

EDW. III. land and others at sea, of wools, &c., being averse to detaining them
 ——— longer. Westminster. [*Close, 49 Edw. III. m. 16, dorso.*]

1375. **228.** The K. for the long service of the late Sir Godfrey de Roos
 Dec. 10. of Scotland, for which he lost the greater part of his heritage
 in Scotland, and as a special favour to Thomas de Roos his son,
 grants to Anabella, Godfrey's widow, and Thomas, an annuity of
 100 marks, until the latter recovers his heritage. Westminster.
 [*Patent, 49 Edw. III. p. 2, m. 8.*]

[1375.] **229.** The executors of Johanna widow of John of Coupland, pray
Circa the K. and Council for the arrears of the last four years of their
 Dec. joint annuity of 190*l.* 5*s.* 3³/₄*d.* on the customs of . . . , granted for
 the capture of the late David Bruce K. of Scotland, at the battle of
 Durham, the balance whereof amounts to 540 marks, and that they
 may have judgment against Richard Lyouns for the same, in like
 manner as the executors of the 'Dame de Ravenshome' had against
 'le Sire de Neville,' that they may perform the will and pay her
 debts. [No date.] [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 1336.*]

The deliverance endorsed is torn off, and the document is much damaged.

1375-76. **230.** Commission to Sir Henry Percy, Sir Thomas de Musgrave,
 Jan. 18. [and five others,] to inquire as to the complaint of Roger de Clifford
 that Sir Hugh de Dacre, and others [Alexander of Craweford,
 Robert Cowehirdson among them] assaulted Naward castle and
 carried off 100 oxen, 80 mares, 700 cows, 90 bullocks, 100 calves,
 80 colts, 3300 sheep, value 2000*l.*, there, and at Brampton, Hayton,
 Castel Kayrok, Irthington, Cumrewe, Comquynton, Kirkeroglyn,
 Kirkoswald, Laysingby, Askerton, and Dacre. Westminster. [*Patent,*
49 Edw. III. p. 2, m. 1, dorso.]

1376. **231.** Compotus of William Henrison *senior*, chamberlain of
 May 1. Lohmaban castle, in the K.'s hands by ward of the heirs
 of the late Humfrey de Bohun earl of Hereford, from 16th
 January 48 Edw. III. (1374-75) till 1st May 50 Edw. III.
 (1376), viz., 1 year 3 months and 15 days, by view and
 testimony of William of Stapleton the warden.

Receipts:—From the half of the vill of Anande and pertinents,
 7*s.* and no more, as no tenants would hold it from the devastations of
 the Scots. From the half of the vill of Lohmaban, &c., leased for a
 year, 53*s.* 4*d.* From the vill of Hetathe, *nichil*, as the tenants were
 completely ruined by the Earl of March of Scotland. 'But'
 53*s.* 4*d.* from the water mill there leased *ut supra*. From the half
 of the fishing of Anande water leased *ut supra*, 108*s.* 8*d.* From
 half the vill of Raynpatryk, demesne lands and mill, leased *ut supra*,
 10*l.* Nothing from the vill of Smalham, as the tenants were ruined
 by the aforesaid Earl of March. Nor from the half of the vills of
 Gretenhowe, Calfhirst, and Kyrkpatryk and its mill, as the tenants

EDW. III. were completely ruined by the Scots and English. Total, 21*l.* 0*s.* 4*d.*

1376. Payments:—Wages of 3 carpenters working 13 weeks at the new front called 'la Pele,' 4*l.* 15*s.* 4*d.* Sawing 11 roods 'planchours' for same, 66*s.* A mason working on the 'stanworke' of the castle for 4 weeks, 13*s.* 4*d.*; making 40 'scalis, flekes, and barows,' 6*s.*; thatching houses, &c. Total, 10*l.* 0*s.* 4*d.*

Fees:—John Rothour ditcher, for a year 40*s.* The chamberlain, 12*l.* 18*s.* 2½*d.* at 10*l.* *per annum.* Total, 14*l.* 18*s.* 2½*d.* Total expenses, 24*l.* 18*s.* 2½*d.* Surplus, 78*s.* 2½*d.* [*Exchequer, Q. R. Ancient Miscellanea, No. 6* § 6.]

July 1. 232. Commission to Gilbert de Umfraville earl of Angus, Henry Percy, Henry le Scrope, [and three others,] to inquire into the extortions of Richard Lyons of London, farmer of the subsidy of 2*s.* on each cask of wine, and 6*d.* *per lb.* on certain other goods, which was only to apply to such articles shipped out of the realm, whereas he and his deputies are levying it on merchandise taken to Berwick, Roxburgh, Jedworde, and elsewhere on the March of Scotland, within the K.'s own dominion and regal power, to the oppression and loss of his subjects there. Westminster. [*Patent, 50 Edw. III. p. 1, m. 8, dorso.*]

July 18. 233. The K. for 500*l.* releases Sir William Heron of 2000*l.*, for which he is bound with Sir John de Stryvelyn, Roger of Wyderyngton, Henry de la Vale, Robert de Euer, Sir Bertram Monboucher, Sir Thomas Surteys, Robert of Fenwyk, Sir William of Tyndale, and Sir Robert de Umfraville, who are also released. Westminster. [*Patent, 50 Edw. III. p. 1, m. 6.*]

July 30. 234. Pardon to Sir Adomar of Athol for entailing without leave the manor of Felton, granted to him and his heirs by David of Strabolgi earl of Athol, held by Maria de St Pol countess of Pembroke, for life, on himself and his wife Maria and the heirs male of their bodies, whom failing on Ralph de Euer and Isabella his wife, Adomar's daughter, and the heirs male of their bodies, whom failing by Ralph's death without such heir male, on Isabella and the heirs male of her body, whom failing on Robert del Isle and Maria his wife and the heirs male of their bodies, whom failing one half of the manor on the heirs of the bodies of Ralph and Isabella, and the other on the heirs of the bodies of Ralph (*sic*) and Maria, by reasonable partition, whom all failing to revert to the right heirs of said Sir Adomar; and for a fine of 20*l.* confirming the said settlement after the death of the said countess. Westminster. [*Patent, 50 Edw. III. p. 1, m. 4.*]

Sept. 12. 235. The K. to Thomas bishop of Durham. Notwithstanding his late order to keep Adam of Crail (Karale) monk of Dunfermline in

- Edw. III. Scotland, and his fellow monk, made prisoners by Richard Tempest, ——— in safe custody, he commands him to deliver them to Henry
 1376. Percy and the other wardens of the Scottish March, to be dealt with under the truce. Westminster. [*Close, 50 Edw. III. p. 2, m. 17.*]
- Oct. 20. **236.** The K. commands payment to Thomas of Ilderton sheriff of Northumberland, of his expenses coming from York to London for a letter of acquittance of 4000 marks paid at Midsummer by Robert K. of Scotland, and returning with the same to York. Westminster. [*Close, 50 Edw. III. p. 2, m. 9.*]
- 1376–77. **237.** Fiat for protection for a year for Sir Thomas Ughtred
 Jan. 30. knight, going to take charge of Loughmaban castle. Westminster. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 323.*]
- March 5. **238.** Commission to Alan del Strother bailiff of the Liberty of Tyndale, [and two others,] to hold an inquiry how the manor del Ley, and a place called Eslyngham in Tyndale, of which the Abbot and convent of St Mary of Jeddeworth have been seised for time beyond memory, have been taken in the K.'s hands, &c. Westminster. [*Patent, 51 Edw. III. m. 34, dorso.*]
1377. **239.** Fiat for protection for a year for Nicholas Steward (Sene-
 March 31. schall), in the garrison of Calais under the Treasurer. Westminster. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 323.*]

RICHARD II.

- June 27. **240.** Writ to the Mayor of Newcastle-on-Tyne and the K.'s escheator there, to see that a rent of 90*l.* 16*s.* 8*d.* from the farm of the town, which had been granted by the late K. on 16th July 1352 to Ralph de Neville, in part satisfaction of 120 librates of land given to him in exchange for the castle and manor of Ermytage in Scotland, is paid to John de Neville, who has been found by inquisition to be his son and heir, as the rival claimants have failed to appear. Westminster. [*Close, 1 Ric. II. m. 41.*]
- July 20. **241.** The K. commands Thomas bishop of Durham, to go with
 Fœdera, iv. 11. his household to his lands nearest the Scottish March, and dwell there for the defence of the same. Westminster. [*Close, 1 Ric. II. m. 42.*]
- [*Cirea* **242.** [Copy letter the Earl of Northumberland to the K. of
 Oct. 14.] Scotland.]
 Begins 'High and puissant prince.' Refers to a letter he had written to the Earl of Douglas, one of the wardens of the March, respecting violence attempted at Roxburgh . . . by the Earl

- Ric. II. of March, of which he had warned the wardens for Scotland
 ——— [but apparently having had no redress, signifies the same to the K.
 1377. Very indistinct].

[*Reply.*]

The K. addressing the Earl as 'Dearest cousin,' acknowledges the above and expresses his willingness to make reparation under the conditions of truce. Has appointed the Earl of Douglas and Archibald of Douglas and Master John of Peebles archdeacon of St Andrews, his chancellor, commissioners to meet him on the business. Under his Privy seal at Stirling, 4th September.

[Copy Indenture made the last day of March between the Earl of Northumberland and the Scottish commissioners.]

