walter Faccinger, Thomas Scut, Robert Muner, Thomas calvus (the bald), Robert Boys, William Scut, William pellaparius (the skinner), Henry tinctor (the dyer), and others. They say that the

HENRY III. above named Richard and Adam molendinarius (the miller) met on Sunday next after the feast of St Michael at the church of the said Saint,<sup>1</sup> and Adam in the cemetery there defamed Richard, calling him a thief, viz., 'Galuvet,'<sup>2</sup> and said that he would make Richard clear out of the town. It chanced on the following Thursday that Richard walked in the street, while Adam stood in the door of a house. A woman said to him, 'withdraw yourself, here is Richard.' Adam said 'I will not, I have as sharp a knife as he.' And then entered the house and drew a knife to disembowel Richard, who in defending himself drew a sword, and struck Adam with the flat. Then Adam twisted (circuivit) his arm round the sword, and Richard snatching it away, wounded him mortally. Then Richard said, I have not killed thee, thou thyself didst it.' The barons jurors concur 'in omnibus' with the burgesses jurors. They all say that Richard is faithful, but Adam was a thief and defamer.

Printed, Acts of Parliaments of Scotland, Vol. I. p. 87.

[*Chancery Miscell. Portfolios, No. 11.*]

1259-60. **2177.** Essex :—Richard de Taney renders his account. Robert de Brus owes 100s. because he came not before the justices in Cumberland; and 60*l.* for John de Baylloel, as contained in Cumberland in the following roll. [*Pipe, 44 Hen. III. m. 7, dorso.*]

(Hilary Term.) **2178.** Cumberland :—The plea between John de Bayllol and Robert de Brus is respited till the morrow of St James the Apostle; and meanwhile let the said [Robert] procure the rolls of Stephen de Waltham his clerk which are in the Prior of Carlisle's custody. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 43 & 44 Hen. III. m. 8.*]

(Hilary Term.) **2179.** The K. permits the executors of Margaret formerly countess of Kent freely to dispose concerning all her goods; retaining however 100 marks to satisfy the K.'s dues if she owed any. Hertford. [*Memoranda, L. T. R., 44 Hen. III. m. 8 dorso.*]

(Hilary Term.) **2180.** Hertford :—Lora de Bayllol has respite till the quinzaine of Easter, of 100s., as she is not present; and of 4*l.* of aid for [the K.'s] son, and the Sheriff is commanded, &c. [*Memoranda, L. T. R., 44 Hen. III. m. 8, dorso.*]

Feb. 13. **2181.** G[amelin] bishop of St Andrews in Scotland has a safe conduct for himself and retinue to pass through England coming to speak with the K. and Queen, and for returning to Scotland or setting out to France, as he wishes; to endure for a year. Ayer'. [Aire in Artois.] [*Patent (France), 44 Hen. III. m. 3.*]

March 6. **2182.** The K. to the K. of Scotland. The Pope having quashed the late postulation of master Nicholas archdeacon of Tyndale (sic) to the church of Glasgow, and consecrated master John

<sup>1</sup> The parish church of Dumfries.

<sup>2</sup> A Galwegian.

HENRY III. de Cheyham, as bishop of said see, and having by his letters, (a transcript whereof is sent) along with the Cardinals, urged the K. 1259-60. to interpose his prayers that the K. of Scotland would give the Bishop (who as the K. hears has administration of his spiritualities), restitution of his temporalities; the K., while looking on Alexander's honour as his own, yet seeing what has been done by the Pope cannot be weakened, urges him to treat the Bishop with liberality and justice. For if he had seen that any good could arise to Alexander by opposition, he would not have written on the Bishop's behalf, although he is a subject of his own. St Omer.

Similar letters to the Queen of Scotland, Robert de Bruys, and the whole Council of Scotland, 'with suitable change of words.'

Printed, Fœd, Vol. I. p. 394.

[Close, 44 Hen. III. p. 2, m. 2, dorso.]

March 15. **2183.** The K. directs his Treasurer and chamberlains to deliver from the Treasury to Cecilia wife of John le Chaumberleng, lady of the Queen of Scotland, 10 marks for her expenses returning from the K. at St Omer to Scotland, by his gift. St Omer. [Close, 44 Hen. III. p. 2, m. 2.]

1260. **2184.** Pleas at Westminster before R. de Thurkelby and other [Circa justices at Easter Term. Bedford:—The K. has commanded the justices here by his writ, that as John de Bayllol delays with him in April 4.] Flanders to forward their affairs, the appeal of Robert le Sauns', William de Charnelis, Rademan, Walter le parker, and William Arneburgh', against the said John, Odinell fitz Ralf, E[ngel]rannus de Tillebox; John Buxenet; Simon le tayllor, and Nigel de Heriz, set down for this day, be respited till the Nativity of St John Baptist. [Coram Rege, 44 Hen. III. No. 10, m. 1.]

April 29. **2185.** For the K. of Scots. The Justiciar of Ireland is commanded not to permit any of his subjects to be received in Ireland, to the said K.'s damage. And if he finds any seeking leagues with Irishmen or compassing other damages against said K., to take and secure their persons, till instructions are received from him or the Lord Edward. Clerkenwell. [Patent (Edward the K.'s son), 44 Hen. III. m. 3.]

(Easter Term.) **2186.** The K. commands the Barons to allow Robert de Neville in the issues of the county of Northumberland, while he was sheriff, 20*l.* that he delivered by the K.'s precept to M[argaret] Queen of Scotland; as she acknowledges by her letters patent, which they are to take possession of (recipiant penes se). [Memoranda, L. T. R., 44 Hen. III. m. 12.]

(Easter Term.) **2187.** As Robert de Brus late sheriff of Cumberland has shown to the K. that Stephen de Waltham his clerk and receiver in said county,

HENRY III. when he last was returning from Carlisle towards London, on which  
 ——— journey he was killed, deposited in the Priory of Carlisle a certain  
 1260. sum of money of the issues of the county, the writs, the rolls and  
 tallies of the said Robert, necessary to finish his account at  
 Exchequer, without which he cannot fully answer to the K. for the  
 issues,—the Sheriff of Cumberland is commanded, taking with him  
 the coroner, and twelve others both knights and others of the ‘visne,’  
 personally to make inquisition at the said Priory regarding the afore-  
 said matters, and return the inquisition by the morrow of St James  
 under his own and the coroner’s seals, and those of the persons by  
 whom it was made. [*Memoranda, L. T. R., 44 Hen. III. p. 1,*  
*m. 12, dorso.*]

[*Circa* 2188. Pleas at Westminster in the fifth week of Easter and the  
 May 14.] morrow of the Lord’s Ascension. Cumberland:—John de Irreby  
 appears *versus* Thomas son of Lambert de Multon, in a plea that he,  
 with William de Fortibus earl of Albemarle, Alan de Multon and  
 Alicia his wife, keep to him the fine made in the court of the K.  
 R[ichard] the K.’s uncle, before the justices, between Robert de  
 Curtenay and Alicia his wife, cousin of said Alicia, one of whose  
 heirs she is, claimants; and Orm de Irreby great grandfather  
 of said John, whose heir he is, defendant; regarding 100 acres of  
 land in Emelton, and pasture for sixty cows and their following  
 in Dockewro, and common pasture in Wythorpe, &c. He is  
 absent, and made defaults. The Sheriff to have his body in the  
 quinzaine of St Michael. The same day given to the other parties;  
 who essoined themselves after appearing. [*Coram Rege, 44 Hen.*  
*III. No. 110, m. 35, dorso.*]

May 14. 2189. Roger de Quency earl of Winchester who by the K.’s  
 licence has set out for Scotland, has a protection till the quinzaine  
 of St Michael next. St Paul’s, London. [*Patent, 44 Hen. III.*  
*m. 10.*]

May 18. 2190. The K. has granted to John de Bayllol, for his laudable  
 service to the K. both in France and England lately, 200 marks for  
 his expenses. Westminster. [*Patent, 44 Hen. III. m. 10.*]

May 10. 2191. The K. to his Treasurer and chamberlains. Writ for  
 payment to Hugh de Abernethy (Abrynythyn) and John de  
 Dundemor the envoys of A[lexander] K. of Scotland, who lately  
 came to the K. in England, of 30 marks; viz., to Hugh 20 marks,  
 and to John 10 marks; for their expenses returning to their own  
 country, by the K.’s gift. Westminster. [*Liberate, 44 Hen.*  
*III. m. 8.*]

May 20. 2192. The K. [who has just made a loan of 780 marks from three  
 merchants of Florence], declares that 550 marks were paid to the  
 said merchants for and at the instance of the K. of Scotland; which

HENRY III. the said K.'s procurators had borrowed from them in the Roman Curia to expedite his affairs there, in terms of a letter of obligation  
 1260. by said procurators; which the said merchants have restored (reddiderunt) to the K. of England, and is delivered to Peter de Winton to be kept in the K.'s wardrobe. Which 550 marks shall go to account of the sum due by the K. to the K. of Scotland for the 'maritagium' of his daughter M[argaret]. Westminster.

(*On margin.*) There were also delivered to said P[eter] two bulls of the K. of Scotland, and two 'procuratoria' of his, which must be kept till he sends to the K. of England his letters patent, acknowledging receipt of 550 marks, as paid by the latter to the aforesaid merchants on his account. [*Patent, 44 Hen. III. m. 10.*]

May 21. **2193.** A[lexander] K. of Scots to Alexander Comyn earl of Buchan Justiciar of Scotland and his bailiffs of Karrie. Directs them by the oath of good and loyal men of the county to inquire whether Hector son of Hector de Carric, knight, was vested and seized 'per dies et annos' in five pennyworths (quinque denariatis) of the land of Ackinsauhile, and how he was ejected therefrom, and to cause the inquisition with the jurors' seals, and the writ, to be transmitted to the K. without delay. Witness:—Henry de Graham. Kilwynyn, 21st May, 11 of his reign. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 459.*]

May 21. **2194.** Pope Alexander [IV.] to the Bishops of Lincoln and Bath. Having heard from the special envoys of the K. of Scotland as to the provision made for master John de Cheam, bishop of Glasgow, formerly the Pope's chaplain, of that church, commands the said bishops if they shall learn that he has obtained full possession, to declare that all letters directed by the Pope on behalf of the Bishop or against the K.'s kingdom of Scotland, are altogether recalled and cancelled.

Dated Anagni 12th of the Kalends of June, in the sixth year of his pontificate. [*Fœdera, Vol. I. p. 397.*]

(Trinity Term.) **2195.** Cumberland and Essex:—Robert de Brus is attached to answer to the K. with John de Bayllol concerning 89*l.* 19*s.* 5*d.* which Robert received of the issues of Cumberland. It is agreed by leave of the Barons, between Mathew of York, John's attorney, and Geoffry of Rising, (?) Roberts' attorney, that Robert shall discharge John with the K. of 60*l.* in full, and John shall answer for the whole time he was sheriff, by the quinzaine of St Michael. [*Memoranda, 43 & 44 Hen. III. m. 11.*]

Aug. 1. **2196.** The K. gives John Comyn licence to pass through England to Canterbury, and thence to parts beyond seas, and similarly to return through England to his own country; to endure till the feast

HENRY III. of the Purification of the Blessed Mary instant. Westminster.

—— [Patent, 44 Hen. III. m. 5.]

1260. **2197.** The K. gives licence to G[amelin] bishop of St Andrews in  
Aug. 3. Scotland, to come with his retinue through England to speak with  
the K. and Queen, then to set forth to France, and return to his see  
at pleasure. To endure for a year. [Patent, 44 Hen. III. m. 5.]

Aug. 17. **2198.** The K. and Queen of Scotland and their retinue have a safe  
conduct coming to the K. in England, and returning at pleasure.  
The said K. and his councillors not to be addressed on any matters  
touching his realm without his consent. And no disturbance or  
change shall be made by the K. of England in the state of the K.  
of Scotland or his councillors and other attendants while in England.  
Windsor.

The Earl of Winchester and John de Baylloil are commanded to  
conduct the K. and Queen of Scotland in person. Special messengers,  
viz., Robert de Neville, Hugh de Bolebek, William le Latymer, and  
friar Robert de Kedeleth, are sent by the K. to request them to  
come to the K., and to come 'personally' with the messengers. Also  
Edward the K.'s son, the Archbishop of York, the Earls of Gloucester,  
Marshal, and Hereford, and Hugh le Bygod, Justiciar of England, were  
written to, to give a conduct by their letters patent for the said K. and  
Queen. All the above letters delivered to William le Latymer and  
Thomas de Kynros, clerk of Sir John Mansell, who ordered all these  
matters by his master's command. Windsor. [Patent, 44 Hen. III.  
m. 4.]

Aug. 17. **2199.** The K. to William le Latymer his escheator *ultra* Trent.  
Commands him from the issues of the K.'s escheatry, to pay friar  
Robert de Kedeleth whom the K. is despatching on a message to the  
K. of Scotland, 10 marks for his expenses in going to and returning  
from Scotland. Windsor. [Liberate, 44 Hen. III. m. 3.]

Aug. 31. **2200.** Assizes of novel disseizin, at Kirkandres on Tuesday next  
after the feast of the Decollation of St John Baptist, anno xliiii.  
Cumberland:—The assize inquires if Thomas de Muleton unjustly  
disseized Richard de Vernun and Helewisa his wife, of common  
pasture in Kirke Oswald pertaining to their freehold in said vill;  
viz., of the grazing in a field called Hungerhille, containing about  
60 acres, wherein they have always been used to common, after  
the corn and hay have been carried; until the said Thomas  
enclosed the field with a ditch and kept them out. Thomas is  
not present, and was not attached, for he was not found. The assize  
proceeds by default. The court decides that Richard and his wife  
recover seizin of their common by view of a jury. Thomas is in  
amercement. Damages, 6*d.* [Coram Rege, 44 & 45 Hen. III. No. 112,  
m. 6.]