Indenture made at Farnydon Cragges 14th September [13]77, between Henry of Percy earl of Northumberland, for the K. of England, and William earl of Douglas and Marre, Archibald of Douglas lord of Gal[lo]way, and Meistre John of Pebles chancellor of Scotland, archdeacon of St Andrews, for the K. of Scotland, agreeing that in reparation of the attempts on the March, a day shall be held at 'Lillyat-Cros' the 18th January thereafter, and seeing that the dispute is between the Earls of Northumberland and of March, it is fitting that greater lords of the realms should then attend, viz., for England the Duke of Lancaster, and for Scotland the Earl of Carrick, and declare the truce in force till said day. That the K. of England should certify by letter to the Abbot of Melros, and the K. of Scotland to the Abbot of Kelkow, within a month after 14th September, their approval thereof. [The same by the K. of Scots follows.] [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 459.*]

- Oct. 14. **243.** Fiat for protection till Easter for Philip Steward (Senechalle) of London esquire, going on the K.'s service beyond sea with Gilbert Talbot esquire. Westminster. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 360.*]
- Oct. 18. **244.** The K. commands his clerk Richard of Ravenser to deliver John Mercere of Scotland and his son, lately made prisoners, and at Grymesby, to Henry Percy earl of Northumberland, for safe custody. Westminster. [*Close, 1 Ric. II. m. 32.*]
 Similar to the Earl to receive them.
- Oct. 28. **245.** Licence for 20 marks paid to the K., to Gilbert Umfraville earl of Angus, to assign an annualrent of 5 marks from his water-mills in the vill of Shirmondesdene in Cokdale to the chaplain of the chantry of the B.M. in 'la peleyerde' of Prudhowe, in augmentation of his stipend. Westminster. [*Patent, 1 Ric. II. m. 1.*]
- Oct. 29. **246.** Fiat for protection for a year for Sir Robert of Bointon,

- RIC. II. *alio nomine vocato* 'Robert de Boyton,' constable of the castle of
 ——— Berwick-on-Tweed. Westminster. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 360.*]
- [1377.] **247.** The Earl of Northumberland signifies that, having been
 Nov. 9. required by the bearer Adam of Heburn to grant letters of passage
 for him and 10 horsemen, he has taken security from him in
 presence of the Bishop of Hereford. Written at Berwick 9th
 November. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 10.*]
1377. **248.** The K. to Henry Percy earl of Northumberland, one of
 Nov. 24. the wardens of the March. Signifies that the costs of bringing
 John Mercer, a Scotsman, and his son and their servants from
 Grymesby to London, are to be defrayed out of the Scottish goods,
 &c. captured there and at Hull, which are to be delivered to the
 Earl by indenture, with the merchants, mariners, and others in the
 vessels. Westminster. [*Close, 1 Ric. II. m. 19.*]
- Nov. 24. **249.** Fiat for protection for Walter Carlel 'leche,' till Easter
 next, going with Friar Robert de Hales prior of the Hospital of
 St John of Jerusalem, admiral of the west seas. Westminster.
 [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 360.*]
- Nov. 26. **250.** The K. signifies to Henry Percy earl of Northumberland,
 and the other wardens of the March, that as Walter de Wele, late
 mayor of Grymesby, whose 'craiera,' with a cargo of merchandise
 worth 200*l.*, was lately captured at sea during the truce by the
 Scots, and the crew killed, has as yet had no redress on a March
 day, therefore his losses are to be replaced from the Scottish
 merchants' goods, &c. lately captured at Grymesby and Hull, as
 a mark or reprice, and orders them to hear his case and do justice.
 Westminster. [*Close, 1 Ric. II. m. 19.*]
- Dec. 1. **251.** Fiat for protection for a year for William Byset in the
 garrison of Berwick-on-Tweed under Henry Percy earl of North-
 umberland. Westminster. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 360.*]
- Dec. 1. **252.** Compotus of Henry Percy earl of Northumberland, warden
 of the castle of Berwick-on-Tweed, for his garrison and for
 the fee of Thomas Percy warden of Roxburgh castle.

[*Extracts.*]

Receipt:—From Exchequer by the hands of Thomas de Moderby
 esquire [in three sums]—366*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.*

Discharge:—He asks allowance of his fee from 12th April last
 till 1st December following, or 233 days, at 100 marks a year in
 peace time—42*l.* 11*s.* 6 $\frac{3}{4}$ *d.*

He also asks allowance of a 'rewarda' for keeping the castle
 for that time, at the rate of 50 marks *per annum*, by the present

Ric. II. K.'s grant, as there was no peace or truce between the realms duly
 ——— kept at that time—21*l.* 5*s.* 6 $\frac{3}{4}$ *d.* *Disallowed, as without warrant.*
 1377. —He also asks the wages of a knight at 2*s.*, 29 esquires, each at 12*d.*, 40 archers each at 4*d.*, and 20 watchmen each at 3*d.*, keeping the town from 27th August, the day on which Thomas de Musgrave warden of the town of Berwick was captured by the Scots, till 1st December—96 days, 236*l.* 16*s.* He also asks Sir Thomas Percy's fee for keeping Roxburgh castle from Midsummer last till said 1st December—160 days, at 300*l.* *per annum*, 131*l.* 8*s.* 0 $\frac{3}{4}$ *d.* Total pay, &c. 410*l.* 15*s.* 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ *d.* 'Superplus,' 44*l.* 2*s.* 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ *d.* [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No. 5 $\frac{9}{2}$.*]

[1377.] **253.** Fiat for a safe conduct for Sir Patrick de Grame knight, Master Simon of Catnes clerk, and John Mercer of St John's town, Scots, to come before the Council and return, till 1st May, on the affairs of the kingdoms. That the same shall not prejudice the re-entrance of John Mercer to the castle of Alnwyk at Pentecost next, nor the obligation by the Earl of Douglas and other magnates of Scotland for said John.

(At top) This bill delivered in Chancery by the Earl of Northumberland *ex parte consilii*. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 459.*]

1377. **254.** Warrant for safe conducts till the last day of April next
 Dec. 31. for John lord of Swinton (Swyngton) of Scotland, with 60 men, and for John Sibbald (Seball) of Scotland knight, with 40 men, presently in France, to pass through Normandy, take ship at Hunfleu, and Harfleu, or Dieppe, for Southampton, Portsmouth, [or four other ports,] thence to the K.'s presence, and thereafter to Scotland by land. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 1 Ric. II. File 10.*]

1377-78. **255.** Fiat for protection till Easter for John of Appelby dean of
 Feb. 3. St Paul's, going in the K.'s service to Scotland. Westminster.

Another on 21st May following till 1st August, for the Dean in Scotland. *Ibid.* [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 360.*]

Mar. 4. **256.** Exemplification by the K. of letters patent by his grandfather K. Edward, granting an annuity of 100 marks to Anabelle widow, and Thomas de Roos son, of the late Sir Godfrey de Roos of Scotland knight, who for his obedience to the K. had lost the greater part of his lands in Scotland, till the same were recovered. Westminster 10th Dec. *anno xlix*^o (1375). Westminster. [*Patent, 1 Ric. II. p. 3, m. 33.*]

Similar exemplification of a grant by the late K. to Sibilla Lybaud, who is at his allegiance and has nothing to live on, of 60*s.* yearly for life. *Teste* Edward duke of Cornwall and earl of Chester, guardian. Eastry, 6 Oct. *anno xiv*^o (1340). *Ibid.* [*m. 37.*]

- Ric. II. 257. Exemplification by the K. of letters patent by his grand-
 ——— father K. Edward, granting his esquire Alexander Merle of Scotland
 1377–78. an annuity of 12*d. per diem* for his good service in his wars.
 Mar. 8. Brokenhurst, 6th Aug. *anno xl*^o (1366). In the Great Council,
 Westminster. [*Patent, 1 Ric. II. p. 3, m. 31.*]
- Mar. 22. 258. Exemplification by the K. of an inspeximus by himself
 while Prince of Wales, of letters patent by his father Edward
 Prince of Wales, duke of Cornwall, &c. to his beloved esquire
 Adam Ramseye, granting him 10 marks sterling in increase of his
 annuity of 20*l.*, from his stannary of Devonshire, granted to him
 on 8th December ‘lan quarrant cinq’ (1371). Under his Privy seal
 at his house of Assherugge, 11th Aug. ‘lan quarrant oet’ (1374).
 Inspeximus dated at Richard’s manor of Kenyngton, 25th Feb.
 ‘lan cynquantism primer’ (1376–77). Westminster. [*Patent, 1*
Ric. II. p. 5, m. 28.]
- Mar. 23. 259. Exemplification by the K. of letters patent by his grand-
 father K. Edward, to Patrick Macolaghe, for his long service and
 total loss of his lands in Scotland, of an annuity of 100 marks till
 he recovers them. Westminster, 12th March *anno xxxv*^o (1360–61).
 The K. confirms these, as he has retained Patrick about his person.
 Westminster. [*Patent, 1 Ric. II. p. 5, m. 17.*]
- 1378 260. The Earl of Northumberland reports to the Council the
 April 2. dangerous state of the Marches, on which account the warden of
 Lochmaben castle will remain there no longer, and the Earl has
 therefore entrusted the charge of it to Amand de Mounceux, an
 esquire of Cumberland, by indenture. Also that the Earls of March
 and Douglas, and the latter’s cousin Sir Archibald, are harassing
 the English borderers by imprisonment, ransoms, and otherwise.
 Werkworthe. [*National MSS. of England, Pt. 1.*]
 Printed, Appendix II., No. 2.
- April 5. 261. Letters patent by Robert [II.] K. of Scots, ratifying an
 indenture executed on the March day at ‘Lylyot Croys,’ on 18th
 January last, between the deputies of his eldest son John earl of
 Carrick, in his name, and Henry Percy earl of Northumberland,
 and John de Neville of Raby, for Richard K. of England, agreeing
 to hold a March day at same place on 14th June following, and
 approving the names of the commissioners therein; which was to
 be signified by both Kings *hinc et inde* in writing at the Monastery
 of Kelcow before Easter instant. Under his Great seal at Perth,
 5th April 8th of his reign. [*Tower Miscellancous Rolls, No. 459.*]
 No seal. On paper.
- April 13. 262. Warrant to the Chancellor to issue letters in favour of
 Johane widow of Sir Edward of Letham, now wife of Sir Robert de