HENRY III. 2201. John de BaylloI not having yet received the 200 marks granted for his service in France and England, has a grant of the ward of the lands of Walter de WassingeIe deceased, and the marriage of his heir. Clarendon. [*Patent, 44 Hen. III. m. 3.*]

[*Circa* 2202. The letters of the Lord Edward, of the Earls of Gloucester, Sept. 10.] Marishal, and Hereford, and of Hugh le Bygod the Justiciar, concerning the [safe] conduct of the K. and Queen of Scotland, were delivered to Henry de Bochings at Clarendon on the 10th day of September; and the K. wrote to the Archbishop of York, that similar letters under his name had been delivered to the said Henry to be carried to Scotland to friar Robert of Keldelegh with the aforesaid letters. [*Close, 44 Hen. III. p. 1, m. 6, dorso.*]

[*Circa* 2203. The K. to William le Latymer his escheator *ultra* Trent. Sept. 10.] Eustace de Balliol, keeper of the land and heir of Ralf de Levington, shows that a certain heritage in Gamelesby and Glassamby had descended to Cristiana now widow of Thomas de Lasceles, and her sister Eva widow of Robert Avenel. Eva in her widowhood, enfeoffed the said Ralf and his heirs in her half. And Eustace in the name of the heir, obtained seizin both before and after the death of said Thomas. Although the K. has commanded the escheator to give Cristiana seizin of all the lands held by her husband and herself, this is not intended to include the portion of Ralf's heir. And the escheator is commanded to allow Eustace to have in name of the heir, such seizin as he had before and after the death of said Thomas. [*Close, 44 Hen. III. p. 1, m. 6, dorso.*]

[*Circa* 2204. The K. and Queen of Scotland being about to visit the K., Sept. 28.] will be at Berwick on Sunday next after the octaves of Michaelmas. Master John Mansell 'custos' of the see of Durham, is commanded to meet them on that day [10th October], offering them on the K.'s behalf, escort through the forests of the see, and entertainment in its castles and manors, and all fitting courtesies and honours. [*Close, 44 Hen. III. p. 1, m. 5, dorso.*]

Sept. 30. 2205. Alexander K. of Scotland and the Queen, with their retinue, have a safe conduct coming to England, to last till the feast of the Purification of the Blessed Virgin Mary next. Neither he nor his attendants are to be required to treat of state affairs during their visit. Should he or his queen or any of their retinue fall sick, their safe conduct is to be in force for one month after convalescence. Windsor. [*Patent, 44 Hen. III. m. 3.*]

Sept. 30. 2206. The K. made oath on his soul, by his knight William le Latymer, that should his daughter the Queen of Scotland become pregnant in England, he would neither detain her, nor her child, if born there, and should the K. its father die, it should be delivered to the magnates of Scotland. Windsor. [*Patent, 44 Hen. III. m. 3.*]



- HENRY III. **2207.** The K. commands the Sheriffs of Northumberland, York, Nottingham, Leicester, Northampton, Buckingham, Bedford, and  
 1260. Hertford, to meet the K. and Queen of Scotland on their journey, in  
 Sept. 30. their several bailliaries, to entertain them in the K.'s castles and manors with the produce of his forests and parks, and receive them with all due honours and courtesies. Windsor.

Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 402.

(*On margin.*) 'The safe conduct of Edward the K.'s son, and the form of others by the magnates of England, are on the back of this roll. Turn it and you will find them.' [*Patent, 44 Hen. III. m. 3.*]

- Sept. [ .] **2208.** Edward, eldest son and heir of the King of England, grants his safe conduct to the K. and Queen of Scotland [in the same terms as that by his father, on 17th August previous]. Caliston'.

[The form of the conduct by H. Bishop of London is appended.] 'Windsor, on the morrow of St Michael.'

The other magnates wrote in the same form to the K. and Queen, and the letters were delivered to friar Robert de Keldelec. [*Patent, 44 Hen. III. m. 3, dorso.*]

- Oct. 3. **2209.** Peter de Winton is commanded, out of the money to be received at Exchequer for the expenses of the K.'s household, and for provision against the impending feast of St Edward, to pay to Robert Byset the knight of A[lexander] K. of Scotland, 500 marks for the said K.'s use; in part payment of the money that the K. owes him for the marriage of M[argaret] his daughter, consort of the said K. of Scotland. Windsor. [*Close, 44 Hen. III. p. 1. m. 3.*]

- Oct. 7. **2210.** John Comyn with his attendants has a safe conduct coming to the K. in England and returning to Scotland, to last till the feast of the Purification of the Blessed Mary next. Windsor. [*Patent, 44 Hen. III. m. 2.*]

- Oct. 8. **2211.** Richard Earl of Gloucester and Hertford, Henry son of the K. of Almayn, the K.'s nephew, and others, are commanded to receive John Comyn and his attendants in safe conduct, till the feast of the Purification next. Windsor. [*Patent, 44 Hen. III. m. 2.*]

- Oct. 8. **2212.** The K. at the instance of A[lexander] K. of Scotland, grants Walter de Lyndeseye respite from knighthood, from this instant feast of St Edward till next Easter, as he is going on pilgrimage to St James. The Sheriffs of Westmoreland and Lancaster are commanded not to distrain him meanwhile. Windsor. [*Close, 44 Hen. III. p. 1, m. 4, dorso.*]

- [*Circa* **2213.** Pleas *coram Domino Rege* in the quinzaine of St Michael.  
 Oct. 13.] Gloucester:—The K., by John de Burgo who pursues for him, appears *versus* William de Parco, Nigel de Kingescote, William de Waleys, Richard de la Place, Gilbert the miller of Elmore, Stephen

HENRY III. the vicar, friar Peter of Malverne [and forty-two other persons], in  
 ——— a plea why, as on the death of Margaret countess of Kent lately  
 1260. deceased, who held of the K. *in capite*, the first seizin of all her  
 lands of whomsoever held, should pertain to the K., the said William  
 and others on her death, intruded themselves on her manor of Elmore,  
 cut down and carried off the wood, uprooted the trees growing in the  
 garden, carried off the doors and windows, and did 'no small  
 damage' therein. They have not appeared, and made many defaults.  
 The Sheriff who was ordered to distrain and present their bodies this  
 day, reports that all the aforesaid except two who are said to be dead,  
 were distrained, and that Richard de Cliveshale and John de Framp-  
 ton were mainpernors of Nigil de Kyngescote; William Kyrie and  
 Reginald Russel, of William le Waleys; Robert Roc and Reginald le  
 scout, of Richard de la Place; and Richard Horseman, and Symon de  
 Fromelode, of Gilbert the miller of Elemore. [A long list of the  
 others is given.] They are all in amercement. The Sheriff to have  
 their bodies in the quinzaine of St Hilary. The K. by same John,  
 appears *versus* Walter de Salle bailiff of the earl of Hereford,  
 Nicholas le parker, Roger Goding, and William le messer, in a plea  
 of trespass. They are absent. The Sheriff reports they were attached;  
 Walter by Richard Beleface, and Richard de gurgite; Roger by  
 Richard Partryk and Ralf le cuhyrde; and William le messer, by  
 Walter le careter and Philip Curteys. To give security by better  
 pledges for the above day. The Sheriff reports that Nicholas le  
 parker cannot be found. To take and detain him if found and pro-  
 duce his body on the above day. [*Coram Rege*, 44 & 45 Hen. III.  
*No. 111, m. 1.*]

[*Circa* 2214. Pleas *coram Domino Rege*, in three weeks and a month from  
 Oct. 20–27.] St Michael. Suffolk:—John de Baylol and Devergoyl his wife, by  
 attornies, appear *versus* Thomas de Horsheye and William de Linc',  
 Roger Perebrun, John Beneyt, John Brunman, Symon Charles,  
 William de Mulslegye, Roger Fogge, and William de la mawe, in a  
 plea, why, as John and his wife hold the manor of Ludingland in  
 tenancy by delivery from the K. in part excambion of Devergoyl's  
 share of the earldom of Chester, they hinder the said John and  
 Devergoyl from taking the K.'s customs of Yarmouth due in the  
 port by reason of said manor, and in use to be drawn by the K.'s  
 ancestors kings of England, and himself, while the manor was in his  
 hand. Thomas and others are absent. They are attached for the  
 quinzaine of Hilary. [*Coram Rege*, 44 & 45 Hen. III. *No. 111. m. 9,*  
*dorso.*]

(Michael- 2215. A day is given before the Barons of Exchequer in the  
 mas Term.) octave of St Hilary to Roger de Moubray (Munbray) of Scot-  
 land and Cress' son of master Mosse the Jew of London, to  
 hear the record and their judgment concerning the imparlance

HENRY III. between them regarding the plea of acquittance of debts against  
 ——— all the Jews of England; [and] what progress has been made in the  
 1260. business. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 45 & 46 Hen. III. m. 5, dorso.*]

Nov. 6. **2216.** Inspeximus by the K., of a charter dated St Giles' Day, A.D. 1260, granted by Robert son of Ralf fitz Nicholas, in favour of Robert bishop of Dumblane, of his whole rent in the vill of Ruttington from his free men of said vill; viz., from William Poyne and his heirs, 9s., viz., at Easter 4s. 6d., and at Michaelmas 4s. 6d.; from Robert son of Robert (Roberti) and his heirs, 40d. at Easter and 40d. at Michaelmas; from master Ralf de prebenda and his heirs, 2s. at Easter, and 2s. at Michaelmas; from the heirs of Robert the clerk of Ruttington, 2s. 6d. at Easter, and 2s. 6d. at Michaelmas; from the heirs of Robert of Dolhem, 2s. 6d. at Easter, and 2s. 6d. at Michaelmas; from Hugh Stoke and his heirs, 2s. 6d. at Easter, and 2s. 6d. at Michaelmas; from William son of Roger the smith and his heirs, 2s. 6d. at Easter, and 2s. 6d. at Michaelmas; from Stephen son of Coste and his heirs, 40d. at Easter, and 40d. at Michaelmas; from Cost le paumer and his heirs, 2s. at Easter, and 2s. at Michaelmas; from Reginald son of Cost and his heirs, 2s. at Easter, and 2s. at Martinmas; from the heirs of Geoffry son of Alice, 12d. at Pentecost, and 12d. at Martinmas; from Richard son of William and his heirs, 2s. at Pentecost, and 2s. at Martinmas; with the homages of said tenants, and services and suits of the granter's 'curia' of Ruttington. To be held by the Bishop and his heirs or assigns, except religious men and Jews, for the *reddendo* to the granter and his heirs or assigns, of a pair of gilt spurs at Easter, or 6d. Witnesses:—Sir Andrew Lutterel, Sir Philip de Colewic, Sir Henry de Brayleford, Sir John de Kent, . . Roger de Sumerville, and others. Witnesses [to the Inspeximus] B[aldwin] archbishop of Canterbury, Primate of all England, Walter bishop of Worcester, Richard bishop of Lincoln, and Henry bishop of London, [and other magnates]. Westminster. [*Charter, 45 Hen. III. m. 4.*]

Nov. 8. **2217.** The K. to his Treasurer and chamberlains. Writ for payment to A[lexander] K. of Scotland of 200l. for the 100s. which he is wont to receive daily from the K. for his expenses so often as he comes to England at the K.'s command. Westminster. By the K. and Council. [*Liberate, 45 Hen. III. m. 18.*]

Nov. 9. **2218.** The Bailiff of Clipston is commanded to let Alan Durward (le Usser) have ten pikes and ten breams in the K.'s vivary there, by the K.'s gift. Westminster. [*Close, 45 Hen. III. m. 25.*]

Nov. 10. **2219.** The K. to his Treasurer and chamberlains. Writ for payment forthwith to A[lexander] K. of Scotland of 200 marks in part payment of the debt due by the K. for the marriage of M[argaret] the K.'s daughter, his consort. Westminster. [*Liberate, 45 Hen. III. m. 18.*]

- HENRY III. **2220.** The K. to master John Maunselle keeper of the Bishopric of Durham. Commands him from the issues thereof to pay without delay to A[lexander] K. of Scotland, 300 marks in part payment of the K.'s debt to him for the marriage of M[argaret] Queen of Scotland his consort. Westminster. [*Liberate, 45 Hen. III. m. 18.*]
- Nov. 10.
- Nov. 11. **2221.** The keeper of Shirewood forest is commanded to give Alan Durward (le Usser) ten does there, by the K.'s gift. Westminster. [*Close, 45 Hen. III. m. 25.*]
- Nov 11. **2222.** The keepers of the K.'s wines at Nottingham are commanded to give said Alan two casks of wine, by the K.'s gift. Westminster. [*Close, 45 Hen. III. m. 25.*]
- Nov. 12. **2223.** The K. at the instance of A[lexander] K. of Scotland, has pardoned Ranulf de Syres his outlawry for the death of Roger de Suff' slain at Wymington, and grants him his 'firm peace.' Westminster. [*Patent, 45 Hen. III. m. 22.*]
- Nov. 13. **2224.** Richard de Insula, at the instance of A[lexander] K. of Scotland, has freedom for five years from the feast of the Blessed Martin, from suits of counties, hundreds, trithings, and wapentakes, and summons before the Justices of Common Pleas errant, in the counties where he has lands within the kingdom, and from assizes, juries, or recognizances; and from being sheriff, coroner, escheator, forester, verdurer, or otherwise against his will. Westminster.  
William de Merkeshale at the said K.'s instance, has similar letters. [*Patent, 45 Hen. III. m. 22.*]
- Nov. 13. **2225.** The K. to the Sheriff of Oxford. As the K. and Queen and their daughter M[argaret] Queen of Scotland, are soon coming to stay at Windsor, where there is at present the greatest scarcity of wine, the K. commands the Sheriff to cause ten casks of the K.'s wine at Woodstock to be sent to Windsor at once. Westminster.  
Similar writ to the Sheriff of Northampton, to send twenty casks of the K.'s wine at Northampton, to Windsor. *Ibid.* [*Liberate, 45 Hen. III. m. 17.*]
- Nov. 14. **2226.** The K. to his Treasurer and chamberlains. Writ for payment to Fergon Comyn of 6*l.* 6*s.*, William de Montalt of 6*l.* 6*s.*, and Bernard his brother of 6*l.* 6*s.*; due by the K. for their arrears of pay while in his service with him in Gascony, till Thursday next after the feast of St Peter 'ad vincula,' 38th of the K.'s reign, computed by Richard Ruffus the K.'s clerk; receiving from them the K.'s letters patent witnessing the debt. Westminster. [*Liberate, 45 Hen. III. m. 17.*]
- Nov. 14. **2227.** The K. to same. Writ for payment to Albric de Fescamp and Peter de Winton, clerks and keepers of the K.'s wardrobe, of 100*l.* to buy jewels, to be presented to A[lexander] K. of Scot-

HENRY III. land and his retinue, as the K. has enjoined on the said Albric and  
 — Peter. Westminster. [*Liberate, 45 Hen. III. m. 17.*]

1260. **2228.** The K. wills that if his manor of Bolsover, which Alan  
 Nov. 14. Durward (le Usser) holds during his pleasure, is tallaged at 11  
 marks, as Alan asserts, the Barons of Exchequer are to acquit the  
 said Alan thereof, by the K.'s gift. Westminster. [*Close, 45 Hen.*  
*III. m. 25.*]

Nov. 16. **2229.** Alexander K. of Scotland having granted that his spouse  
 should remain with her mother in England till her lying-in, the K.  
 her father promises to deliver his daughter and her offspring, after  
 her purification, viz., forty days after the birth, or at least at Easter  
 1261, to her husband or his envoys sent for them. Should the mother  
 die, he promises to restore her child; and if the latter die, to allow  
 the mother to return freely. Should the K. its father die meanwhile,  
 or other unforeseen event occur to him, the K. promises that the  
 Bishops of St Andrews, Aberdeen, Dunblane and Whitehern; and  
 the Earls of Fife, Buchan, Stratherne, Dunbar and Marr; and J[ohn]  
 Comyn, A[lexander] the Steward of Scotland, Alan Durward, and  
 Hugh de Abirnithy, barons; or four or three of them, shall receive  
 and take the child to Scotland; the state of neither kingdom being  
 taken into account. The K. causes Robert Walerand his knight to  
 swear on the K.'s soul that he will keep his promises; and he has  
 caused his brother Richard K. of the Romans to take a like oath by  
 one of his knights. For greater security, Richard earl of Gloucester,  
 Peter of Savoy, H. de Boun earl of Essex and Hereford, H. Bygod,  
 and John Mansell treasurer of York, have taken their corporal oath.  
 The K. farther promises to procure those of G. Archbishop of York,  
 Edward his eldest son, Roger earl of Norfolk, Marshal of England,  
 R[oger] de Quency earl of Winchester, J[ohn] de Bayllo, and H. le  
 Dispenser, Justiciar of England, who were not present. Westminster.

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[*Patent, 45 Hen. III. m. 22.*]

Nov. 16. **2230.** The K. at the instance of his daughter Margaret Queen of  
 Scotland, has pardoned John de Brankiston the suit of the K.'s peace  
 for reset of thieves, and the abjuration of the realm made for the  
 same, and grants him his 'firm peace.' Westminster. [*Patent, 45*  
*Hen. III. m. 22.*]

Nov. 16. **2231.** Inspeximus by the K., of a charter by K. J[ohn] dated at  
 Carlisle, 19th February, 7th of his reign, whereby on the petition of  
 W[illiam] K. of Scotland, he granted to the Abbot and monks of  
 Arbroath (Abbeterbrochoc), that they might sell and buy for their  
 own use through his whole land free of toll and all other custom,  
 saving the liberty of the city of London. Witnesses:—Roger de  
 Lascy constable of Chester, and others. Witnesses [to the Inspexi-

HENRY III. mus] :—B[aldwin] archbishop of Canterbury, W[alter] bishop of Worcester, R[ichard] bishop of Lincoln, S[imon] de Montfort earl of Leicester, R[ichard] de Clare earl of Gloucester and Hertford, [and other magnates]. Westminster. [*Charter, 45 Hen. III. m. 4.*]

Nov. 20. **2232.** The K. at the instance of A[lexander] K. of Scotland, grants to the said K.'s burgesses of Berwick the privilege that they and their heirs and their goods may not be arrested throughout his whole realm, for any debt for which they are not guarantees or principal debtors; unless it happen that the debtors are of their commune and power, having the means of satisfying their debts in whole or part, and that the said burgesses have failed in justice to the creditors, and this fact is reasonably established. Witnesses :—W[alter] bishop of Worcester, H[enry] bishop of London, S[imon] de Montfort, earl of Leicester, [and other magnates]. Westminster. [*Charter, 45 Hen. III. m. 4.*]

Nov. 20. **2233.** The K. at the instance of A[lexander] K. of Scotland, has pardoned Richard son of Andrew of Brauctre his flight and outlawry for the death of Reginald son of Gerard of Bauctre, and granted him his 'firm peace.' Westminster.  
Similar pardon at same K.'s instance to Philip of Durham of his flight and outlawry for the death of Roger son of the chaplain of Wideslade. *Ibid.* [*Patent, 45 Hen. III. m. 21.*]

Nov. 24. **2234.** The K.'s good men of Dunwich having shown him that the inquisition lately taken there between Tidemann and Salomon of Hamburg, German merchants, plaintiffs, and Luke the Scotsman of Dunwich, concerning a transgression done by him to the plaintiffs, was insufficiently made, both in respect of the taxation of the plaintiff's damages and otherwise, as it was made by their enemies and some who should not have acted; the K. commands Giles de Argentem and Hervey de Bosham to proceed to Dunwich to do justice in the affair, and the Sheriff of Suffolk to warn the parties, &c. Westminster. [*Patent, 45 Hen. III. m. 23, dorso.*]

[1260.] **2235.** [Essex.] Inquisition made by Simon Pordy, Thomas Monsel, Brice de Subery, Philip de Berlege, John de Torp, Walter de Suthcherche, Aldun de Sutton, John Parcar, John de Lamburn, Robert Fastred, Gilbert le Engleys, Richard Lyuing and William le Blunt, regarding the lands of Margaret countess of Kent. They say that she held of the K. *in capite*, the hundred of Rocheford, worth yearly in all issues 8*l.*; and the manor of Estevode in same hundred, worth yearly in all issues 6*l.* 2*s.*; and the manor of Reyle worth 19*l.* 12*s.* in all issues. That she held no other lands there except of the K., and held the hundred by the service of one knight, as they believe. That she died without heir procreated of herself; and that the said hundred and manors should revert to John de

- HENRY III. Burgo son and heir of Hubert de Burgo formerly her husband,  
 — because the said Hubert and the Countess were enfeoffed by the K.  
 [1260.] therein, to them and the heirs of the said H[ubert] and M[argaret]  
 begotten, or the said Hubert's heirs. That the said John is of the  
 age of forty years and more. (Writ awaiting.) [*Inq. p. m., incert.*  
*temp., Hen. III. No. 56. See No. 2213.*]
- 1260-61. **2236.** Northumberland:—Thomas fitz Michael renders his account  
 for this and the past year. In lands granted to the K. of Scotland,  
 10*l.* in Tindale. [*Pipe, 45 Hen. III. m. 13.*]
- 2237.** Cumberland:—W. earl of Albemarle for the first half of  
 the past year, and Robert de Mulecaster for the last half, and said  
 Robert for the present whole year, render their account. John de  
 Baillol owes 48*l.* 17*s.* 5*d.* and 1 pound of pepper, for many debts as  
 in roll 43; and 24*l.* 15*s.* of the remaining county farms; total, 73*l.*  
 12*s.* 5*d.* For 60*l.* of which Robert de Brus ought to acquit him, as  
 contained in the plea roll of the 44th year; and look in Essex in  
 preceding roll. And J[ohn] owes 13*l.* 12*s.* 5*d.* and 1 pound of  
 pepper. [*Pipe, 45 Hen. III. m. 16, dorso.*]
- Jan. 1. **2238.** Rutland:—Bernard de Brus gives 20*s.* for a [writ of] 'pone.'  
 And the Sheriff is commanded. Windsor. [*Fine, 45 Hen. III. m.*  
*16; and Originalia, 45 Hen. III. m. 3.*]
- Jan. 2. **2239.** The K. commands the keeper of the Bishopric of Durham to  
 pay from its issues to Maynetto and Rucco citizens and merchants of  
 Florence, 600 marks which they lately lent to the K.; viz., 100 marks  
 for the use of A[lexander] K. of Scotland, for the arrears of the 100*s.*  
 he draws daily for his expenses when he comes to England by the  
 K.'s command; and 500 marks for the use of John de Britannia  
 in part payment of 1006*l.* 6*s.* 2*d.* for the extent of the Earldom and  
 Honour of Richmond. Windsor.  
*Note.*—That the Queen sued out this writ. *Cancelled.* [*Liberate,*  
*45 Hen. III. m. 14.*]
- Jan. 8. **2240.** Essoins *de malo veniendi* at Graneby in the county of  
 Nottingham; on Saturday next, after the Lord's Epiphany, before G.  
 de Preston. Nottingham:—John de Burgo *versus* Alexander K. of  
 Scotland, in a plea of assize of mortancestre, by John de Staunton;  
 on the morrow of the Purification of the Blessed Mary, at Westmins-  
 ter, by pledge of Henry le Noreys. The same Alexander, plaintiff  
*versus* the same, by Alan de Sutton. By pledge of Robert de Valle.  
 [*Coram Rege, 45 Hen. III. No. 113, m. 4.*]
- Jan. 29. **2241.** The K. to the Barons of Exchequer. Writ for allowance to  
 master John Maunsell keeper of the Bishopric of Durham, in the  
 issues thereof, of 600 marks that he delivered by the K.'s precept to  
 Maynetto and Rucco, citizens and merchants of Florence, for the  
 600 marks they lent the K.; 100 whereof were delivered to A[lex-]

HENRY III. ander] K. of Scotland, for the arrears of 100s. he draws daily from the K. for his expenses when he comes to England by the K.'s command; and the remaining 500 were delivered to John de Britannia returning to his own country, by the K.'s gift. Windsor. [1260-61. *Liberate*, 45 Hen. III. m. 13.]

Jan. 29. 2242. The K. to the Barons of Exchequer. Writ for allowance to master John Manselle keeper of the Bishopric of Durham, in its issues, of 30l. 15s. laid out by him under the K.'s precept on expenses, and New year's gifts made to A[lexander] K. of Scotland and M[argaret] his Queen, in their passing through the bishopric. Windsor. [*Liberate*, 45 Hen. III. m. 13.]

Jan. 30. 2243. The K. at the instance of M[argaret] Queen of Scotland his daughter, pardons Roger de Navynton and Ros' his wife, 20s. for which they made a fine with the K. to have a writ 'quare vi et armis' from the county of Suffolk, before the justices *de banco*. Windsor. [*Fine*, 45 Hen. III. m. 16.]

(Hilary Term.) 2244. Northumberland:—The Sheriff is commanded to levy from the goods and chattels of Patric earl of Dunbar, 29 marks, and from those of William son of William Hayrun, 8 marks, and from those of Alan de Harekarres 2 marks, within the quinzaine of Easter; to be paid to the executors of the testament of Ada de Bayllo. [*Memoranda*, L. T. R., 45 Hen. III. m. 7, dorso.]

(Hilary Term.) 2245. The executors of the testament of Ada de Baillol by their attorney, appear against the executors of the testament of Robert Mautalent in a plea of debt. He is absent, and is mainperned by Ralf Mersun of Doxford and three others. He is amerced, and the Sheriff is directed to distrain his lands, &c. [*Memoranda*, L. T. R., 45 Hen. III. m. 7, dorso.]

March 14. 2246. The K. taking compassion in the old age of John de Swineburne, at the instance of his daughter M[argaret] Queen of Scotland, grants him freedom for life from assizes, juries, or recognizances; and that he shall not be sheriff, coroner, escheator, forester, verdurer, agistator, regarder or other bailiff against his will. Tower of London. [*Patent*, 45 Hen. III. m. 16.]

March 22. 2247. The K. to the Mayor and community of Hamburgh. As Salomon and Tidmann of Hamburgh have been fully satisfied of their chattels and losses by Luke 'the Scotsman,' by decree of his court, he asks them to release any English goods arrested on account of the transgression. Tower of London. [*Patent*, 45 Hen. III. m. 17, dorso.]

1261. 2248. The K. sends William of Chester his servant, with Robert March 25. the K.'s fisherman, to take as many pike and bream as they can in the vivary of the see of Winchester at Taunton, against the instant



- HENRY III. purification of his daughter the Queen of Scotland ; and Nicholas de  
 ——— Haudlo and Walter de Burges keepers of the Bishopric are com-  
 1261. manded to aid them, and put the breams 'in pane' and send  
 them with the pike, to Windsor, by the vigil of the Lord's Passion at  
 latest. Tower of London. [*Close*, 45 *Hen. III. m. 14.*]
- April [9.] **2249.** Cumberland :—John de Cane appointed to hold an assize of  
 novel disseizin which William fitz Robert arraigns against Geoffry  
 son of Peter de Tylyol and Robert de Tylyol concerning common  
 pasture in Scaleby. [Tower of London.] [*Patent*, 45 *Hen. III. m.*  
*17, dorso.*]
- April 13. **2250.** As William le Graunt who lately by the K.'s precept set  
 out with A[lexander] K. of Scotland for that country, was accused  
 before John de Eyville the K.'s Justiciar of the Forest *ultra* Trent  
 of taking venison in Shirewood forest on his journey, the K., at the  
 K. of Scotland's instance, pardons him said offence. Tower of  
 London. [*Close*, 45 *Hen. III. m. 13.*]
- April 17. **2251.** The K. commits the castle of Carlisle to Eustace de Bayllo  
 as keeper. Tower of London. Ralf de Poklington the constable is  
 commanded to deliver the castle to him. *Ibid.* [*Patent*, 45 *Hen.*  
*III. m. 13.*]
- April 23. **2252.** The K. lately at the request of M[argaret] Queen of Scot-  
 land, his daughter, pardoned John de Brankiston his abjuration of  
 the kingdom, made on account of his being accused of reset of  
 thieves. The K. wishing to do greater pleasure to himself on the  
 occasion of the said Queen's prayers, grants him the moiety of his  
 'avers' and chattels, taken in the K.'s hand; and commands the  
 Sheriff and coroners of Northumberland to restore said moiety,  
 accounting for the other at Exchequer. St Paul's, London. [*Close*,  
 45 *Hen. III. m. 13.*]
- April 29. **2253.** John Ballard of Grendon and Richard of Grendon, have a  
 pardon at the instance of M[argaret] Queen of Scotland, for the  
 death of John the miller of Cherdele. St Paul's, London. [*Patent*,  
 45 *Hen. III. m. 13.*]
- (Easter **2254.** Northumberland:—Robert and Richard of Doxford, executors  
 Term.) of the testament of Robert Mautalent, are attached to answer to the  
 K. with the executors of the testament of Ada de Bayllo, concerning  
 100s. which the said Robert Mautalent owed to Ada. They acknow-  
 ledge the debt, one moiety of which they will pay on the morrow of  
 St Martin, and the other on the morrow of the close of Easter, &c.  
 [*Memoranda*, L. T. R., 45 *Hen. III. m. 9, dorso.*]
- May 9. **2255.** Roger de Quency earl of Winchester, who has set out for  
 Scotland by the K.'s licence, has a protection till the quinzaine of St  
 Michael next. Canterbury. [*Patent*, 45 *Hen. III. m. 12.*]