- Ric. II. Claveryng, for payment of the arrears of her dower, viz., one-third
 ——— of 65 marks from the issues of the county of Berwick, and of two-
 1378. thirds of the remainder granted for the support of Edward of
 Letham son and heir of Sir Edward, a minor, and their other
 children, under a grant by the late K. on 12th March 50th of his
 reign, since confirmed by the K. Westminster. [*Privy Seals*
(Tower), 1 Ric. II. File 3.]
- April 27. **263.** Warrant for safe conduct for 20 days for John Ramesey
 esquire of Scotland, with 1 servant, now in England, to return to his
 own country. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower)*, 1 Ric. II.
File 4.]
- [1378.] **264.** Petition to the K. and his Parliament, by the Lord of
 before Neville, John Heron knight, Aleyn del Strothere, Robert of
 May 29. Hagreston, and Robert Gray, shewing that on the March day held
 at Lyliotcrosse between the English and Scottish commissioners in
 January in the King's 1st year, it was agreed that the persons of
 Sir Thomas de Musgrave and John Marcere should be repledged on
 special securities to re-enter their prisons on the day of Pentecost
 next following, each under a penalty of 10,000 marks, for which the
 petitioners were Sir Thomas's pledges. And because Sir Thomas
 did not surrender himself on the said day, but on the Friday follow-
 ing, the Earl of the March of Scotland, with whom Sir Thomas was
 imprisoned, and to whom they were bound for the penalty of 10,000
 marks, demands the same, or threatens to take a distrain on the
 inhabitants of the March, which will ruin the country, as the people
 are not able for the amount. And they beg the K. and Council to
 order remedy, for the whole country is in such fear that they will
 remove their goods, as they have only respite till 8 days before this
 Pentecost. [No date or endorsement.] [*Parliamentary Petitions*,
No. 6058.]
1378. **265.** Richard K. of England and France, acknowledges receipt of
 June 26. 4000 marks sterling 'English money,' due at Midsummer from his
 cousin Robert K. of Scotland, to account of 24,000 marks still due
 of 56,000 marks, the ransom of the late David de Bruys. Palace of
 Westminster. [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls*, No. 459.]
 Similar for 4000 marks on each of the 2 succeeding years
 1379-80 at Midsummer.
 (All endorsed)—'Void, as they were restored and nothing done.'
 No seals.
- June 28. **266.** Warrant for licence for a half-year for a ship of the K.'s
 brother, John duke of Brittany (?) called 'le Antoyne,' William
 Chamberlain master, with 30 mariners, and for a safe conduct for
 half-year for John le Mercer vallet of Sir Robert Ventadour,

- Ric. II. knight of France, prisoner of 'our said brother,' to come and go
 ——— between France and England regarding his master's deliverance.
 1378. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 2 Ric. II. File 5.*]
- July 28. **267.** Fiat for protection till the Feast of the Invention of the Holy Cross next, for Sir Thomas Ughtred knight, about to set out for Scotland to remain in charge of the K.'s castle of Loughmaban. Westminster. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 360.*]
- July 30. **268.** The K. orders the Mayor and bailiffs of Newcastle-on-Tyne and the collectors of customs there, to make public proclamation of the late agreement between his commissioners and those of Robert K. of Scotland on 20th June last, that from the Monday thereafter till 1st December following, no Scottish or English vessel should be arrested or detained for any infraction of the laws of the March. Westminster. Similar to 10 other ports from Berwick to Southampton. [*Close, 2 Ric. II. m. 33, dorso.*]
- Aug. 2. **269.** Warrant to the Chancellor to command the chamberlain of Berwick to pay John Iseham the annuity of 26 marks from the half of the manor of Edenham in Roxburghshire in Scotland, which half had been given him by the late K., but resumed by the present K. on 13th April last for certain reasons. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 2 Ric. II. File 5.*]
- Oct. 7. **270.** Warrant on the Treasury to hold count and reckoning with Ingelram de Umfraville constable of Scarborough castle, and repay him the money laid out on its repair. Westminster. [*Close, 2 Ric. II. m. 28.*]
- Oct. 30. **271.** The K. grants licence to Margaret widow of Sir Thomas Graye knight, to give the half of the vill of Clifton and a carucate therein, within Tevydale in Scotland, said to be held of him *in capite*, to his liege Sir John Lilburne knight, for life. Gloucester. [*Patent, 2 Ric. II. p. 1, m. 17.*]
- 1378–79. **272.** Writ commanding the sheriff of York to imprison Nicholas
 Feb. 6. Knout for his debt of 500 marks to Thomas of Rydell burgess of Berwick-on-Tweed, which the debtor recognised before John del Chambre mayor of the Staple of Newcastle-on-Tyne, on 30th October 1360, and to appraise his goods and chattels, and extend his lands for the creditors' benefit. Westminster.
 (Endorsed) Certificate by Robert Neville of Horneby sheriff, that Nicholas is in prison at York castle, and his lands and goods are extended and seized.
 (Attached) (1) Appraisement and extent of his lands and goods in Yorkshire since 30th October 1360, made at Kepwyk on Friday next after Michaelmas 3 Ric. II. by the sheriff and a jury of 12. He had a bay horse worth 10s., a chief messuage and 10 oxgates of

RIC. II. land at 10s., value 100s.; 26 acres meadow, 20 worth 5s., 6 worth
 ——— 4s. Total 6*l.* 4s. 10 oxgates and messuages in free holders' hands
 1378-79. at will at 10s. each, worth 100s. 12 cottages and gardens, each at
 2s.—24s. A water mill and meadow, 26s. 8*d.* clear. Profits of
 court, &c. 40s. A common oven, half a mark. A close called
 Perespark worth 40*d.* [No seals.]

(2) Defeasance by Thomas of Rydell, dated Newcastle 1st
 November 1360, declaring that if Nicholas or his heirs pay him 250
 marks in the church of St Nicholas, Newcastle-on-Tyne, during the
 year 1361, or if he or his heirs or assigns are deprived of the lands
 of Synlawes and Litol Neuton-on-Edyn in Scotland, mortgaged to
 him by Nicholas, or if the latter or his heirs lose the same through
 the final peace between the kingdoms, then the latter's bond for
 500 marks shall be of no force or effect into whose hand soever it
 comes. [Seal lost.]

(3) Memorandum:—That there be no execution done under
 the extent by reason of the 'defesance' making mention that the
 statute 'de lestaple' should not be enforced till 250 marks were in
 arrear after the first year, seeing that Nicholas and his heirs were
 disinherited of the manors of Synlawes and Litol Neuton as within,
 and Thomas despoiled through no fault of the debtor; and Thomas
 has sued execution harshly before his term, wherefore the said
 poor man Nicholas has suffered long and pitiful imprisonment.
 [*Inq. p. m.*, 3 Ric. II. No. 89.]

[*Extracts.*]

Oct. 1— 273. October 9:—To Alexander Merle, an esquire of Scotland, to
 April 6. whom K. Edward the K.'s grandfather gave an annuity of 12*d.*
 daily for his good service, confirmed by the K. on 8th March last,
 arrears to 30th September, 206 days—10*l.* 6s.

October 12:—Sir Patrick Macolaghe knight of Scotland for his
 annuity from the late K. of 100 marks, in part of Michaelmas term
 of 50 marks—6*l.* 13s. 4*d.*

To Anabilla widow of Sir Godfrey de Roos of Scotland knight
 and Thomas his son, for their annuity of 100 marks from the late
 K. for Thomas's good service, till he recover his lands in Scotland,
 in part of Easter term last past, by said Thomas Roos's hands—
 6*l.* 13s. 4*d.*

December 4:—To John Lambe an esquire of Scotland, for lately
 killing Oweyn of Wales a rebel and the K.'s enemy in France, and
 coming to explain certain matters to the K. and Council, by his
 own hands in money, of the K.'s gift—20*l.*

March 6:—To said John for a further service to the K., and
 to help in discharging his debts, beyond the above 20*l.* by his own
 hands—40*l.* [*Issue Roll (Pells)*, 2 Ric. II.]

- Ric. II. **274.** Warrant to Richard le Scrope the chancellor to transfer the annuity of 40 marks granted to Adam de Ramesay esquire by the
 ——— 1379. K.'s father on 11th August 1374, from the issues of the Stannary of
 April 10. Devonshire to those of the Stannary of Cornwall. Eltham.
 [*Privy Seals (Tower)*, 2 Ric. II. File 3.]
- May 12. **275.** The K. commands John of Beverley of Yarmouth to give William Fauconer and William Adamson, Scottish merchants, 10*l.* out of their goods, &c. lately arrested there, and to attend in person before the Council at Westminster on the morrow of Trinity to explain some matters. Westminster. [*Close*, 2 Ric. II. m. 1.]
- May 24. **276.** Indenture by Sir Thomas of Ildretone and Sir John Heron 'le filz' knights, undertaking the ward of Berwick-on-Tweed from Trinity Sunday for a year, for 1000 marks sterling *per annum*. One or other to be constantly in the town living or dead. If war break out, a new agreement to be made. Append their seals at Westminster 24th May 2nd year. [*Exchequer, Treasury of Receipt Miscellanea*, No. ⁴⁶₁.]
- Two small seals, red wax, on tag. (1) A shield within tracery, charged with three swine, 2 and 1, within an engrailed bordure: 'SIGILLUM WALTERI DE SWYNHOW.' (2) A shield hung from a tree, charged with a chevron between 3 herons: 'SIGILLUM....'
- May 26. **277.** Warrant to the Chancellor to issue letters in favour of William of Shrouesbury clerk, to the prebend of Auld Roxburgh in the Cathedral church of Glasgow, vacant and in the K.'s gift. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower)*, 2 Ric. II. File 3.]
- May 27. **278.** Warrant for letters in favour of Richard Clifford clerk, to the custody of the K.'s free chapel of Segden for life. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower)*, 2 Ric. II. File 3.]
- June 14. **279.** Warrant to the Chancellor to issue a ratification of the grant by the K.'s grandfather, on 7th February 33rd of his reign, of 20 marks and 20*l.* to Sir Robert de Colville knight of Scotland, who lost the most part of his lands there for his allegiance, from the customs of Hull. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower)*, 2 Ric. II. File 4.]
- Oct. 12. **280.** Fiat for protection for a year for Adam of Corry in the garrison of Loughmaban castle in Scotland under Sir Thomas of Rokeby knight, the warden. Westminster. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 373*.]
- Oct. 27. **281.** Warrant authorising the Exchequer to accept the acquittances of Henry Percy earl of Northumberland, in accounting with the collectors of custom at Berwick, for the 500 marks *per annum* granted to his grandfather Henry de Percy, in part exchange