HENRY III. **2256.** Cumberland:—P[eter] de Percy is appointed to hold an assize of novel disseizin which Robert son of Adam de Bastinweyt  
 — 1261. arraigns against Roger de Munbray of Scotland and another, concerning a holding in Bastinweyt. [St Paul's, London.] [*Patent, 45 Hen. III. m. 13, dorso.*]

May 21. **2257.** At the Queen of Scotland's instance, the K. permits certain merchants to take corn to Scotland for sale, and the Bailiffs of Lynn are to allow them to ship it at that port. St Paul's, London. [*Close, 45 Hen. III. m. 12.*]

May 21. **2258.** Henry Page, who is setting out with the Queen of Scotland to Scotland, has a protection till Michaelmas next. St Paul's, London. [*Patent 45 Hen. III. m. 12.*]

May 25. **2259.** Thomas le Scot, at the instance of M[argaret] Queen of Scotland, has a pardon for the death of Thomas le lung lately slain in the city of London. St Paul's, London. [*Patent, 45 Hen. III. m. 12.*]

[1261. **2260.** Margaret Queen of Scots to Sir W[alter] de Merton, Beginning Chancellor of the K. of England. Begs him to assist Sir William de of July.] Swyneburne her treasurer as much as he is able, in obtaining the confirmation of a charter, the tenor of which he may see. (No date or place.) [*Royal Letters, No. 851.*]

July 10. **2261.** The K. to the Barons of Exchequer. Writ for allowance to master John Maunsel, formerly keeper of the Bishopric of Durham, in the issues thereof, of 250*l.* he paid by the K.'s precept to A[lienora] the Queen, for the use of A[lexander] K. of Scotland, in part payment of the K.'s debt to him. For which 250*l.* the K. has granted to R. bishop of Durham, the crops sown by the K.'s order on the lands of the see, when last vacant and in the K.'s hand. Tower of London. [*Liberate, 45 Hen. III. m. 6.*]

July 20. **2262.** Northumberland:—The K. understanding by an inquisition made by William le Latymer his escheator *ultra* Trent, that John le Escot son and heir of William le Escot<sup>1</sup> who formerly held of Edmund de Lascy, whose land and heir are in the K.'s custody, held that land by knight's service, and is of age, has restored to said John these lands. And the escheator is commanded after taking security from him for 50*s.* for his relief, to be paid on the feast of All Saints next, to give him seizin. Tower of London. [*Originalia, 45 Hen. III. m. 11.*; and *Fine, 45 Hen. III. m. 6.*]

July [27.] **2263.** Cumberland:—Peter de Percy is appointed to hold an assize of novel disseizin which Eustace de Baillol and Helewisa his wife arraign against Adam de Gesemuthe and Christiana his wife

<sup>1</sup> Le Scot in Fine roll.

HENRY III. and another, concerning a holding in Glasanbi and Mercanbi.  
 ——— Tower of London.

1261. The same appointed to hold an assize of mortancestre which Eustace and his wife arraign against William de Furnival and Ada his wife, concerning two carucates of land in Ayketone. *Ibid.* [*Patent, 45 Hen. III. m. 8, dorso.*]

July 28. **2264.** The K. to his Treasurer and chamberlains. Writ for payment to William de Swinburne clerk of A[lexander] K. of Scotland for said K.'s use, of 125 marks, to make up 1000 marks which the K. promised to pay him at the fair of St Botulph this year, in part payment of the debt due by the K. for the marriage of his daughter the Queen of Scotland. Of which 1000 marks the K. has caused to be paid in his wardrobe, 500 marks from the issues of the Bishopric of Winchester, and 375 from the issues of the Bishopric of Durham; viz., from the crops which the K. caused to be sown on the lands thereof during the last vacancy.

*Memorandum* :—That the said William de Swinburne delivered to the Queen of England, as in an impartial hand (*equâ manu*), a certain letter patent, attesting receipt of 1000*l.* which the K. of England promised to pay the K. of Scotland or his attorney at the fair of St Botulph this year, for his debts to the said K. Of which sum the said clerk only received 1000 marks. Wherefore so soon as the K. of Scotland sends his letters patent for the payment of said 1000 marks, the said Queen shall restore the letters patent acknowledging receipt of the 1000*l.*, to the K. of Scotland, or his messenger bearing his letters for the 1000 marks. Tower of London.

(*On margin of roll.*) It is to be observed that the K. of Scotland has received by the hands of A[lexander] the Steward of Scotland, 500 marks in anticipation (*properacionem*) of the 1000*l.* which the K. should have paid him at the fair of St Botulph A.D. 1261, to account of the debt due for the marriage of the Queen of Scotland. Wherefore the said Steward has a writ of *liberate* from the K. in March of the K.'s 46th year, on behalf of Edward the K.'s son, for 500 marks due by him to said Edward. So the K. of Scotland has received in all 1000*l.* Likewise the Queen of England has restored the K. of Scotland's letter of receipt of 1000*l.* to John de Londors his messenger, who has delivered that K.'s letter acknowledging the 1000 marks to the Queen, who has handed it to W[alter] de Merton the Chancellor in the wardrobe, who forthwith there handed it to master Henry de Gaunt keeper of the K.'s wardrobe. [*Liberate, 45 Hen. III. m. 5.*]

July 30. **2265.** William de Swinburne, clerk of A[lexander] K. of Scotland, having come to receive 1000*l.* which the K. promised to pay the K. of Scotland at the fair of Boston (St Botulph) now past, in part payment of the debt due by the K., and the latter having satisfied the said clerk

HENRY III. with 1000 marks to account of the 1000*l.*, the said clerk has com-  
 ———mitted the K. of Scotland's letters patent acknowledging the 1000*l.*,  
 1261. to the Queen of England, as to an impartial hand, till he shall send  
 his letters patent acknowledging the 1000 marks. The K. promises,  
 on this being done, to restore him the receipt for 1000*l.* forthwith.  
 Tower of London. *Cancelled.*

(*Marginal Note.*) The letter afterwards given up and cancelled,  
 because the K. of Scotland sent his acknowledgment for 1000 marks,  
 and received from the Queen's hands his letters for 1000*l.*; and the  
 letters patent for 1000 marks were delivered to Master H. de Gaunt,  
 keeper of the K.'s wardrobe, by the hands of W. de Merton. [*Patent,*  
*45 Hen. III. m. 6.*]

Aug. 6. **2266.** Alan la Zuche Justiciar of the Forest *citra* Trent is com-  
 manded to let Alexander the Steward of Scotland have four bucks in  
 Wauberg forest, by the K.'s gift. Windsor. [*Close, 45 Hen. III.*  
*m. 6.*]

Aug. 7. **2267.** Thomas abbot of Lundores and the convent release and  
 quit-claim to Sir Robert de Brus lord of Annandale, and his heirs  
 and assigns, all the second tithes; viz., of rents (?), pleas and others  
 within and without his land beyond Moneth; viz., of corn and flour,  
 of butter and cheese, of flesh and venison, food and drink, skins of  
 deer taken by his hounds, of wax and salt, of lard and fat, and all  
 other titheable things, or those which shall be given, sold, or  
 leased in his manors beyond Moneth, or their value. Which tithes  
 the convent has by Earl David's charter. In exchange for which  
 the said Sir Robert has given them his land called 'Villa Willelmi,'  
 in Garviach, lying between the convent's lands of Lethgaven and  
 Wrangham, and Robert's land of Bondes, in the parish of Inverrury  
 next Caskiben, in pure and perpetual alms. Append their common  
 seal in chapter at Lundores, Sunday next after the feast of St Peter  
 'ad vincula,' 1261.

The seal, vesica shape, in green wax, still appended, is a good deal  
 broken, and inscription lost. It exhibits the Virgin Mary seated, with the  
 Holy Child in her lap. She holds a lily in her right hand, and the model  
 of a church in her left.

[*Duchy of Lancaster Charters, Box 'A,' No. 120.*]

Aug. 10. **2268.** Rutland:—Bernard de Brus gives a mark for a writ.  
 [*Originalia, 45 Hen. III. m. 13.*]

Aug. 23. **2269.** Cumberland:—Roger de Munbray of Scotland gives 2  
 marks for an attachment to be taken before John de Cave. And the  
 Sheriff of Cumberland is commanded. [Tower of London.] [*Fine,*  
*45 Hen. III. m. 4.*]

Aug. 25. **2270.** Cumberland:—John de Cave is appointed to take an  
 attachment which Roger de Munbray of Scotland arraigns against

HENRY III. Robert de Bastenweit, concerning a holding in Bastenweit. Windsor.

—— [Patent, 45 Hen. III. m. 6, dorso.]

1261. **2271.** Inquisition made on Saturday next before the Decollation  
 Aug. 27. of St John Baptist, 1261, at the Sheriff's full pleas, in the time of Alexander de Montfort, by Ewynus thayne of Rothen', Dugal thayne of Molen, Thomas Wisman 'prepositus' of Elgyn, Andrew of Innerlochtyne', James of Brenath, Hugh Heroc, burgesses of Elgyn, Richard Brun, Hostyn' Grouzbachelor, Robert Diker, and Andrew Wysy, all of Elgyn, Walter of Always, Andrew son of Leuyn'; upon the K.'s garden and the land belonging to it, which Robert Spinc of Elgyn claims to hold of the K. hereditarily by reason of Margaret his wife, whose ancestors enjoyed the same their whole life, and closed their days vested in fee and heritage in the said land; saving the fruits of the garden to the K., and finding potherbs and mallows for the K.'s kitchen, while he staid in the castle of Elgyn. And if the K. chanced to keep there an 'ostorius vel gerfauc' (girfalcon) Margaret's ancestors received a penny a day for the food of the 'ostorius,' and two pence a day for a 'gerfauc's' food, and one chalder of oatmeal yearly, for the custody of the birds. For which reason the garden and land should descend to the said Margaret and her heirs as of fee and heritage by the assize of the land. And they certify the inquisition. No other service is exacted from them for said garden and land.

Printed, with next No., Acts of Parliaments of Scotland, Vol. i. p. 89.

[*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls*, No. 45<sup>9</sup>.]

**2272.** (Writ for the preceding.) A[lexander] K. of Scots to A. de Montfort sheriff of Elgyn. Commands him, by good men of the shire, and burgesses of Elgyn, to inquire into the right of Robert the crossbowman the bearer, through Margaret his wife, in the K.'s garden of Elgyn, and land attached. Witness:—Hugh de Abbernythyn. Ratthenet, 13th August, 13th of the K.'s reign. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls*, No. 45<sup>9</sup>.]

[*Circa* **2273.** The K. to the Mayor and bailiffs of Lynn. As Henry le  
 Sept. 3.] tenturer, Richard 'cumpaignun le Roy,' Robert le mercer, John Lummelucas, John of Beverley, and Alan of Bedford, merchants of Scotland, lately abstracted from Ralf of Staunford, chattels to the value of 14 marks 4s., and the K. has written many times to A[lexander] K. of Scotland to cause amends and do justice, without result as yet, the K. commands them according to 'merchants' law' to arrest Scottish goods in the instant fair of Lynn, till Ralf shall obtain justice in the matter. [Windsor.] [*Close*, 45 Hen. III. m. 7, dorso.]

Sept. 7. **2274.** The K. lately gave to Walter de Cofton valet of M. Queen of Scotland, five oaks in Shotover forest by letters directed to Thomas Gresley late Justiciar of the Forest. Walter says he has not

HENRY III. had them. If so, Alan le Zusche now Justiciar *citra* Trent is commanded to let him have them. Windsor. [*Close*, 45 *Hen. III. m. 4.*]

1261. **2275.** Inspeximus by the K., of a charter by W[illiam] K. of Sept. 20. Scotland, under his seal, to this effect. W[illiam] K. of Scotland has confirmed the agreement made at Edinburgh in his full court, between Maurice the elder of Menteth (Manent') and Maurice the younger his brother, regarding the Earldom of Manent' claimed by Maurice the younger as his right and heritage; which Maurice the elder has resigned in the K.'s hand, and the K. has restored to Maurice the younger. Which agreement the K. wills shall be inviolably kept between them, as their chyrograph attests; saving the K.'s service. Witnesses:—Alexander the K.'s son, Earl Malcolm of Fif, William de Boscho the Chancellor, Earl Gilbert of Stratherne (Stradh'), Philip de Mubray, Roger de Mortemer, Alan<sup>1</sup> sheriff of Strivelyn, Walter de Lindesi, Hervy de Kynros, Hervy de Marescall. At Edinburgh 7th December. (No witnesses to the Inspeximus.) Windsor. [*Patent*, 45 *Hen. III. m. 4.*]

Sept. 20. **2276.** Inspeximus by the K., of a charter of Alexander son of the K. of Scotland, Earl Gilbert of Stradherne, Earl Malcolm of Fif, and William de Boscho the Chancellor, under their seals, to this effect. The amicable agreement made at Edinburgh on St Nicholas' day [Dec. 6], 1213, between Maurice earl of Menteth (Manent') and Maurice the younger his brother, regarding the plea between them as to the Earldom of Menteth, claimed by Maurice the younger as his right and heritage; viz., the said Maurice the Earl, by staff and baton, has resigned in the hand of K. William, the Earldom of Menteth, which the K. has restored to Maurice the younger as his right. But Maurice the elder shall hold for life by the K.'s grant the two villis of Muylun and Radenoche, and Tum, and Cacelyn, and Brathuli, and Cambuswethe, which Maurice the younger has lent to the K. for Maurice the elder's use for life. On whose death they shall return to Maurice the younger. And on same day Maurice the younger delivered to his brother Maurice the elder, to give his daughters in marriage; Saveline, as these two brothers then held it, and Mestryn, and Keneltone, and Stradlochline; so that the daughters and their heirs to come shall hold these four lands of Maurice the younger. And that this friendly agreement may stand more firmly for ever, the K.'s 'probi homines' have affixed their seals to both parts of the chyrograph. These were present:—Lord Alexander the K.'s son, Earl Gilbert of Stradherne, Earl Malcolm of Fif, William de Boscho, the Chancellor, Philip de Mubray, Ingelram de Balliol, Walter de Lindesi, Roger de Mortemer, Alexander sheriff of Strivelin, Hervy de Kinros, David Marescall, Malcolm de Ketenes, Henry de Brade, Henry de Roskelyn, Laurence

<sup>1</sup> Should be Alexander.

- HENRY III. de Abenrethy, Hugh de Gurle, Richard Revele, Walter Comyn,  
 — Robert de Seincler, Malise the seneschal of the earl of Straderne,  
 1261. William de Duneglas, Archid's de Duneglas, Richard Anglim. (No witnesses to the Inspeximus.) Windsor. [*Patent*, 45 Hen. III. m. 3.]
- Sept. [28]. **2277.** Cumberland:—Peter de Percy appointed to take an assize of novel disseizin which Robert son of Adam [de Bastingweit] arraigns against Roger son of Philip de Munbrey concerning common pasture in Bastingweit. [St Paul's, London.] [*Patent*, 45 Hen. III. m. 4.]
- [Circa Oct. 6.] **2278.** Pleas at Westminster, before Gilbert de Preston and other justices *de banco* in the octave of St Michael. [Essex ?]:—Baldewyn de Insula claims *versus* William Comyn a carucate of land in Parva Fageham wherein William has no entrance save by Isabella de Valoniis who unjustly disseized Margery de Ripariis Baldwyn's grandmother, whose heir he is. William by attorney, says he does not hold the land, but John de Bath' and Alienora his wife ejected him therefrom after he was summoned to answer to B[aldwin]. [After lengthy pleadings, narrating that William de Valencia the K.'s brother had the custody of William's lands till his majority; and also showing apparent collusion between the latter and the other parties,] it is decided that Baldewyn recover seizin, and William is in amercement. Reserving action to John and Alienora if they will. [*Coram Rege*, 45 & 46 Hen. III. No. 115, m. 1.]
- (Michael-mas Term *incip.*) **2279.** The Sheriff of Cumberland is commanded to take the attorney of Cristiana de Lasceles widow of Thomas de Lasceles, in the plea of debt before the Barons, &c., between her and Roger de Moubray of Scotland; and to let them know the attorney's name on the quinzaine of Michaelmas, under his seal and writ. [*Memoranda*, Q. R., 46 & 47 Hen. III. m. 1.]
- (Michael-mas Term.) **2280.** Norfolk:—Robert de Brewes pays at Exchequer two 'modii' of wine and 200 'permannis' for a certain land which he holds of the K. *in capite* in Runham. [*Memoranda*, L. T. R., 46 Hen. III. m. 4, *dorso*.]
- [Nov. 26.] **2281.** Northumberland:—The K. has taken the homage of Robert Bataile, son and heir of Constance de Flamville lately deceased, for the lands that she held *in capite*, and has delivered him the lands. William le Latymer the K.'s escheator *ultra* Trent is commanded on taking security for 4s. 6d. to give Robert seizin. [Tower of London.] [*Originalia*, 46 Hen. III. m. 2.]
- [1261.] **2282.** A[lexander] the Steward of Scotland, to his especial friend master W[alter] de Merton. Begs him to aid in obtaining letters from the K. and Queen of England on behalf of the Countess Eufemia a widow, that they would defend her as their . . . . . from

HENRY III. some . . . . . within the kingdom; and to send the  
 ——— letter by the bearer. (No date.) [*Royal Letters, No. 853. Partly*  
 [1261.] *decayed.*]

1261–62. **2283.** Northumberland :—Adam de Gesemue (Hugh of Hereford his clerk for him) renders his account. In lands granted to the K. of Scotland, 10*l.* in Tindale. Malise earl of Stratherne owes 35*s.* of the scutage of Wales. Malise de Stratherne (sic) and Emma his wife owe 5 marks for an unjust detention (det'). [*Pipe, 46 Hen. III. m. 7.*]

Jan. 18. **2284.** John Comyn the knight of A[lexander] K. of Scotland, with his attendants, has a safe conduct to endure till Mid Lent next. Westminster. [*Patent, 46 Hen. III. m. 7.*]

Jan. 28. **2285.** The K. grants to Robert de Brus a fee of 50*l.* yearly at Exchequer, viz., one half at Easter, and the other at Michaelmas; so long as he is in the K.'s house (mannagio). Westminster.  
 John Comyn has a similar fee of 50*l.* for the same period. *Ibid.* *Patent, 46 Hen. III. p. 1, m. 17.*]

(Hilary Term.) **2286.** Cumberland :—The Sheriff is commanded to present on the quinzaine of Easter, Robert de Mulecaster, and others in the writ, executors of the will of Adam de Bastentheweyt, who was one of the executors of the will of Thomas de Lasceles, to answer to the K. together with Roger de Moubray, who holds a certain part of the said Thomas's lands, Adam de Gesemue and Cristiana his wife, co-executrix with the foresaid Adam de Bastentheweyt, concerning 17*l.* 13*s.*, that Thomas owed the K. of two debts, and 100*s.* for his relief. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 45 & 46 Hen. III. m. 12.*]

Feb. 8. **2287.** The K. confirms to John Cumyn the grant by David K. of Scotland, and Earl Henry his son, to Richard Cumyn John's great grandfather (proavus), and Histilla his wife, and their heirs, of the heritage of Huctred son of Waldef his said wife's father, in Tindale, viz., Wallewic, Thornton, Staincroft and Hethingishale; which grant K. H[enry] the K.'s grandfather, confirmed by charter to the said Richard and Hestilla; to be held by said John in terms of said charters, so that he and his heirs shall be faithful to the K. Witnesses :—W[alter] bishop of Worcester, H[enry] bishop of London, E[gidius] bishop of Sarum, R[ichard] de Clare earl of Gloucester and Herteford [and other magnates]. Westminster. [*Charter, 46 Hen. III. m. 4.*]

Feb. 12. **2288.** John de Bailliol is appointed keeper of the castle of Nottingham, receiving 50 marks yearly as his fee, to be paid out of the issues of the K.'s mills of Nottingham, and other things in his keeping; and if these fall short of his fee, the K. will make up the deficiency. Windsor. [*Patent, 46 Hen. III. p. 1, m. 16.*]



- HENRY III. **2289.** Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Desires him to place  
 ——— undoubted reliance on the communications which John de Lundors  
 1261-62. his clerk, the bearer, will make on his part on the writer's affairs.  
 Feb. 12. Newbotyll (?), 13th of his reign.

Much faded.

[*Royal Letters, No. 845.*]

- Feb. 14. **2290.** Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Since William de Swyneburne his clerk, has received (receperit) from the K. for the writer's use, 1000 marks in part payment of 1000*l.* promised by the K. to be paid to him at the fair of St Botulph last past, towards the debt due on account of the writer's marriage with Margaret his eldest daughter, the said William had committed the writer's receipt for the 1000*l.* to Alyenora the Queen of England, as to an impartial hand, which the K. has promised to restore, so soon as he sends one for the 1000 marks. Begs him therefore to deliver it to John de Lundors his clerk, the bearer, who has the writer's receipt for the 1000 marks. Trauequer, 13th of his reign.

Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 380. Partly defaced by galls.

[*Royal Letters, No. 846.*]

- Feb. 16. **2291.** The K. grants to John Comyn, that on his passing through the K.'s forest *ultra* Trent on his return to his own parts, he may have with his hounds one or two courses at the K.'s deer, without hindrance; and Robert de Neville the Justiciar of the Forest *ultra* Trent, is commanded to permit this, of the K.'s special grace. Windsor. [*Close, 46 Hen. III. m. 15.*]

- Feb. 21. **2292.** The K. having promised John de Bailliol for his laudable service, to provide him, for one of his sons and daughters, with the marriage of the first heir, worth 500*l.* or up to 1000*l.* yearly, that should fall to the K., grants him the marriage of Robert the heir of Thomas Gresley, lately deceased, and of the firstborn son of said Robert; and should the said firstborn son die before John marries him to one of his daughters, or should she die at such an age as to prevent her by law from obtaining her dower from said heritage, the said John shall have the marriage of the next heir of the said firstborn son. Windsor. [*Patent, 46 Hen. III. p. 1, m. 15.*]

- March 17. **2293.** The K. to his Treasurer and chamberlains. Writ for payment to Edward the K.'s son or his attorney, of 500 marks, for the 500 marks of which he discharged the K. with the K. of Scotland, by the hands of A[lexander] the Steward of Scotland, in anticipation of 1000*l.* which the K. was bound to pay the K. of Scotland at the fair of St Botulph, A.D. 1261, to account of the debt due for the marriage of his daughter M[argaret] Queen of Scotland. Windsor.

It is to be observed that the said Steward was owing Edward the K.'s son 500 marks, which he delivered to Alexander K. of Scotland

HENRY III. for the *maritagium*, &c., whereof that K. acknowledged receipt by his  
 ——— letters patent, brought by the Steward to the K.; and they were  
 1261–62. delivered to master Henry de Gaunt the keeper of the K.'s wardrobe.

(*On margin.*) And it is to be observed that the Queen delivered to W[alter] de Merton the Chancellor, a letter of the K. of Scotland acknowledging receipt of 1000 marks wherein the K. of England was bound to him for the *maritagium*, &c. And the said Walter delivered it to master Henry de Gaunt, keeper of the K.'s wardrobe; as more plainly appears in the roll of the 45th year, month of July. So he has in all 1000*l.* [*Liberate, 46 Hen. III. m. 12.*]

March 21. **2294.** A[lexander] K. of Scots to Robert de Montalt his sheriff, and his bailiffs of Forfar, directing them to hold an inquisition whether the five daughters of Symon the janitor of Montrose (Monros) are his heirs in the land of Inyaney, and the office of the gate of the K.'s castle of Montrose. Montrose. 21st March, 13th of the K.'s reign.

Inquisition by Robert de Montalt, knight, regarding the land of Iniany next Falerikkum, by these barons (barones); viz., the barons of Old Munros, Rossyn, Fethyn, Kynel, Inverkilerd, Inverlunan, Kynbladmund, Lexyn, Dun, Brechyn, Kinabir, Little Pert, Melgund, Pannemor, Pannebride, Tunryn, and Roskolbyn, and great part of the burgesses of Montrose. The jurors say that one called Crane held the land heritably by gift of K. William, and died seized in fee. After him Swayn his son held it and died seized in fee. And after him Symon his son held it and died so seized. Symon had five daughters by two espoused wives, viz., Margaret, Agnes, Swannoc (Swan neck), Cristiana and Mariota. And that Crane, Swayn and Symon never joined the host (*fecerunt exercitum*) nor gave aid, nor 'did aught else in the world' for the land, save the office of the gate of the K.'s castle of Montrose. And the said women are nearest and lawful heirs of Symon.

Printed, Acts of Parliaments of Scotland, Vol. I. p. 90.

[*Chancery Miscell. Portfolios, No. 11.*]

March 23. **2295.** The K. to the K. of Scotland. John de Londors, the latter K.'s clerk and envoy, has clearly made known his business, and the K. has replied and ordered him to explain, *vivâ voce*. He has written to the K. of Norway to send back Alexander's envoys, and about the matter discussed between these two kings. Likewise to the Pope on Alexander's behalf, as he would in his own. He has summoned the Bishop of Carlisle to come in a month after Easter that he may take counsel regarding the church of Salkhull (Salkeld), in dispute between the K. of Scotland and the bishop. He would willingly have kept the said envoy longer, if he had seen his way to paying his debt to Alexander. But being at 'intolerable' expense this year in his various and urgent affairs, and not having received the issues and provision due him, as in past years, and besides

HENRY III. having already satisfied Alexander the Steward of Scotland regarding  
 — 500 marks, as the K. of Scotland had requested (whereby the  
 1261-62. Exchequer was drained) the K. asks him not to be troubled if at  
 present he does not receive the balance. As the K. is unwilling to  
 assign a farther term or terms, unless to keep them, he requests the  
 K. of Scotland to accept one moiety of the money at Michaelmas  
 next, and the other at Easter, without weariness or grief; asking this  
 delay as he intends to keep these terms in every way. Windsor.

Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 417.

[Close, 46 Hen. III. m. 12, dorso.]

1262. **2296.** Alexander K. of Scots to the K., on behalf of Peter de  
 April 10. Tilloloy, knight. Begs the K. to satisfy him in respect of a debt the  
 K. owes him. Stirling, 13th of his reign. [Royal Letters, No. 847.  
*Partly defaced by galls.*]

[Circa **2297.** Surrey :—John de Warrenne, and the Bishop of Glasgow  
 April 10.] have quittance from common summons to the next *iter* of the  
 justices of common pleas in the county. Westminster. [Close, 46  
 Hen. III. m. 15, dorso, cedulâ.]

April 20. **2298.** The K. lately gave John de Baillol three bucks in Shirewood  
 forest, which he says he has not got; and he took by chance (a casu)  
 a stag, a hind, and a buck therein without the K.'s leave. The K.  
 pardons said offence. Westminster. [Close, 46 Hen. III. m. 11.]

(Easter **2299.** Cumberland :—If Roger de Mubray, who holds a certain part  
 Term.) of the lands which were Thomas de Lascelles, shall have made, &c.,  
 then let the Sheriff present [ve' fac'] before the barons, in a month  
 from St John Baptist's day, Adam de Gesmuie and others in the  
 writ, executors of the testament of said Thomas, to answer to the  
 K. along with the foresaid Roger, for 17*l.* 13*s.*, and 100*s.* which he  
 owed the K. for three debts, &c. [Memoranda, L. T. R., 46 Hen.  
 III. m. 10, dorso.]