- Ric. II. for the castle and pele of Loghmaban and valley of Annan, given
 ——— him by Edward de Balliol, late K. of Scotland, but surrendered by
 1379. Henry to the K.'s grandfather. Westminster. [*Close, 3 Ric. II. m. 30.*]
- Nov. 30. **282.** Discharge and quit-claim by Nicholas Knout of Kepewyk near Upsale in the county of York, in favour of Thomas Rydelle burgess of Berwick-on-Tweed, of all his hereditary right of succession to his late father Ingelram Knout in the lands of Synlawes and Little Newton upon Edyn within Scotland, or any parcel of the same. Appends his seal. Wednesday last of November 3 Ric. II. Recognisance of same by Nicholas in the Chancery at Westminster on 2nd December. [*Close, 3 Ric. II. m. 26, dorso.*]
- Dec. 3. **283.** The K. commands his bailiffs of Great Yarmouth, on the petition of John of Beverle and other burgesses of their port, to apply the cargo of a Flemish vessel freighted for Scotland with linen and woollen cloths, swords, knives, &c., worth 200*l.*, lately driven ashore at Kirkelerode, in part satisfaction of their late shipment of 90 lasts of 'Skoone' herrings, value 400*l.*, freighted at 'le Skoone' in an Estland vessel, which had been driven on shore on the Earl of Moray's territory, where some of his merchants and retainers had plundered the herrings, and still keep them, though often required to give them up, notwithstanding the truce. Westminster. [*Close, 3 Ric. II. m. 25.*]
- 1379-80. **284.** Licence to Sir Gilbert Culwen knight, to fortify and
 March 4. kernel with a stone wall his house at his manor of Wirkynton, next the March of Scotland. Westminster. [*Patent, 3 Ric. II. p. 2, m. 15.*]
- March 4. **285.** Recognisance by Sir Adomar of Athol knight, to Sir William de Murrers knight, for 120*l.* payable at Pentecost next, &c. Westminster.
 Sir William grants that, if Sir Adomar keeps the conditions in an indenture between them, the above shall be void; if not, it shall stand. Sir Adomar paid, and is discharged. [*Close, 3 Ric. II. m. 15, dorso.*]
- March 12. **286.** The K. appoints Henry Percy earl of Northumberland and Ralph baron of Graystok, to compel all laymen holding 100 marks or more of land or rent in Northumberland and the Liberty of Durham, to reside constantly in defence of the Marches; and to see that all castles and fortalices within three or four leagues of the Border be well fortified and provided with men and stores to resist the Scots; and that all captains, lords, wardens of castles, mayors, and other officers obey their orders. Westminster.
 Similar to Roger Clifford and Mathew Redman for Cumberland and Westmoreland. [*Patent, 3 Ric. II. p. 2, m. 5.*]

- Ric. II. **287.** Indenture by Piers de Maulay banneret, to keep the town of
 ——— Berwick-on-Tweed for a year from Midsummer for 1000 marks
 1380. sterling. Westminster, 20th May 3 Ric. II. [*Exchequer, Treasury*
 May 28. *of Receipt Miscellanea, No. 4⁶.*]
 Fine seal, red wax, on tag. A shield, with bend dexter. Crest, a wyvern,
 tongue protruded. Supporters, two lions: 'SIGILLUM PETRI DE MAULAY,
 B'RETTI.'
- May 28. **288.** Fiat for protection for a year for Peter de Maulay
sextus, setting out as warden of the town of Berwick-on-Tweed,
 Westminster. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 373.*]
- June 16. **289.** Fiat for protection for a year for James Rydale esquire,
 going beyond seas in the K.'s service with William de Wyndsores.
 Westminster. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 273.*]
- 290.** Compotus of Sir Thomas Percy knight, warden of Roxburgh
 castle, under indenture between the late K. and on him 21st
 April 1377.
- June 24. Receipts:—At Exchequer [in three sums] up to 17th March
 last—375*l*.
 Discharge:—His fixed yearly fee under the indenture both in
 peace and war time from 1st December 1377 till 24th June
 1380, viz., 2 whole years a half (*sic*) and 23 days—768*l*. 11*s*.
 11 $\frac{1}{4}$ *d*. Superplus, 393*l*. 11*s*. 11 $\frac{1}{4}$ *d*.
 The indenture between the late K. and Sir Thomas attached,
 for 3 years from its date, 21st April 1377. [*Exchequer, Q. R.*
Miscellanea (Army), No. 5⁹.]
 Fragment of the Privy seal appended.
- July 22. **291.** Warrant to the Chancellor to issue letters permitting the
 Prior and convent of St Cuthbert of Durham to receive restitution
 from the K. of Scotland of the Priory of Coldyngtham, a cell of
 their house, which has been long held by the Scots,—on their
 petition, shewing that the K. of Scotland, moved by conscience, is
 willing to restore it if they receive it from his hands,—provided
 it shall always be governed by a prior appointed by the Prior of
 St Cuthbert of Durham. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 4*
Ric. II. File 8.]
- Aug. 21. **292.** Inquisition [under writ dated 12th July preceding] taken
 at Penrith in Cumberland on Tuesday next before the Feast of St
 Bartholomew 4 Ric. II., before John of Derwentwatre the K.'s
 escheator in the county by . . . Gilbert of Suthayk, Patrick of
 Suthayk [and 10 others] jurors, who find that Blanchia widow of
 Thomas Wake of Lydell was seised for life of the heritage of Johanna
 princess of Wales, the K.'s mother, in the barony of Lydell, held *in*
capite by homage and fealty, and service of 56*s*. yearly of cornage at
 the Carlisle exchequer at the Assumption of the B.M. The barony

RIC. II. with its members, vills, hamlets and parcels, is worth nothing at
 ——— present, because utterly ravaged by the Scots. She died on
 1380. Wednesday next after the Translation of St Thomas Martyr last
 past. Henry earl of Derby is her cousin and next heir, and 18
 years of age. [No seals.] [*Inq. p. m. 4 Ric. II. No. 59.*]

Aug. 25. **293.** Fiat for protections for a year for Sir Thomas of Rokeby
 knight warden of Loughmaban castle, and Adam del More of Carlisle
 in garrison there. Westminster. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 373.*]

Circa **294.** Memorandum of copies sent to 'Monseigneur Despaigne'¹
 Oct. 1. and other royal commissioners about to hold a March day
 on 1st October, in the 4th year.

(1) Copy of David de Bruys's letter at Edinburgh 20th October
 1357, to pay 100,000 marks in 10 years, and keep the truce for
 same time. (2) Copy of letter by the 'Seigneurs Descoce' to same
 effect, Berwick-on-Tweed 5th Oct. same year. (3) Copy of said
 David's letter of 20th June 1369, agreeing to a 14 years' truce
 from Candlemas next, and to pay 56,000 marks during same, by
 instalments of 4000 marks at Candlemas. (4) Copy of the Lords'
 letters to same effect. (5) Copy of said David's letter promising
 to pay these 4000 marks yearly at Midsummer instead of Candle-
 mas. (6) Copy of memorandum found with these, touching the
 bounds of certain lands appertaining to our lord the K. and his
 friends, at present occupied by the Scots. [*Chapter House (Scots
 Docs.), Box 100, No. 73.*]

Somewhat faded and defaced.

[1380.] **295.** [Memorandum (No. 6) referred to in the preceding docu-
Circa ——— ment.]

Oct. 1. 'These are the boundes of Goldyngham schire and the Marche
 which we demand for our lord the K. of England.'

From Colbrandespathe to the river Boune, and from the Boune
 following the Ledre water running into the Twede, with the Abbot
 of Melros's lands to Galow water.

These are the parcels of land within the sheriffdom of Roxburgh
 taken (purprises) from our lord the K. since 'la grant triewe.'

The barony of Cavers:—The 'demeinz' of Cavers entirely and
 the advowson of the church, in the K.'s gift. *Item*, the 'demeinz'
 of the Denum, with cotiers, and 'la Baliol hag' and Denumdeen, and
 the 'demeinz' of Charles-set with the park; the 'demeinz' of
 Canelynge, lands of Blakpoul, and office of serjeantie, Stenhoushope,
 Tilloly, Pencriz, Caldeclues 'Oure and Nethere,' Penangoshope,
 Fawehope 'Estree and Westree,' 'les Neeses,' les Langebyre and
 Luneshope, Godwynesclu, le Morylawe, the lands of Hameleknolles,
 Belmonddeschawes, the half of Colyfordland, 'les Welles,' which

¹ John of Gaunt.

RIC. II. were William Rothrestone's. *Item*, 'le Estpart' of Grundieston within the barony of Chamberlein-Neuton. *Item*, the lands of Flex [1380.] which were Alexander Flex's, with his lands in Hawyk. *Item*, Two parts of the barony of Myntehowe and advowson of the church, which were John Turnebole's. *Item*, The entire barony of Farnyndon. *Item*, The lands of Little Neuton next Roxburgh which were in the hands of Thomas Ridelle. *Item*, The lands of Naith-anthurne within the constabulary of Lauder (Lauwer). *Item*, A parcel of the Hospital of Rothurford, which was in the hands of Richard of Hyndmeres. *Item*, The Valley of Lydel entirely. [No date.] [*Chapter House (Scots Docts.), Box 95, No. 4.*]

On good stout paper. No watermark.

1380. **296.** Indenture by Henry Percy earl of Northumberland, Dec. 10. undertaking the ward of Berwick and the whole east March of Scotland for 2 years from 11th April next, 'at his peril,' receiving 'en groos' during war, 5000*l.*, and during peace or truce, 2500*l.* 'par an.' If besieged and not relieved on six weeks' notice to the K. his responsibility to cease. Appends his seal at Westminster 10th Dec. 4th year. [Seals lost.] [*Exchequer, Treasury of Receipt Miscellanea, No. 4⁶.*]

Nov. 1. **297.** Indenture between John K. of Castille and Leon, duke of Fœdera, iv. 101. Lancaster, lieutenant of the K. of England in the Marches, and the commissioners of the K. of Scotland, agreeing to a truce from its date till St Andrew's day 1381, specifying the places in the March where March 'requisitions' *hinc et inde* were to be made, and appointing a March day at Ayton on 12th June 1381, between the K. of Castille for England, and John earl of Carrick for Scotland. Berwick. [*Chapter House (Scots Docts.), Box 95, No. 13.*]

In good condition. Three round seals, red wax, appended to tags cut out of parchment. (1) 1½ in. diameter. Couché shield quarterly; 1st and 4th, a human heart, on a chief 3 mullets (Douglas); 2nd and 3rd, a bend dexter between 6 cross-crosslets fitchés (Mar). Crest, on a tilting helmet, a panache of feathers. Supporter, a lion sejant, his head inside of the helmet, a tree on either side, and background richly diapered: '... COMITIS DE DOUGLAS ET DE MARRE.' (2) Broken. 1½ in. diameter. Couché shield, a lion rampant within a bordure charged with 8 roses (March). Crest, the armed head and neck of a charger bridled, issuing from a coronet on a tilting helmet. Supporters, 2 lions sejant, a tree on either side, background diapered: '... AR COMITIS MAR ...' (3) Slightly broken. 1½ in. diameter. Couché shield, ermine, a human heart, on a chief 3 mullets. Supporters, 2 salvage men. Crest, on a helmet, a tower with turrets from which a peacock's head and neck issues, with a scroll in its bill, 'What tyde.' 'SIGILLUM ... DE DOUGLAS.'

1380-81. **298.** Inquisition [under writ of *diem clausit extremum*, dated Jan. 30. Westminster 14th of same month] taken before the escheator of Northumberland at Morpathe on Wednesday next before the Puri-

Ric. II. feication of the B.V.M. 4 Ric. II., by Sir Robert and Sir William de
 ——— la Vale knights, [and 10 others,] jurors, who found that Gilbert de
 1380–81. Umfraville earl of Angus died seised [*inter alia*] in the manor of
 Fawdone, held of Henry Percy earl of Northumberland, in socage
 by a rent of 40*d.* and worth 10*l.* *per annum*. That Eleanora
 Tailboys (daughter of Elizabeth the Earl's sister, wife of Sir Gilbert
 of Burowdon knight), and of the age of 40 years and more, is his
 next heir in blood. That the Earl died on Sunday the Feast of
 Epiphany last, without living heir of his body, [No seals.] [*Inq.*
p. m., 4 Ric. II. No. 57.]

Ten other writs and inquisitions of his lands in England
 attached.

Feb. 8. **299.** The K. to his uncle John K. of Castille and Leon, duke of
 Lancaster, or his Baron of Exchequer. Commands that a sum of
 55*l.* which the wardens of the Marches adjudged against Sir Peter
 Gerard and Sir Robert Standysse knights, William Tunstall and
 Robert del Evese and others, for damages done by them to the Earl
 of Douglas and his tenants in Scotland, in violation of the truce,
 which had been paid by Henry Percy earl of Northumberland, to
 the earl of Douglas before Christmas last, under his letters to that
 effect, be forthwith levied and repaid to the Earl of Northumberland.
 Westminster. [*Close*, 4 Ric. II. m. 21.]

Feb. 12. **300.** Warrant on Exchequer to surcease the demand on Thomas
 son of Godfrey de Roos and Peter Torold of London, skynner, for
 100*l.* penalty, under which they were bound to produce Finalay
 Ussher a Scottish merchant, to answer to any Englishman laying
 claim to a cargo of 16 lasts 2 barrels herring and 2 chests of cloth,
 shipped by him in the parts of Scone in a Seland vessel for Flanders,
 which was driven out of her course to the mouth of the Humber,
 and there arrested by Thomas Percy admiral of the northern fleet,
 in violation of the late truce with Robert K. of Scotland, and to said
 merchant's damage and loss; and it having been attested by word
 of mouth of John K. of Castile and Leon, duke of Lancaster, and the
 Prior of St John of Jerusalem in England the treasurer, and by
 letters of Henry Percy earl of Northumberland, one of the wardens
 of the March, that Finalay personally attended before them on
 different March days to answer to any claimants, but none appeared,
 and he now demands the herrings, &c. as his property, and has
 further taken his 'corporal oath' in Chancery that he will be
 present next March day to answer, the K. has released his manu-
 captors as he demands. Westminster. [*Close*, 4 Ric. II. m. 18,
dorso.]

Feb. 27. **301.** The K. commands the escheator in Northumberland to
 deliver the castle of Herbotill and manor of Otterburne belonging

- RIC. II. to the late Gilbert de Umfraville earl of Angus, to Thomas de
 ——— Umfraville his second brother, the heir of entail, as the Earl and Sir
 1380–81. Robert his next brother have died without heirs male of their
 bodies, and the K. has taken Thomas's homage and fealty. West-
 minster. [*Close*, 4 Ric. II. m. 20.]
- March 7. 302. Fiat for protection for a year for John Gregory of
 Molynton chaplain, going to Scotland in the K.'s service under
 Mathew de Redemane warden of the castle of Roxburgh. West-
 minster. [*Chancery Files*, Bundle No. 376.]
1381. 303. Warrant for licence for 40 days to 'Leon Heraud' of the
 April 8. K. of Scots, to take with him a complete suit of armour which he
 has bought in London to array for the 'listes' Robert Mercer
 esquire of Scotland, who is to fight with John Gille esquire of
 Scotland, with 2 pairs of gloves of plate, and 2 pair of harness
 for the thighs. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower)*, 4 Ric. II.
File 4.]
- May 14. 304. The K. considering the state of poverty, desolation of their
 churches, and waste condition of their lands, caused by the Scottish
 invasions, and slaughter and captivity of their parishioners and
 tenants, sustained by the clergy and religious of Northumberland,
 respites their proportion of the subsidy by the province of York
 till Michaelmas next. Westminster. [*Close*, 4 Ric. II. m. 9.]
- Dec. 17. 305. Indenture by John Heron and Thomas of Ilderton chivalers,
 agreeing, in terms of another between the K.'s uncle John K. of
 Castille and Leon, duke of Lancaster, lieutenant on the March of
 Scotland, and themselves, to keep Berwick-on-Tweed for a year from
 St Hilary's day next, for 1000 marks drawn from the subsidy of
 wool, leather, and skins of the ports of Kyngeston on Hull and
 Newcastle-on-Tyne. One of them to be constantly in the town.
 London, 17th December 5th year. [Seals lost.] [*Exchequer*,
Treasury of Receipt Miscellanea, No. 4⁶₁.]
- 1381–82. 306. Compotus of Sir Mathew de Redman knight, late warden of
 Feb. 2. the King's castle of Roxburgh, from 1st May 1381, when
 he received it from the Earl of Northumberland, till the
 Feast of the Purification following 1381–82, when he
 delivered it under indenture to Thomas Blenkansope.
- Receipts:—From Exchequer by tallies on 9th March, 600*l.*; at
 Michaelmas last, 250*l.* Also 25*l.* 8*s.* 4*d.* in the compotus of Thomas
 of Ilderton chamberlain of Berwick, for the 2nd, 3rd, and 4th years,
 viz., from the grazing and profits of the vill of Makeswelle and other
 revenues, as the castle-ward, the vill and toll of Roxburgh, leased
 to him on 6th March last, from the said 1st of May, viz., 75*s.* from
 the vill and mill of Makeswelle, 60*s.* of the castle-ward, and

Ric. II. 18*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* of the farms and profits of the vill of Roxburgh within the time of this compotus. Total receipt, 776*l.* 8*s.* 4*d.*

1381–82. Discharge:—His own pay at 2*s.*, 30 men-at-arms at 12*d.*, and 50 mounted archers at 6*d.* *per diem*; 57 sergeants of his own retinue whose names and quality (more) are in a muster roll taken by Henry earl of Northumberland, and his deputies, for the period of this compotus, viz., three quarters of a year and 4 days, or 277 days—789*l.* 9*s.* Superplus, 13*l.* 0*s.* 8*d.* [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No. 512.*]

Feb. 25. 307. The K. commands the sheriff of Northumberland to pay Adomar of Athol (Dastelle) and Ralph de Euer knights, of the county, the sum of 41*l.* 12*s.* for their expenses attending the late Parliament at Westminster on the morrow of All Souls, at 4*s.* *per diem* each. Westminster. [*Close, 5 Ric. II. m. 22, dorso.*]

March 5. 308. Warrant to the Chancellor to issue a writ commanding the sheriff of Westmoreland to levy from the lands and chattels of Sir Thomas de Musgrave knight, and Thomas son of Thomas de Musgrave, 1000 marks lately paid by John lord of Neville, to the Earl of March of Scotland, as ransom for them from his prison, and also to arrest them till full repayment of the amount is made to the Lord Neville. Windsor Castle. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 5 Ric. II. File 3.*]

[*Extracts.*]

Oct. 1– March 25. 309. December 10:—To Sir William Faryndone knight, sent to the North by order of the Council, to make preparations for a duel on the March between England and Scotland, between an esquire of England and an esquire of Scotland, for his expenses—20*l.*

February 5:—To Mathew Redman warden of Roxburgh castle, by the hands of Sir Richard Redman knight, to account of the 100*l.* granted him beyond his pay, to defray necessary expenses incurred by his personally keeping the castle—10*l.*

March 4:—Further to account of same gift—15*l.* [*Issue Roll (Pells), Michaelmas, 5 Ric. II.*]

1382. 310. England:—As to exonerating John K. of Castile and Easter Leon, duke of Lancaster, from divers prests and compoti required Term. from him. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, Repertory No. 3, anno 5°.*]

At Michaelmas *anno* 9° (1385), he is exonerated from moneys received by him for his two journeys in the K.'s service to the North and also to Flanders. [*Ibid.*]

Aug. 27. 311. Warrant to the keepers of the Great seal for letters committing the Priory of Meresey and its possessions, in the K.'s ward by the war with France, to Adam Rameseye his esquire, and

Ric. II. John Rameseye his brother, a monk, who has laid out much
 ——— expense in repairing it, so long as the war lasts, they paying 100
 1382. marks yearly. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower)*, 6 Ric. II. File 7.]