May 6. **2300.** The K. to his Treasurer and chamberlains. Writ for pay-  
 ment to John Comyn of 25*l.* for Easter term this year, of his fee of  
 50*l.* granted to him by the K. so long as he shall be in the K.'s  
 house. Westminster. [Liberate, 46 Hen. III. m. 9.]

May 11. **2301.** The K. to his Treasurer and chamberlains. Writ for pay-  
 ment to Peter de Tiloloy of 9*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* in part payment of the K.'s  
 debt to him. Westminster. [Liberate, 46 Hen. III. m. 8.]

May 19. **2302.** Pleas of divers counties [at Bedford before H. de Turri  
 and others the K.'s justices errant] on the morrow of  
 the Lord's Ascension.

Symon Baard and Isabella his wife are in amercement for many  
 defaults, *versus* William Cumyn and Eufemia his wife. Symon and  
 Isabella were summoned to answer to William and Eufemia in a

HENRY III. plea that they should deliver them 540 marks which they owe and  
—— unjustly detain, &c. And William and Eufemia by their attorney  
1262. say that a certain Eufemia, grandmother of Eufemia, enfeofed the  
latter in the manor of Athelgalthwyn in Scotland of the grand-  
mother's heritage. And she delivered the same to the foresaid  
Isabella to be kept for the use of the said Eufemia for three years,  
answering to the latter yearly for 100 marks for said manor, as she was  
under age. And Isabella at the end of the said term acknowledged  
herself to be owing the said Eufemia 300 marks; so that the latter  
granted to Isabella the manor to be held for other three years, she  
paying 80 marks *per annum*. And Isabella in like manner acknow-  
ledged herself to be due Eufemia 240 marks, the total being 540  
marks; and granted her writing to pay the sum at the pleasure of  
said Eufemia. But Symon and Isabella ever since have detained  
and continue to detain the money, whereby William and Eufemia  
say they are damaged to the extent of 1000 marks, and therefore  
bring the suit and propound Isabella's writing witnessing the debt.  
Symon and Isabella say that they were not bound to answer the  
writ, as the said manor of Athelgalthethwyn in respect of which the  
debt is demanded, is out of the kingdom of England, viz., in Scotland.  
And they are in seizin of the same, as the free hold of Isabella, by  
the feoffment of Eufemia, grandmother of Eufemia and mother of  
Isabella. And the tenement in respect of which the debt is  
demanded, is in Scotland out of the K. of England's power. And  
likewise the contract of debt and the obligatory writing proffered by  
the plaintiffs, was made out of England, as they admit in their  
narration. Nor are the witnesses thereto of that kingdom (except  
Simon Baard only), by whom the writing could be proved if needful.  
They ask judgment if they ought to answer here to the said debt or  
writing. And Isabella, asked if she executed the said writing? said,  
'No, nor was it ever made by her.' And William and Eufemia by  
their attorney say, that Simon and Isabella have no lands or  
tenements out of the kingdom of England, by which they can be  
distrained or justified. And that the said Simon and Isabella are  
the K. of England's 'men' and in his power. And have nothing in  
said manor save by the demise (dimissio) of the plaintiffs as afore-  
said; and therefore both parties are of this realm, and of the power of  
the K. of England. And Simon and Isabella have nothing within  
the realm of Scotland whereby they can be distrained or justified;  
and this the plaintiffs are ready to verify by the K. of Scotland's  
court or otherwise as the court decides. And in like manner that  
the said Isabella in her lawful widowhood granted them the writing  
which they have proffered regarding the said debt, by the witnesses  
therein named, or otherwise as the court shall decide; some of whom  
are of this kingdom and some of Scotland; [and ask] whether (si)  
they ought not to answer to this plea for a debt which is not [one]

HENRY III. of land or tenement out of the kingdom, although due by reason of  
 ——— (occasione) such a tenement.

1262. A day is given them to hear their case (judicium) in a month from Holy Trinity at Chelmerford. And Simon appears by Robert Scherwind or Thomas of Ireland (de Hibernia). And Isabella appears by John Bayard or William le petit.

[*Assize Roll, Bedford, 46 Hen. III.*  $\left. \begin{smallmatrix} M \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} \right\} 4, m. 17.$ ]

June 3. **2303.** The K. grants to J[ohn] bishop of Glasgow, that his attorneys Robert de Midelton and Geoffry de Cheham may appoint others for the Bishop, in all pleas moved for or against him in any of the K.'s courts, for a year after Michaelmas next. Westminster. [*Close, 46 Hen. III. m. 10, dorso.*]

June 4. **2304.** Lucas de Tany who by the K.'s licence has set out for Scotland in the service of the K. of Scotland, has a protection while there in said service. Westminster. [*Patent, 46 Hen. III. p. 1, m. 9.*]

June 10. **2305.** J[ohn] bishop of Glasgow (Glascucen') who by the K.'s licence has returned to Scotland, has a protection for one year. Westminster. [*Patent, 46 Hen. III. p. 1, m. 9.*]

June 10. **2306.** A[lexander] K. of Scots to the K. The writer and his Queen and their daughter, by Divine favour, were well and happy. He cannot spare Roger de Mubray at present, on account of difficult matters newly arisen touching himself and his kingdom. Begs the K. to cause respite of the pleas which Robert son of Adam de Bastenewayth and Ralf de Ulvesdale have brought against Roger before the Sheriff of Cumberland, till the quinzaine of St Michael next. Trovequayr, 10th June, 13 of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 848.*]

June 13. **2307.** Alexander K. of Scots to the K. Recommends to his notice Richard de Castilkayrok his bailiff of Cumberland, whom he is sending to the English court, with instructions in the case of Weteley, then pending. Requests a favourable reception and safe conduct for him. Trovequayr, 13th June, 13th of his reign. [*Royal Letters, No. 63.*]

June 22. **2308.** Northumberland:—Patric earl of Dunbar gives 20s. for a 'pone.' And the Sheriff is commanded, &c. [Westminster.] [*Fine, 46 Hen. III. m. 9 ; and Originalia, 46 Hen. III. m. 10.*]

[June 28.] **2309.** Northumberland:—Peter de Percy is appointed to hold an assize of mortancestre which William Cumyn arraigns against William de Valoynes concerning the manor of Newenham. [Westminster.] [*Patent, 46 Hen. III. p. 1, m. 8, dorso.*]

July 24. **2310.** The K. remits and grants to his valet William Biset, in recompense of three horses that he lost in the K.'s service, 100s. in

HENRY III. which Arnald Biset his brother was amerced before the justices of  
 ——— common pleas on the last *iter* in Buckingham for concealment of a  
 1262. woman slain at Bethampton. Bretoll (Breteuil.) [*Close*, 46 & 47  
*Hen. III. m. 4.*]

July 25. **2311.** The K. to Philip Basset, Justiciar, and Walter de Merton,  
 Chancellor. As Edward the K.'s son committed the castle and  
 Honour of Skipton in Craven to A[lexander] the Steward of Scotland,  
 under certain conditions in an instrument 'obligatory' by the latter,  
 which he has not observed, the K. commands them, after diligently  
 examining the clauses of the instrument, to cause the agreement to  
 be fully observed to his said son. Belvac' (Beauvais?) [*Close*, 46  
 & 47 *Hen. III. m. 4, dorso.*]

Before **2312.** Leicester :—Richard son of Robert Scot 'junior,' gives half  
 Aug. 21. a mark for an assize before Gilbert de Preston. [*Originalia*, 46 *Hen.*  
*III. m. 14.*]

Oct. 7. **2313.** A[lexander] K. of Scots to Eymer de Maxwell (Mackisuell)  
 his sheriff and his bailiffs of Peebles (Pebblys). Directs them to  
 inquire if Robert Cruk deforces the K.'s burgesses of Peebles of the  
 K.'s petary of Waltamshope, granted to them by the K.'s father K.  
 A[lexander] of good memory and himself; and if he has ploughed or  
 occupied the K.'s land and the burgesses' common pasture. Lanark,  
 7th October, 14th of his reign.

At Peebles on St Leonard's day (Nov. 6), 1262. Arche-  
 bald of Hopkelioc, Alexander of Wynkistun, Richard the farmer,  
 Clemens of Hopkelioc, Roger le Kedistun, Michael of Kedistun,  
 Roger Ortolanus [the gardener] Archebald of Hundwaluchishope,  
 Adam of Stobhou, Thomas the smith, Richard son of Godard, Gauri  
 Pluchan, William the shepherd, Walter the shepherd, John  
 Modi, Robert Gladhoc, Cokin the smith, Adam Hacsmaill, jurors, say  
 that the burgesses of Peebles dug their peats in the petary of  
 Waltamshope, and Robert Croke cut and broke the peats and  
 hindered them in leading. He took a horse with heather, and  
 detains the value of the horse, 4s., and the value of the heather, 1*l.*,  
 as his escheat, because they rooted up the heather in his common.  
 The burgesses have asked the price of said horse and heather with  
 the K.'s sergeants and barons 'to gage and pledge,' but they cannot  
 get them from him. The jurors also say that Robert Croke has  
 built his hall where the K.'s men were used to have common. And  
 that he has also ploughed on the common of Peebles.

Printed, Acts of Parliaments of Scotland, Vol. I. p. 91.

[*Chancery Miscell. Portfolios*, No. 11.]

Oct. 16. **2314.** The K. to Philip Basset, Justiciar of England and W[alter]  
 de Merton, Chancellor. Engeram de Percy lately before his death at  
 Paris gave to John Byset his valet all the land he had of the K.'s  
 gift in Hausey in the county of York, as the K. learns by testimony

HENRY III. of John Maunsell treasurer of York and other lieges. And the K.'s  
 ——— escheator has taken the land in the K.'s hand. The K. for the love  
 1262. he had to Engeram, commands them to give John seizin of the land.  
 Lenny. [*Close*, 46 & 47 *Hen. III. m. 2.*]

Oct. 23. **2315.** Compotus of Cumberland rendered at Exchequer on Monday  
 next before the feast of the Apostles Simon and Jude in the 46th  
 year by Eustace de Baliol, sheriff. Fulco de Sules [owes] 100*l.* and  
 four palfreys, for having the land which was Ranulf de Sules'. See  
 in Northumberland. Alexander K. of Scotland owes 100 marks for  
 having a ward. Distrain his lands in this county. [*Memoranda*,  
*Q. R.*, 46 & 47 *Hen. III. m. 23, dorso.*]

(Michael- **2316.** The Sheriff of Derby is commanded to present, &c., in the  
 mas Term.) quinzaine of St Hilary, Alan Durward (le Usser) to answer to James  
 Botere and his partners merchants of Lucca for 60*s.* which they say  
 he owes them. [*Memoranda*, *L. T. R.*, 47 *Hen. III. m. 8.*]

(Michael- **2317.** Cumberland: — The Sheriff is commanded to take the  
 mas Term.) attorney of Cristiana de Lasceles widow of Thomas de Lasceles, in  
 the plea of debt before the Barons of Exchequer between her and  
 Roger de Mumbray of Scotland, and to inform the Barons of his  
 name on the quinzaine of St Michael, under his seal. [*Memoranda*,  
*L. T. R.*, 47 *Hen. III. m. 1.*]

Oct. 28 ?] **2318.** Walter de Lyndesye produced before the Barons, letters  
 patent to this effect. 'William de Valence Lord of Penbroc acknow-  
 ledges receipt from said Walter one of the heirs of William de  
 Lancaster, by the hands of Sir Walter de Creppinges the granter's  
 seneschal, of 200*l.* sterling of the debt due by said Walter for his  
 share of the said William de Lancaster's debts granted to W. de  
 Valence by the K.'s charter. At the New Temple, London on the  
 vigil of the Apostles Simon and Jude in the K.'s 46th year.'  
 [*Memoranda*, *L. T. R.*, 47 *Hen. III. m. 4.*]

Nov. 13. **2319.** The K. commands the Sheriff of York, with the necessary  
 'posse comitatus,' to give Edward the K.'s son and his bailiffs, seizin of  
 the castle, manor, and Honour of Skipton in Craven, held by the  
 Prince under the K.'s grant to him of the custody of the lands and  
 heirs of William de Fortibus, late earl of Albemarle; which he had  
 granted to Alexander the Steward of Scotland, till the majority of the  
 heirs, for 1500*l.*, to be paid at certain terms that the Steward has  
 not kept; unless the latter shall show the Sheriff that he has satisfied  
 the Prince for the money. Westminster. *Teste* Philip Basset.  
 [*Close*, 47 *Hen. III. m. 16.*]

Nov. 15. **2320.** The K. to H[aco] K. of Norway. Acknowledges receipt  
 of his recent letter, whereby the K. perceives he does not  
 intend to invade Scotland or excite war, or to detain the K.

HENRY III. of Scotland's envoys who were arrested contrary to his kingly honour. Commends and thanks him for their liberation. Recommends peace between the two kings, and has requested the K. of Scotland to make amends for any injuries done to Haco. Rem' (Reims).

Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 242.

[*Close*, 46 & 47 Hen. III. m. 1, in cedula.]

Nov. 21. **2321.** The compotus of Norfolk and Suffolk rendered at Exchequer on the morrow of St Edmund the Martyr, in the 47th year. Lucas 'les Escot' of Dunwich [owes] 20 marks for having an inquisition. [*Memoranda*, L. T. R., 47 Hen. III. m. 27.]

[*Circa* Nov. 25.] **2322.** Pleas of divers counties at Canterbury (Cant') before N. de Turri, and other Justices itinerant [in the quinzaine of St Martin]. Suffolk:—John de Baylol, by attorney, appears *versus* John de Sumerleton, Ralf de Braidewelle [and eleven others], in a plea for delivery to him of 40*l.*, two casks of wine, value 6 marks, 2000 herrings, value 1 mark. Defendants [some of whom are dead] absent. Their mainpernors [one of them is William Scot of Parva Jernemue (Little Yarmouth)] are all amerced. The Sheriff ordered to present them in the quinzaine of St Hilary. [*Coram Rege*, 47 Hen. III. No. 122, m. 2.]