Nov. 6. **312.** The K. having granted John of Cressewelle esquire 40*l.*,
 the sum fixed by the Scots for his ransom when lately taken
 prisoner with the Baron of Greystoke during the truce, permits him
 to take 40 marks of the Scottish goods captured at sea during the
 truce by his lieges of Newcastle-upon-Tyne, now in their hands,
 he finding security to the Mayor and bailiffs to restore them or
 their value if it is decided that the Scots have restitution. West-
 minster. [*Patent*, 6 Ric. II. p. 1, m. 11; *Privy Seals (Tower)*, *ib.*
File 11.]

Nov. 16. **313.** Fiat for protection for Henry of Boynton of York till
 Midsummer next, in the garrison of Roxburgh castle under Thomas
 of Blenkansop the warden. Westminster. [*Chancery Files*,
Bundle No. 386.]

Nov. 30. **314.** Warrant to the Chancellor for letters in favour of John of
 Bentele clerk, whom the K. has appointed warden of the chapel of
 St Thomas next the castle of Roxburgh for life, vacant by the
 resignation of Richard Clifford, last warden. Westminster. [*Privy*
Seals (Tower), 6 Ric. II. File 11.]

[1382.] **315.** Ralph baron of Graistok complains to the K. of Castile
 and Leon, duke of Lancaster, that having been lately appointed one
 of the wardens of the March with the Earl of Northumberland,
 with the keeping of Roxburgh castle, while on his way there to
 take command, he was made prisoner on the English side by the
 Earl of the March of Scotland and put to heavy ransom, which he
 cannot pay without being totally ruined for the rest of his life.
 Wherefore he prays the Duke to aid him, having regard to the fact
 that he was made prisoner within the realm of England, while
 doing nothing against the great truce, and has done no harm to the
 Scots either within their own country or in England. [No date.]
 [*Parliamentary Petitions*, No. 3858.]

1382. **316.** Fiat for protection for John Gemel 'esquier,' going in the
 Dec. 13. K.'s service beyond seas under Bertrucatus de Lebret. West-
 minster. [*Chancery Files*, *Bundle No. 386.*]

1383. **317.** Warrant to the officers of Exchequer to surcease onerating
 April 26. Sir Adomar of Athol knight, late sheriff of Northumberland, in
 his compotus, with such rents and profits as he has been unable to
 levy, as he says, on account of the destructions by the Scottish
 inroads, on the same being shewn to their satisfaction. West-
 minster. [*Close*, 6 Ric. II. p. 2, m. 8.]

- Ric. II. **318.** Indenture between John duke of Lancaster, as commis-
 sioner of England, and John earl of Carrick, eldest son of the K.
 1383. of Scots, commissioner for Scotland, agreeing that the damages
 July 12. done by the Scots to the buildings and walls of Werk castle
 should be valued by 12 notable esquires (six of each country),
 with the advice of masons and carpenters, and the amount paid in
 three months to the Chamberlain of England in Roxburgh castle;
 that due amends should be made for the 'attempts' since the
 truce, by the Earl of March on the east March, at Bilymyre on
 the morrow of St Bartholomew's day next; and as to other matters
 on the Marches. Morehouslawe. [*Exchequer, Treasury of Receipt*
Misc. (Placita, &c.), No. 4⁶.]

One seal, in red wax, much damaged, appended. Equestrian figure in
 full armour, sword in hand, shield on left arm. Scottish lion within double
 tressure on shield, surcoat and housings. An estoile under right elbow:
 '.... OHAN SCO COELT' SCOCIE.'

- Dec. 6. **319.** Indenture attesting the delivery from Exchequer to Henry
 earl of Northumberland, and John lord of Neville, of seven docu-
 ments touching the redemption of David, formerly K. of Scotland,
 to be given up to the commissioners of Robert K. of Scotland,
 on full payment of same, viz. (1) Indenture at Berwick-on-Tweed
 on 3rd October 1357; (2) Letters patent of K. David confirming
 the same, Berwick, 5th October same year; (3) Letters patent by
 said K. confirming the indenture, Scone, 6th November same year;
 (4) Letters patent by the Bishops of St Andrews, Caithness, and
 Brechin, threatening the censures of the church against K. David
 if he does not keep the treaty, Berwick, 6th October same year;
 (5) Procuratory of the Bishops and Chapters of Scotland binding
 themselves for the ransom, 26th September year foresaid; (6)
 Procuratory of the Burghs, Edinburgh 26th September year fore-
 said; (7) Letters patent of the procurators of said burgesses
 reciting the indentures, and binding themselves in payment,
 Berwick, 5th October year foresaid. The seal of Exchequer
 appended to the part remaining with the Earl and Neville, and
 their seals to that remaining in the Treasury. London, 6th Dec.
 7 Ric. II. [*Chapter House (Scots Docts.), Box 91, No. 10.*]

Small signet, red wax, appended by tag. The King's head crowned
 affronté, a key in pale on each side: '.... ILLVM THES REG'

- Dec. 11. **320.** Indenture by Amand Monceux 'esquier,' for himself and
 Thomas Blenkinsop 'esquier,' agreeing to hold Carlisle castle with
 50 men-at-arms and 100 mounted archers from 1st January next
 till the Feast of 'la Chandeleure' thereafter. Appends his seal at
 Westminster 11th Dec. 7th year. [Seal lost.] [*Exchequer,*
Treasury of Receipt Miscellanea, No. 4⁶.]
- 1383-84. **321.** Warrant to Michael de la Pole chancellor, to issue letters

Ric. II. in favour of Thomas Prendregest for life, of the forfeited lands of
 — Sir Robert Colvyll knight, who has joined the Scots, worth 40*l.*
 1383–84. sterling yearly, as Thomas has lost his own heritage in the sheriff-
 March 2. dom of Berwick during the wars between England and Scotland,
 saving the K.'s right to resume them, if a truce occurs, or if Sir
 Robert returns to his allegiance. Westminster. [*Privy Seals*
(Tower), 7 Ric. II. File 3.]

March 19. **322.** John of Peblys confirmed of Dunkeld, and chancellor of
 Scotland, asks 'his friend' the chancellor for a safe conduct for
 the bearer Thomas Leche merchant burges of Lynlythcu, to last
 for a year or thereabouts. Written at Lynlythcu. (Signed)
 'Vester si placet Johannes de Peblys, confirmatus Ecclesie Dun-
 keldensis, Cancellarius Scocie.'

(Addressed on back) 'Magnifico viro et potenti domino Ricardo
 Scrupe Cancellario Anglie.' [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 198.*]

On paper, somewhat dilapidated.

1384. **323.** Compotus of John prior of Drax, for his predecessor
 March 30. Thomas, late prior, who was sent, by letters patent on 3rd
 August last, to hold a March day in the north along with
 Thomas Percy, and also to provide wheat, 'bords,' honey,
 'gunpoudre,' and other victuals and 'artellar' for the
 castles of Berwick and Roxburgh, between 15th September
 1382 and 30th March 1384.

[*Extracts.*]

Receipt:—Moneys advanced to the late prior for his journey
 and above purposes [at various dates], and value of divers 'guns'
 bought by John Phelippote, late citizen of London, for the munition
 of Roxburgh castle. Total, 20*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.*

Discharge:—Expenses going to keep the aforesaid March day
 from 16th September last to . . . , 37 days at 20*s.* *per diem*—37*l.*
 [*Cancelled, and the sum of 13*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* substituted.*] Paid to
 Constantine del Da[mai]ne (?) of York for 100 lb. 'pulveris de gunnes,'
 bought of him at York for Berwick, at 2*s.* 6*d.* per lb.—12*l.* 10*s.*
 [Other purchases follow of bords called 'rygholt' at Kingston
 upon Hull, 'waynscot' there, oak 'sparres' at Newcastle-upon-
 Tyne, nails, a pipe of honey, salt &c.] Total, 122*l.* 18*s.* 4*d.*
 [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No. 5².*]

Much faded in parts.

[1384.] **324.** The Earl of Fife and Menteth to the Chancellor. Begs a safe
 March 31. conduct for a year for the bearer his merchant John of Bondyngton
 and his 'quatree me,' their merchandise, horses, &c. to cross the seas.
 Stirling Castle, 'le darrain jour de Mars.' 'Par le Conte de Fife de
 Menetethe.'

RIC. II. (Addressed) 'A honourable homme Sire Richard le Scrope chancellor
 ——— Dangletre.' [Seal on back lost.] [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 198.*]
 1384. On paper, dilapidated. Water mark, a hunting horn, stringed.

May 1. **325.** Compotus of Henry Percy earl of Northumberland, and one of the wardens of the east March of Scotland, for his forces keeping the same between the 1st January 7 Ric. II. (1383–84) and 1st May following, under his indenture of 12th December previous.

Charge:—Receipts from Exchequer [in two sums] in the 7th year, 357*l.* 14*s.* 3½*d.*

Discharge:—Pay of himself at 6*s.* 8*d.*, 3 baneretts at 4*s.* each, 20 knights at 2*s.*, 116 esquires at 12*d.*, and 280 mounted archers at 6*d.* *per diem*, from 1st January till 1st February following, 30 days, 472*l.* 'Regarda' to these 140 men-at-arms, at 100 marks per quarter for each 30, in lieu of the value of their horses, 100*l.* 12*s.* 6*d.* His own pay, 4 baneretts, 40 knights, 235 esquires, and 560 mounted archers, *ut supra*, keeping the March from 1st February till 1st May thereafter, viz. 91 days, deducting 60*l.* 9*s.* for wages of absentees as in the muster roll herewith delivered, 2749*l.* 18*s.* 8*d.* 'Regarda' to these 280 men-at-arms *ut supra*, for a quarter, deducting 15*l.* 16¾*d.* for absentees, 607*l.* 3*s.* 11½*d.* Total, 3929*l.* 14*s.* 2½*d.* 'Superplus,' 300*l.* 19*s.* 11*d.*

To be paid or satisfied him *aliunde* by the K.'s writ of Privy seal issued on 15th December following. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No. 57².*]

May 2. **326.** Westmoreland:—Compotus of Thomas son of the late lord of Clifford and Robert lord of Haryngton, for pay of their retinue in the K.'s service at the town of Carlisle while keeping the west March towards Scotland from 1st February 7 Ric. II. (1383–84) till 2nd May following—91 days.

Receipt:—Moneys received from Exchequer [in two sums], 400*l.*

Discharge:—Pay of themselves, as baneretts, at 3*s.* each, and two knights at 2*s.* each, in the muster-roll, 36*l.* 8*s.*
 and 36 esquires at 12*d.* each, in same roll, . . . 163*l.* 16*s.*

The accustomed 'regard' to the men-at-arms at the rate of 200 marks *per annum*, in lieu of valuing their horses [has been 88*l.* 17*s.* 9*d.*, but the excess beyond the sum received is deducted], . . . 17*l.* 16*s.*

Pay of 80 archers at 6*d.* *per diem*, . . . 182*l.*

Total pay and 'regard,' . . . 400*l.*

So balanced. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No. 59².*]

- Ric. II. **327.** The K. commands Simon de Burley constable of Windsor
 ——— castle, to deliver Alexander de Fetherstonhalgh to Henry Percy
 1384. earl of Northumberland, who has become security in 500 marks
 Aug. 18. that he will appear before the K. and Council on a month's warning
 to answer any charges. Redyng. [*Close, 8 Ric. II. m. 42.*]
- Dec. 14. **328.** Fiat for protection for a year for Henry Somerville [and
 another] of Staffordshire, going in the K.'s service with Fernando
 master of the military order of St James, to Portugal. Westminster.
 [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 395.*]
- Dec. 30. **329.** Warrant to Nicholas Brembre mayor of the city of
 London, to discharge Robert Blakwode a native of Scotland, from
 prison, to which he had been committed on the assertion of same
 that he was an enemy, whereas it was shewn to the K. in his
 petition that he had been for long his liegeman, and five citizens of
 London and one of Derby had became his securities body for body,
 and in 40*l.* each for his conduct. Westminster. [*Close, 8 Ric. II.*
m. 25, dorso.]
- [1383-84.] **330.** Fiat for letters patent to William Byset of the custody of a
 cell in Yorkshire called Grantmont, pertaining to the alien Abbey
 of Grantmont, from Easter last, while the war with France lasts,
 paying 10*l.* yearly at Exchequer and keeping up the houses and
 buildings. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 390.*]
- 1384-85. **331.** 'Contrarotulus' of expenses, &c. laid out by Amand
 Jan. 23. Mounceux, late sheriff of Cumberland, for victuals for Lough-
 maban castle, and repairing Carlisle castle between the 10th
 of June 7th year (1384) and 23rd of January following, at
 sight of John lord of Neville, late warden of said castle, and
 William prior of Carlisle, surveyor of the works.

[*Extracts.*]

For 13 qrs. malt bought at Carlisle at half a mark each, 4*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*,
 and carriage from Carlisle to Lochmaben castle, 24 leagues, by
 agreement, 13*s.* 4*d.*; which malt was duly delivered there while
 Alexander de Fetherstonhalgh was captain, and before it was taken
 by the Scots.

(Attached) (1) Indenture between the sheriff and Alexander de
 Fetherstonhalgh, in which the latter acknowledges receipt of the
 malt. Loughmaban, 4th January 7 Ric. II. (1383-84).

One seal, red wax, appended on tag. Damaged. Perhaps a bend dexter
 between 2 feathers (Fetherstonhaugh).

(2) Particulars of expenses of Amand Mounceux sheriff of
 Cumberland and his men escorting the person of Alexander de
 Fetherstonhalgh, a prisoner in Carlisle castle for misprisions against
 the K., to Windsor castle and returning thence to Carlisle, under
 the K.'s writ, dated 5th of March 1383-84 (7 Ric. II.).

- Rtc. II. Pay of himself, Robert Mounceux and eight other [named] men-at-arms at 12*d.*, and 20 mounted archers [named] at 6*d.*, from 27th 1384—85. April when they started from Carlisle, till 30th of same month, when they reached the town of Pountfreyt, viz., 4 days, for greater security, as the said sheriff was warned that Alexander's friends would attempt a rescue on the way, as he declares on his oath; and for 5 of the men-at-arms and 10 of the archers sent back from Pountfreyt to Carlisle on said day, till 4th May, when they arrived, viz. 4 days, 6*d.*; and pay of himself and the remaining 4 esquires, and 10 archers, from Pountfreyt between 30th April and 6th May, on which day Amand delivered his prisoner to Robert Herteley lieutenant of Sir Simon de Burley knight, constable of Windsor castle, and from thence returning to Carlisle, which they reached on 14th May, viz. 14 days, 7*d.* Total, 13*l.*

[The compotus, on two long membranes, for the repairs of Carlisle castle follows. The second of these embraces the period from 23rd January 1384—85 to Michaelmas 1385. 'Hanghoushille' next the outer bailey named—William Kernour, carpenter, woodwork for 2 great 'gunnes' placed on the great tower, and a lesser one in the angle of the outer bailey, 23*s.* 10*d.* Paid Richard Potter casting three brass 'guns,' 26*s.* 8*d.* Robert Dalmane for iron and 'ligature' of two of these, 32*s.* Also for 'ligature' of a smaller 'gun' with his own iron, 10*s.* 12 lbs. powder of 'saltpetre' for them, bought at York at 16*d.* per lb., 16*s.*; 8 lb. of live 'sulfur' for them, at 8*d.* per lb., 5*s.* 4*d.* Carriage from York to Carlisle, 3*s.* 4*d.* To a mason polishing ('scapulanti') 120 stones for the guns, 5 weeks at 3*s.* 4*d.* a week, 16*s.* 8*d.* Carriage of the stones from the quarry to the castle, 2*s.* 2*d.* Robert Dalmane making a new iron gate of his own iron next the postern of the outer bailey, 9*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* . . . Robert Waterygg and John Grene, masons, making a new stone postern next the castle mill, 30 feet in height, and part of the castle wall quite cast down in the outer bailey next Langhoushille (*sic*), with the 'kernels' of same, 14*l.* . . . John Grene repairing a piece of the wall within the prison, and blocking up an old postern within the castle garden, 20*s.* . . . 80 qrs. lime from Bolton Fell, at 12*d.* per qr., 4*l.*, from John Wilson, and paid him carriage to the castle, 12 leagues, 10*s.* Sir Robert Parnyng knight, for hire of his quarry of Blakale to dig stones for repairs aforesaid, 18*s.* John Herriman and others searching, &c. stone there, 43*s.*; 3 men working same there, 10*s.* for 10 days. 69 wagons of stones from the quarry to the castle, 4 leagues at 9*d.* each, 51*s.* 9*d.* Alexander Emson and his men felling 24 'stubbes' in Inglewood forest for 2000 'pals' and 'rayles' for the castle, 4*l.* 10*s.* Carriage of 120 'fothirs' of these pals and rayles to make 'garettis,' from Morton Scogh' to the castle, 8 leagues at 18*d.* per fothir, 9*l.* 2 carpenters enclosing the castle garden with the rayles and 80 roods of enclosure at 6*d.*

Ric. II. per rood, 40s. . . . 120 'fothirs' of earth to heighten the mount of
 ——— the castle garden, brought from 'Fyssher gate' in Carlisle to the
 1384-85. castle, viz. $\frac{1}{4}$ of a league, at 3*d.* per 'fothir,' 30s. . . . 4 'fothirs' of
 lead bought in Wenslawdale to cover the houses of the castle at
 4*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* per 'fothir,' 17*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* Carriage from Wenslawdale to
 St Mary's Abbey, Carlisle, viz. 72 leagues, 4*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.* To John of
 Wenslawe going from Carlisle to buy the lead at Wenslawe and
 back, 7 days, 3*s.* 6*d.* Paid 40 men making a great fosse *de novo*
 next the new tower on the east side of the castle, 12 days at 4*d.*
 each, 8*l.* Paid other 40 men working on the mount of said castle
 cleaning and 'parant' same on the north part of the castle, 12 days,
 106*s.* 8*d.* [Many other entries for cleaning fosses, 'dowbing' and
 'scouring' walls, &c.]

Expenses on repairs between 23rd January and Michaelmas
 following:—

Paid 20 labourers 3 days at 4*d.* each *per diem* for the 'purgation,
 paration, and reparation' of the castle mount, 20*s.* Also 40 men 6
 days on same, 4*l.* [Many similar follow, and making 2000 'pyles'
 in Blesfelle in Inglewood Forest, carrying them 14 leagues to the
 castle, men cutting 'ryse' in Cumbersdale to make a 'hegge' round
 said mount, a great iron 'drynelle' to drive the stakes and piles,
 18*d.*, a barn bought on the Caldewe to take down and build a
 stable within the castle 4*l.*; 30 wagon loads of timber from it to the
 castle, 'bords' from Blesfelle to make 'lowpis' for the doors of the
 watch towers '(garetta)' in the castle; making a new 'garetta'
 within the castle garden on the east side of the castle, logs and
 'tabula' for same; 1000 laths for the houses from Hoton in Ingle-
 wood, mowing 'thak' at Blakforthe for the roof of the new 'camera,'
 and bringing it 4 leagues; also 2000 'flaughtys' and 'wyls' from
 Cumbersdale for roofs and walls, and bringing them 3 leagues, &c.
 &c.]