Nov. 27. **2323.** Inquisition at Inverness, on Monday next before the feast of the Blessed Andrew Apostle, 1262, before the Bishop of Ross, and Alexander Comyn, Justiciar of Scotland, and A. de Montfort sheriff of Elgyn, and A. de Swinetun; by Thomas Wisman, William Wisman, Archibald of Doleys, Alexander his brother, James of Brennath, Adam son of Robert, Walter of Alveys, Andrew Wishey, Henry of Seletoch, Macbeth of Dych, Hugh Ranald, William son of Turpun, Michael son of Abraham, William of Brennath, John of Oggiston, Gilpatrick MacGilbeg, and John the smith of Ineys; viz., whether the ancestors of Eugene (Ewan) thane of Ratthen held the land of Mefth of the K. and his ancestors in heritage, and *in capite*; and whether Ewan and his heirs should so hold the same. All the jurors say that K. William gave said land with his house in the castle of Elgyn, and a net on the water of Spey (Spe) to Yothre MacGilhys in heritage, for the service of one sergeant, and being in the Scottish army. He held these for life, and thereafter Ewan his son, grandfather of said Ewan, and Anegus the latter's father, and Ewan himself, hitherto in like manner, have held the same peaceably of the K. *in capite*. And they know not why he and his heirs should not henceforth hold the same of the K. by hereditary right.

Printed, Acts of Parliaments of Scotland, Vol. I. p. 91.

[*Chancery Miscell. Portfolios*, No. 11.]

1262–63. **2324.** Compotus of Cambridge and Huntingdon of the 47th year,  
Jan. 14. rendered at Exchequer on the morrow of St Hilary in the 48th year,



HENRY III. by John Lovel, sheriff. Henry son of Earl David [owes] 4*l.* 16*s.* of  
 — many prests. [*Memoranda, Q. R., 47 & 48 Hen. III. m. 11, dorso.*]

[1262–63. **2325.** G[amelin] bishop of St Andrews in Scotland to Sir Walter  
 Feb. 5.] de Mertun, chancellor of the K. of England. On behalf of the  
 writer's friend, Sir Nicholas Corbet, a cousin of the K. of Scotland,  
 begging the Chancellor's influence regarding his affairs in the K. of  
 England's court, as he will more fully declare. (No date.)

Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 331.

[*Royal Letters, No. 854.*]

1262–63. **2326.** John bishop of Glasgow, to Sir W[alter] de Merton chan-  
 Feb. 5. cellor of the K. of England. He knows the Chancellor is occupied  
 with various difficult affairs, yet, at the request of certain friends in  
 Scotland, he bespeaks his favour for Sir Nicholas Corbet. Though  
 he told that noble man that he unwillingly wrote to the Chancellor on  
 strangers' business, yet he himself and his friends urgently pressed  
 the writer, believing that his request would have much weight with  
 the Chancellor, and forward the business. Alnecrumbe, the day of  
 St Agatha Virgin, 1262. [*Royal Letters, No. 855.*]

March 6. **2327.** Northumberland :—The K. has taken the homage of Roger  
 de Lancaster, who married Philippa, of Nicholas Corbet who married  
 Margery, of Walter de Huntercumbe who married Alicia, and of  
 Robert de Beumys who married Matillidis, the daughters and heirs  
 of Hugh de Bolebek lately deceased, for all the lands which Hugh  
 held of the K. *in capite*, and the K. has delivered the lands. And  
 William le Latymer escheator *ultra* Trent, is commanded to give  
 seizin to the above persons of all the lands &c., whereof Hugh was  
 seized at his death, taking security for their relief. Westminster.

The said escheator, Henry de Maulay, and the Sheriff of North-  
 umberland, are commanded to partition the lands among the said  
 heirs, retaining in the K.'s hand the share of Matillidis the youngest  
 daughter who is under age, whose marriage the K. has granted to  
 Robert de Beumys, valet of his son Edward, for the use of the said  
 Robert and Matillidis. *Ibid.*

William de Weilond escheator *citra* Trent, is commanded to give  
 the said heirs seizin of said Hugh's land in Tingden. By the K.  
 and Council. *Ibid.* [*Fine, 47 Hen. III. m. 9; and Originalia, 47 Hen.  
 III. m. 5.*]

March 13. **2328.** The K. to the K. of Scotland. Informs him he has been  
 long ill, but hopes for speedy recovery. Regarding the business  
 which the latter has signified to the K. by Ranulf the bearer his  
 clerk, who has managed Alexander's business discreetly, the K.  
 informs him that both owing to his Treasurer's death who should  
 have acquainted him of the payment made to account of the K.'s  
 debts to Alexander, and because these were made by different

HENRY III. bailiffs who have not yet accounted, the K. is yet ignorant of the  
 — several payments, though he has caused the rolls to be carefully  
 1261-62. searched ; and can do nothing till he has a new Treasurer. Asks him  
 not to be disturbed, as the K. will cause a fuller search in the rolls  
 and it will be found how much was paid to Alexander and by whose  
 hands, and how much to his envoys to Rome, and to Italian  
 merchants, and the balance due ascertained, and the K. will then be  
 prepared to settle it.<sup>1</sup> He cannot give any reply on the business  
 touching Alexander's Liberty of Penrith, having been much engaged ;  
 but retains William of Nottingham his daughter the Queen of Scot-  
 land's clerk, whom she had sent to the K. with a letter on the sub-  
 ject, and will reply more fully by him. The business of the manor  
 of Whetelay has been referred to certain justices to despatch it as  
 quickly as possible, according to the law and custom of England ;  
 and the K. could do no more in his own cause. Westminster.

Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 377. A wrong date is there assigned, as it is  
 printed from a contra brevia roll of 42-47 Hen. III.

[Close, 47 Hen. III. m. 9, dorso.]

March 22. **2329.** The K. grants to his daughter M[argaret] Queen of Scot-  
 land who holds from her husband, during his pleasure, the manor of  
 Soureby within the K.'s forest of Englewood, that she may hold the  
 wood of said manor free of regard, at his pleasure, so long as it is  
 in her hands ; and that she may take 'estover' in the wood without  
 view of the foresters, but she is not to make waste, sale or 'exilium.'  
 Westminster. [Patent, 47 Hen. III. m. 15.]

1263. **2330.** Pleas at Westminster before Gilbert de Preston and John  
 [Circa de Wyville, Justices *de banco*, in the quinzaine and three weeks of  
 April 14- Easter. Huntingdon :—John de Bayllol and Dervogulla his wife are  
 21.] summoned to answer to the Abbot of Rameseye claiming free  
 fishery in the water of Alington, wherein his predecessor Hugh  
 Folyot was seized ; viz, from the vill of Derneford to the mill pool of  
 Aylington, and therefrom to the vill of Stodholm ; as the right of his  
 church of Rameseye. They deny the claim, and offer to prove by  
 the body of Robert le Coreer' their freeman ; and the Abbot offers to  
 deraign by the body of his freeman, Henry le mareschal. The  
 court decides that Robert and Henry give sureties for the duel,  
 which they do. [Coram Rege, 47 Hen. III. No. 120, m. 6.]

[Circa **2331.** Northumberland :—Laderana widow of Roger Bertram, by  
 April 14- attorney, claims *versus* Richard de Hereford and Alicia his wife, the  
 21.] third part of a messuage and 60 acres of land in Heburn ; and *versus*  
 Richard de Heburn the third part of a mesuage and 50 acres in same  
 vill ; and *versus* John son of John de Elmedon the third part of a  
 mesuage, 24 acres and a mill in same vill ; as her dower. And

<sup>1</sup> *Lit.* To do as much regarding it, as he could wish to be done by Alexander in  
 a like case. With which he must be content, 'Deo dante.'

HENRY III. Richard, Alicia, and John by attorneys call to warrant Robert de ——— Elmedon. And Richard de Bernham (sic) [L. Heburn] calls to warrant 1263. the same. To have him on the quinzaine of Trinity by aid of court. [*Coram Rege*, 47 Hen. III. No. 120, m. 8, dorso.]

[Circa 2332. Pleas at Westminster in the quinzaine, third week and a April 29.] month after Easter. Suffolk :—Gerard 'le Escot' appeals Nicholas Perceuale of Dunwyche of the death of Robert his son. While the latter was at the K.'s peace in the town of Dunwyche, in the parish of St Leonard, and the K.'s street stretching from the houses of the friars Minors to the pool towards the west, before the said Nicholas' gates, the latter, on Sunday after the feast of St Luke Evangelist last year, wickedly, feloniously, with premeditation, assaulted the said Robert with a Cologne sword (de Coloyne), and gave him a blow on the head between the 'greva' and right ear, of five thumbs' length, and in depth 'ut quia infra os.' So that he lived lingering till the night of Friday next following, and died at midnight thereof, Gerard being present. Who at once raised the hue and cry. And offers to prove this as the court shall decide, as a maimed man (maymatus). The same appeals William de Suthwolde of the said Robert's death, that at the aforesaid time and place he assaulted him with an Irish hatchet (hachia Irechia), and struck him a blow on the head between the right ear and his forehead, four thumbs' length, and in depth to the brain (cerebrum) so that, &c. He also appeals Alexander son of Joce of Dunwyche, of Robert's death, for that at the time and place aforesaid, he with a certain Cologne sword struck him on the head between the crown and left ear, in length four thumbs, and depth to the brain, so that, &c. He also appeals Roger son of Joce, of Robert's death, by striking him with a falchion on the head between the crown and right ear, of four thumbs' length, and depth to the brain. He also appeals John son of Joce of the death, by striking Robert with a falchion on the head, beyond the neck, 'in canello,' four thumbs' length, and depth to the brain, so that, &c. He also appeals Joce Perceual for wickedly, with Thomas Brodeye and Richard Marre, holding Robert while the felony was committed, &c. (*Unfinished.*) [*Coram Rege*, 47 Hen. III. No. 120, m. 12, dorso.]

[Circa 2333. Pleas at Westminster in a month from Easter. Westmoreland. April 29.] The Sheriff was enjoined to send four knights of his county to Appelby to view the infirmity whereof Robert de Veteripont essoins himself *versus* John de Bailliol, Dervegulla his wife, Alexander earl of Boghan, and Isabella his wife, Alan de la Zuche, and Elena his wife, and Margaret countess of Derby, in a plea of land in the county. Robert is absent; and the knights, viz., Robert de Strike-laund, Mathew de Resigille, Robert de Javenwyht, and Robert de Bethum, are also absent. It was shewn that the said Robert holds

HENRY III. the county of the K. in farm, wherethrough the said Robert maliciously, and in fraud and delay of John and Dervegoyl, and their  
 1263. other parceners, deferred a view to be made of himself now a whole year past, as (eo quod) the writs therefore were directed to himself. By advice of the court, before P. Basset Justiciar of England, and others of the K.'s Council, it was provided that four knights of the county of York be sent to Appelby to view the said Robert, whether he is sick or not, in the quinzaine of St John Baptist. The Sheriff of York is accordingly enjoined to send four knights to Appelby to view Robert as provided. And the same day given to John and Dervogoyll and their parceners *in banco*. [*Coram Rege*, 47 Hen. III. No. 120, m. 13, dorso.]

[Circa April 29.] 2334. Pleas in a month from Easter. Suffolk:—Matillidis widow of William le Brus offers herself on the fourth day *versus* Robert son of Levina of Dunwych in a plea of the moiety of a messuage at Dunwych, which she claims as dower. He is absent. The messuage to be taken in the K.'s hand. And he to be summoned for the octave of Holy Trinity. [*Coram Rege*, 47 Hen. III. No. 120, m. 17, dorso.]

[Circa April 29.] 2335. Huntingdon:—Thomas de Fordington claims *versus* Robert le Brus the manor of Caldecote, wherein the said Robert has intruded himself, after the death of Theofania de Morewyk who held it in dower, by gift of Richard de Lindesseye, her late husband, Thomas's cousin, whose heir the latter is. Robert comes and asks a view. They have it for the octaves of St Michael. Thomas appoints his son Richard. [*Coram Rege*, 47 Hen. III. No. 120, m. 18, dorso.]

May 6. 2336. The K. having lately promised to provide Walter de Coston valet of M[argaret] Queen of Scotland, who brought to the K. the first news (rumores) of the birth of her son, in 10 marks of land in wards or escheats, grants to him the custody of the lands and heirs of Robert de Clerbek lately deceased, with their marriage, without disparagement. St Paul's, London. [*Patent*, 47 Hen. III. m. 12.]

May 7. 2337. The K. to all the bailiffs of his ports in England, Ireland, and Gascony. As certain servants of John le Escot burgess of A[lexander] K. of Scotland, of Berwick, without his consent, have long ago taken away his ship with its cargo, and are wandering about as vagabonds and fugitives on the sea, the K. commands them to arrest and restore the ship and goods to the owner. St Paul's, London. [*Patent*, Hen. III. m. 12, dorso.]

May 8. 2338. Inquisition regarding the land of Stephen de Blanththyre, Tuesday next before Ascension Day 1263, and the age of Patric his son, and if he were his next heir. The jurors, Gillemichel MacEdolf, Malcolm son of Galle, Donecan MacEdolf, Anegous de Auchenros,

HENRY III. Dougal MacMalcolm, Gillemor MacMolan, Patric the clerk, Patric  
 ——— Pylche, John MacGalle, Gillecris MacKessan, Dogal MacHoutre,  
 1263. say that the land is worth 12 marks; that Patrick is nearest lawful  
 heir, and is of lawful age. And for greater security the Seneschal,  
 viz., Maurice son of Galb' (Galbrath ?), Henry de Liberton, clerk of  
 the Constable of Dumbarton, and Al' [clerk] of Sir Eymor de Mack-  
 uswell, and other jurors, have appended their seals.

Seals gone. Printed, Acts of Parliaments of Scotland, Vol. I. p. 92.

[*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls*, No.  $\frac{459}{7}$ .]

[*Circa* 2339. Pleas at Westminster [in the octave of Holy Trinity] before  
 June 3.] Gilbert de Preston and John de Wyville. Oxford:—Patric de Man,  
 by attorney, offers himself on the fourth day *versus* Roger de Quency  
 earl of Wynton, in a plea to pay him 100 marks, arrears of annual  
 rent of 10 marks, &c. The Earl is absent, and made many defaults.  
 The Sheriff, who was ordered to produce him to-day, reports that he  
 instructed the bailiffs of the Liberty of Wallingford, who have done  
 nothing therein. He is enjoined to have his body on the quinzaine  
 St Michael. [*Coram Rege*, 47 *Hen. III. No. 121, m. 5, dorso.*]

[*Circa* 2340. Pleas at Westminster [in the octave and quinzaine of  
 June 3–10.] Holy Trinity]. Northumberland:—The Abbot of Holmcoltram, by  
 attorney, appears in a plea, why G. Archbishop of York and Roger  
 de Saxinton hinder him of the free passage of his carts and carriages  
 beyond the bridge of Hexham [Hextlesham] which his predecessors  
 abbots of Holmcoltram have ever had when needful. They are  
 absent. Had a day by their essoins, for the K.'s service, till this day.  
 The archbishop was attached by John de North-Swyneburne and  
 Walter de Swethope; and Roger by William the reeve (le provost) of  
 Tetherinton and William de le lawe there. And as they have not  
 proffered their warrant, the Sheriff is ordered to produce them in the  
 octaves of St Michael. [*Coram Rege*, 47 *Hen. III. No. 121, m. 9.*]

[*Circa* 2341. Middlesex:—Richard de Swynton by attorney appears  
 June 3–20.] *versus* Robert de Brus in a plea to pay him 10*l.* of arrears of his  
 annual rent of 40*s.* Defendant absent and has made defaults. The  
 Sheriff is ordered to produce him in the octaves of St Michael.  
 [*Coram Rege*, 47 *Hen. III. No. 121, m. 9, dorso.*]

[*Circa* 2342. Northumberland:—Patric earl of Dunbar by attorney,  
 June 3–20.] appears *versus* Roger de Merlay in a plea to do him the customary  
 and right services demanded from him for his freehold held of  
 the Earl in Wytton, Stanton, Wyndegates, Horsle, Ritton, and  
 Leveriche. Defendant absent. The Sheriff for the second time  
 ordered to attach him for a month after St Michael. [*Coram Rege*,  
 47 *Hen. III. No. 121, m. 14.*]

[*Circa* 2343. Pleas at Westminster [in the quinzaine of Holy Trinity].  
 June 10.] Northumberland:—Robert de la Ferte, by attorney, appears in a plea

- HENRY III. *versus* Patric earl of Dumbar, that he should discharge him of the  
 — service demanded by Robert de Veteripont for the freehold the  
 1263. plaintiff holds in Melleburn, wherein the said Patric is middleman.  
 Defendant absent. The Sheriff to present his body in three weeks  
 from St Michael. [*Coram Rege*, 47 *Hen. III. No. 121, m. 15.*]
- [*Circa* 2344. Cumberland :—William de Furnays appears *versus* Roger de  
 June 10.] Mumbray of Scotland, in a plea for payment of 20 marks due him.  
 Defendant absent. The Sheriff to have his body in a month from  
 St Michael. [*Coram Rege*, 47 *Hen. III. No. 121, m. 18.*]
- [*Circa* 2345. Pleas at Westminster [on the morrow of St John Baptist  
 July 25— and octave]. Cumberland :—A jury between David le Brun  
 July 1.] plaintiff, and Patric son of Patric, defendant, regarding the manor  
 of Bothel (except 5½ bovates therein) is respited till the morrow of  
 St Martin through default of the jurors, who did not come. [*Coram*  
*Rege*, 47 *Hen. III. No. 121, m. 26, dorso.*]
- (Trinity 2346. The K. to the Barons. As the K. lately conferred on  
 Term.) Walter Scot formerly sergeant of the K.'s chapel, a penny a day,  
 to be drawn yearly during his life at Exchequer, by the hands of the  
 Sheriff of Hereford from the K.'s fixed alms, and Walter is just  
 dead; the K. considering his long service, of his special grace, grants  
 to Edith his widow and their children the said penny a day for their  
 lives. [*Memoranda, L. T. R.*, 47 *Hen. III. m. 16.*]
- Aug. 17. 2347. J[ohn] bishop of Glasgow, friar John de Houton, Templar,  
 have conducts to endure till the feast of the Nativity of the Blessed  
 Mary next to come; being sent as the K.'s envoys to parts beyond  
 seas. Westminster. [*Patent*, 47 *Hen. III. m. 5.*]
- Sept. 3. 2348. The K. to the keeper of the peace in Suffolk. As Hugh de  
 Balliol son and heir of John de Balliol, on the morrow of St Giles  
 last past [the day before] came to the K. and made oath that his  
 father and himself would observe the provisions and statutes made  
 at Oxford; the K. by advice of his nobles, directs all the said John's  
 lands and chattels there, lately taken on account of the disturbance  
 in the realm, to be restored to Hugh on behalf of his father. West-  
 minster. Similar letters for John in the counties of York, Leicester,  
 Lincoln, Derby, Northumberland, Bedford, Huntingdon, Middlesex,  
 Essex and Hertford. [*Close*, 47 *Hen. III. m. 3.*]
- Sept. 12. 2349. John bishop of Glasgow has a simple protection to endure  
 for three years. Westminster. [*Patent*, 47 *Hen. III. m. 4.*]
- Sept 21. 2350. Devon [Somerset (?)] :—The K. learning by inquisition that  
 he caused to be made by William de Weilond escheator *citra* Trent,  
 that Henry Lovel held of the K. *in capite*, and that Richard Lovel  
 his son is his nearest heir, and of full age, has taken the said  
 Richard's homage, and restored his father's lands to him. The

HENRY III. escheator is commanded, taking security for his relief,<sup>1</sup> viz., 50 marks at the Exchequer of St Hilary next, 50 marks at St John Baptist thereafter, and 50 marks at St Michael following, to give Richard seizin of his lands. By writ of privy seal. Canterbury. [*Origin- alia*, 47 Hen. III. m. 13.]

[1263.] 2351. R. de Neville to Sir W[alter] de Merton the K.'s chancellor. Aug. or Sept. (?) He has just received the appointment of governor (capitaneus) of the shires beyond Trent, and the custody of the shire and castle of York, but as such could not be undertaken without great expense, he begs to know from whence he shall draw money for it, and for the custody of Bamburgh castle. It is reported that the K. of Denmark with the K. of Norway and a great fleet (navegium) has arrived in the outer islands of Scotland, but whither bound was not yet known. Wherefore he feared danger in these parts. Many of those he thought faithful were now rebels, so that greater assistance and expense are necessary. (No date.)

Printed, Fœd., Vol. I. p. 429.

[*Royal Letters*, No. 275.]

Oct. 17. 2352. Roger de Quency earl of Winchester [and twenty-two others], are summoned by the K. to attend him at Windsor 'cum equis et armis,' to treat of matters touching the good of the kingdom. Windsor. [*Patent*, and *Close*, 47 Hen. III. in *cedulâ*.]

1264. 2353. Alexander de Monte forti has a protection till the feast of April 15. St Michael next. Nottingham. [*Patent*, 48 Hen. III. m. 15.]

May 14. 2354. John de Bailliol, with his knights, retinue, horses, and harness, has Royal letters of conduct to go to his lands and remain there till the feast of St John Baptist next. Lewes. [*Patent*, 48 Hen. III. m. 13.]

June 28. 2355. The K. to the K. of Norway. Has received his letters lately by master Adam canon of Stawag' his envoy, announcing the death of his father H[aco] for whom the K. grieves as his special friend. Concerning another matter in his letter, viz., that certain merchants of Norway came to his said father in the past winter, and told him on the K.'s behalf, that Norwegian merchants coming to England and sustaining loss there should be reimbursed, if the same were done to English merchants in Norway, and nothing hitherto had been done; the K. gives as a reason, that during the late disturbances in England, some English vessels were arrested in Norway to be used in the war against Alexander K. of Scotland the K.'s son-in-law, which seemed hurtful to both. But wishing to continue the peace begun with his late father, the K. wills that his own merchants and those of Norway may come and go freely between the two countries, for a year after Michaelmas next, provided peace is made between

<sup>1</sup> On margin, '100*l.* as a Baron.'

HENRY III. the Norwegian K. and Alexander in the meantime. St Paul's,  
 ——— London. [*Close*, 48 Hen. III. m. 5, *dorso*.]

1264.     **2356.** Isabella wife of Robert de Brus, with her retinue, horses,  
 July 8.     harness, and goods, has a safe conduct to come to the K. to London,  
             and thence whither she pleases through the kingdom, till Michael-  
             mas next. [St Paul's, London.] Bernard de Brus with his retinue  
             and goods has a conduct going as the K.'s envoy to Scotland, to  
             Isabella wife of Robert de Brus, and returning; to last till Michael-  
             mas next. *Ibid.* [*Patent*, 48 Hen. III. m. 8.]
- July 10.   **2357.** John de Balliol, Peter de Brus, Robert de Neville, Ralf fitz  
             Ranulph, Stephen de Meinille, Gilbert Haunsard, Adam de Gesemue,  
             [and] Nicholas de Bolteby, have conducts coming to the K. with  
             their retinues, horses, harness, &c., and returning; to last till Sunday  
             next after the feast of St Peter 'ad vincula' next. [St Paul's,  
             London.] [*Patent*, 48 Hen. III. m. 7.]
- Aug. 9.     **2358.** Robert de Brus, junior, has a conduct to go through England  
             to procure the deliverance of his father; to last till Michaelmas next.  
             [St Paul's, London.] [*Patent*, 48 Hen. III. m. 6.]
- Aug. 24.   **2359.** John de Bailliol, Peter de Brus, Robert de Neville, Ralf fitz  
             Ranulph, William de Creistok, Roger de Lancaster, Stephen de  
             Meynille, Adam de Gesemue, Gilbert Hansard, Eustace de Baillol,  
             Nicholas de Bolteby, and Robert de Stoteville de Aton, with their  
             retinue, horses, arms, harness, goods, and whole service due to the  
             K., have conducts to come to the K. whenever he may be in England,  
             and returning; to last till Michaelmas next. And for their security,  
             the K. commands the Bishop of Durham to escort them to York, and  
             the Abbot of St Mary of York in like manner to escort them thence  
             to the K. wherever he is in England. Canterbury.  
             (Other letters touching the business are enrolled *in dorso*.) [*Patent*,  
             48 Hen. III. m. 5.]
- Aug. 31.   **2360.** Extent of the manor of Kneshalle, made there on Sunday  
             next after the Decollation of St John Baptist, in the K.'s 48th year,  
             before Sir Richard de Hemmington, hereto assigned; by Richard le  
             freman of Kneshalle, John of Kyrneshalle, Robert de Eyville, Wil-  
             liam son of Ivo of Buketone, William of Quernt', Laurence of  
             Mabelhet, Robert Filiol of same place, John of Karleton, Alexander  
             of the moor, Hugh le freman of Kneshalle, John le tanur in  
             Altherton, and William of Batheley; who say that the capital messu-  
             age with garden and herbage of the garden, is worth yearly 13s. 4d.  
             There are in demesne 287 acres of arable land, each worth 8d.; total,  
             9l. 11s. 4d. There are 23 acres of meadow in demesne, each worth  
             3s.; total, 69s. The grazing in the park is worth yearly 5l.; and  
             the pannage is worth 20s.; total, 6l. Profits and pleas of court are  
             worth 13s. 4d. The wapentakes of Altherton, Plumtre, and Risley,



HENRY III. belonging to the lord's Liberty, are worth 8*l.* yearly. There is a windmill, worth 20*s.* The free franchise (?) is worth 20*s.* yearly.

1264. The fixed rent of free tenants is worth 40*s.* 7½*d.* There are in villenage 23 bovates of land, each worth yearly, with services and aids, 6 marks and 1½*d.*; total, 7*l.* 18*s.* 1½*d.* Roger son of Richard, and Bernard, hold of the church of Kneshalle 2 bovates, and do the lord's customary services, worth yearly 21*d.* There are ten cottars in villenage, holding 35½ acres, and worth yearly 18*s.* 3*d.* Gilbert the smith holds half a bovat and 1 rood, paying yearly 2*s.* 11¾*d.*, without services. Also Thomas the clerk and Henry the parker, hold 7 acres, paying yearly 4*s.* without services. Rogerson of Richard holds 3½ acres in the field of Kirneshalle, and an assart called 'Griffes,' and 1 rood of land; paying yearly 5*s.* 4*d.* for all services. Adam of Grymiston holds an acre, paying 12*d.* yearly. Hugh le hore holds half a rood, and gives yearly 2*d.* William the old reeve, holds 2 acres of land, 18*d.* Robert of Dayville holds 1 bovat of land, paying yearly one pair of gloves, price ½*d.* Roger son of Hugh, Geoffry Koli, and Richard le freman, hold 2 bovates of land, paying one pound of pepper yearly, price 9*d.* Margaret of Alelatton holds 1 bovat, and pays one pound of cumin yearly, price 1½*d.* Total extent of the manor, 42*l.* 0*s.* 19¾*d.* (*sic*).

They say that Henry de Lacy is the next heir and is under age; and will be fourteen years on Epiphany day next to come. Also that William Mody the reeve of said manor has received the farms and profits of court from the day of the Earl of Winton's death, viz., from St Mark's day in Easter week last past, for which he will answer. [*Inq. p. m.*, 48 *Hen. III. No. 33.*]

- [Aug.] 2361. Northumberland:—Gerard le Scot gives a mark for a writ of trespass. [*Originalia*, 48 *Hen. III. m. 5.*]

- Sept. 4. 2362. The K. commands Richard de Hemmington and Richard de Wik, the 'custodes' of the lands and tenements of Roger de Quency earl of Winchester, who had died without heirs male of his body, to inquire by a jury, if Robert de Quency, shortly before his death, had granted the manor of Stiventon to the Earl and the heirs male of his body, whom failing, to revert to Robert's own heirs; whether the late Earl was seized therein of fee or otherwise; in whose hands it is, its value, the age of the heirs, &c. Canterbury. [*Patent*, 48 *Hen. III. m. 5, dorso.*]

- Sept. 9. 2363. Extent of the manor of Elmesse made on Tuesday the morrow of the Nativity of the Blessed Virgin in the K.'s 48th year, before Sir Henry Walays (Walensis) then seneschal of Pontefract, by precept of Sir Richard de Hemmington hereto appointed, and before William de Burton bailiff of the place and others; by Iwayn of Fryckelay, Adam son of Adam of Stokis, William son of Robert of Stokis, Henry Lovecok of Stokis, William son of Adam of