(Attached) (1) Indenture between the K. and Amand Monceux
 'esquier' for himself and Thomas Blenkinsop 'esquier,' whereby
 the latter agree to keep Carlisle castle with 50 men-at-arms and
 100 mounted archers from 1st January till Candlemas following,
 at usual pay, and a 'regard' to the men-at-arms instead of valuing
 their horses. Westminster, 6th December 7 Ric. II. (1383). *P.S.*
 —The K. does not intend the said 'regard' given for this present
 necessity and a sudden attack threatened by the Scots against the
 castle, to form a precedent hereafter. [Fragment of Great seal on tag.]

(2) Writ to Amand Monceux commanding him to expend
 the balance of the 200*l.* lately sent for its repair and partly
 expended, on the further repair of Carlisle castle, at sight of the
 prior of Carlisle and the K.'s cousin the lord of Neville, appointed
 warden from the 25th instant for the next quarter. Westminster,
 10th June 7 Ric. II. (1384).

- Ric. II. (3) Indenture whereby Amand Monceaux delivers to John of Thirlwalle lieutenant of the Earl of Northumberland, warden of 1384-85. Carlisle castle, three brass cannon mounted on 'bochez de fuistez' bound with iron, 12 lbs. 'poweder de saltpetre,' and 8 lbs. 'powder de sulphur vive,' and 120 stones prepared for said cannon. Carlisle, 4th December 8 Ric. II. (1384). [Seal lost.] [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No. $\frac{52}{16}$.*]
- Jan. 28. **332.** The K. commands all sheriffs and other officials to supply John Lyghtfot, who is about to go to Scotland on urgent public business, with fit horses to expedite his journey. Westminster. [*Patent, 8 Ric. II. p. 2, m. 39.*]
- Feb. 17. **333.** Warrant to the Chancellor for a pardon to the Earl of Northumberland for twice letting Berwick castle fall into the hands of the Scots since the K.'s coronation. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 8 Ric. II. File 1.*]
- Feb. 18. **334.** Fiat for protection for a year for Sir William de Hilton knight, baron of Hilton, about to join Henry Percy earl of Northumberland, warden of Berwick, in garrison there. Westminster. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 395.*]
- March 10. **335.** Fiat for protection for a year for Richard Savage glasyer going to the garrison of Roxburgh castle under Sir Thomas of Swynburne and Sir Richard Tempest knights, the wardens. Westminster. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 395.*]
1385. **336.** Warrant for safe conduct during the K.'s pleasure for John Cristalle with six servants and his vessel (bateue) to cross the east March of Scotland into the K.'s dominions and buy victuals for the K.'s dear and beloved George son of his dear cousin the Earl of Dunbarre, and his garrison of Colbranspathe. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 8 Ric. II. File 4.*]
- June 24. **337.** The K. hearing that John Lambe is making ready to go in his service to Scotland, but cannot leave London as he owes 100 marks, permits him to draw his annuity of 100 marks in advance for a year, whether he survives it or not. Shene. [*Patent, 9 Ric. II. p. 1, m. 38.*]
- June 23-28. **338.** Fiat for protection for half a year for Richard Hereford the K.'s herald going with him to Scotland. Westminster. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 395.*]
Similar for John of Bokyngham 'clarioner.'
- July 28. **339.** Warrant to the Chancellor, as John lord Neville is to accompany the K. on this present war in Scotland, to issue letters ordaining Sir Clement of Skelton knight, [and five others.] to hold the castle and city of Carlisle during his absence with 90 men-at-

Ric. II. arms and 100 archers. Durham. [*Privy Seals (Tower)*, 9 Ric. II.
 ——— *File 4.*]

1385. **340.** Indenture whereby the Earl of Northumberland, John 'sire
 Aug. 21. de Neville,' Roger 'sire de Clifford,' Henry Percy warden of
 Berwick-on-Tweed, and Sirs Thomas Swynburne and Richard
 Tempest, wardens of Roxburgh castle, agree to attend the K. for 29
 days from Friday following, viz. the Earl with 260 men-at-arms and
 520 archers, on the east March, Sir Henry Percy with 100 men-
 at-arms and 200 archers beyond his garrison, Thomas and Richard
 with 40 men-at-arms and 80 archers beyond their garrison, and
 Neville and Clifford on the west March with 200 men-at-arms and
 400 archers (half of whom to be in Carlisle, besides the garrison),
 and with Clifford at Brougham (Burgham) 30 men-at-arms and 60
 archers besides its usual garrison. The pay to be two parts in
 money and the third in victuals at a fair price. Two-thirds of the
 force shall be strangers to the Marches. Newcastle-on-Tyne, 21st
 Aug. the 9th year. [*Exchequer, Treasury of Receipt Miscellanea*,
No. 4⁶.]

Two tags and fragments of 3 seals, red wax. (1) Upper part of an armed
 figure holding a lance erect in his right hand (Northumberland). (2) Red
 wax; lion rampant charged with a label; shield held by a lion's paw from
 clouds. Inscription broken. (Henry Percy.) (3) Brown wax; shield couché,
 with saltire. Crest, a bear's or bull's head on tilting helmet; letters 'h b'
 at sides: ' . . . RAB' (Neville).

[*Extracts.*]

April 11— **341.** June 9:—To William Strikland parson of Roubury, who
 Sept. 20. came from the March of Scotland with letters from the Earl of
 Northumberland and other lords there, to the K. and Council, with
 certain important matters touching the March and the array of
 the Scots, and returning with their reply, in aid of his expenses—
 66s. 8d.

July 24:—Alexander Merle esquire, cost and expenses in the
 safe carriage of 2000 marks brought by him from London to the
 Scottish March for the pay of the army invading Scotland, 53s.
 4d., and a horse hired to carry the money, by John Nousele mes-
 senger, who accompanied him, &c., 26s. 8d.—80s.

September 18:—To the Mayor and good men of Newcastle-on-
 Tyne, part repayment of loan of 230*l.* made by them to the K.
 in his need for his voyage (viagio) to Scotland on 17th August
 last—150*l.* [*Issuc Roll (Pells)*, *Easter*, 8 Ric. II.]

Oct. 17. **342.** Warrant on Exchequer to pay Amand Mounceux, late sheriff
 of Cumberland, the expenses which he had laid out at his own cost
 in conducting Alexander Fetherstanhalgh a prisoner, from Carlisle
 to Windsor castles by the K.'s command. Westminster. [*Close*, 9
Ric. II. m. 31.]

RIC. II. **343.** Petition to the K. by the Abbot and convent of Our Lady of Holmcoltram in Cumberland, shewing how they ransomed their church and abbey from the Scots for a year for 200*l.* or it would [1385.] have been burned by the Earl of Douglas and his forces, and as October. they dare not pay without the K.'s sanction, asking him to allow them to pay the money to Sir Archibald of Douglas, notwithstanding the common law statute forbidding such. [No date.]

(Endorsed) As they did it under necessity, the K. has granted his charter of pardon. [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 4165.*]

1385. **344.** The K. pardons the Abbot and convent their contempt as Nov. 6. above. Westminster. [*Patent, 9 Ric. II. p. 1, m. 5.*]

Nov. 15. **345.** Warrant for letters of naturalisation in favour of John of Hille, a native of Scotland, 60 years of age, who has dwelt in England for 12 years or thereabouts, and wishes to remain as the K.'s liege. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 9 Ric. II. File 5.*]

Dec. 1. **346.** Warrant to Exchequer to exonerate John Thirlewalle, late sheriff of Cumberland, of certain issues, &c. of the K.'s demesne lands and others in that county, which he says he was unable to levy through their being wasted and destroyed by the Scots and French, and spent on the fortifications of the city of Carlisle against their attacks, as attested by John Nevylle of Raby in Chancery. Westminster.

Similar warrant for Amand Mounceux sheriff of the county, on the testimony of said John Nevylle and Richard le Scrope, on 26th November. *Ibid.* [*Close, 9 Ric. II. m. 31.*]

Circa **347.** Petition to the K. and Council by the Mayor and citizens [1385.] of Carlisle that [he would take note of the report of ?] the lords of Percy and Clifford, marchers, and others who were lately there on a March day, as to the state of their city. Their walls are in part fallen, and great part on the point of falling from weakness, the fosses [filled up? . . . the gates] cannot be shut without difficulty. They have neither 'pount leve, portecolys, barmecan, bretage, bareres, ne garetts' . . . The inhabitants are now so few they cannot resist the Scottish attacks. The seigneurs of the county around, who used to repair to the city in war time, have raised castles of their own on account of its weakness, and many knights, esquires, and others no longer come to the city for same reason, and the castle, which is the K.'s, is open on the side next the city, and utterly destroyed, as the above-named lords can attest. Wherefore they beg the K. and Council to take order for remedy of these defects which have been laid before every Parliament these 10 years and nothing done. [No date.] [*Parliamentary Petitions, No. 4682.*]

Damaged at right side, and no endorsement visible.

- Ric. II. **348.** Fiat for letters patent granting Alan of Horsle the custody
 ——— of certain lands in Tevydale in Scotland called Maxwelle and Soft-
 [1385.] lowe, in the K.'s hands by reason of the Scots war, for 10 years
 from Easter last past, paying yearly to the K. 40*l.* at Exchequer ;
 and if the truce with the Scots hold beyond two years, then Alan
 shall pay as may be agreed with the council, by mainprise of John
 of Waltham of Lincolnshire and John Koo Dartasso. [*Chancery*
Files, Bundle No. 470.]
- 349.** Fiat for letters patent granting Sir Thomas Grey of Heton
 knight, the custody for 10 years from Easter next to come, of the K.'s
 fisheries in the water of Tweed, viz. Crabbewater, la Lawe, North-
 yarowe, Eddremouth, Totynford and Hondwatre, at the yearly rent
 of 20*l.* [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 470.*]
- 1385-86. **350.** The K. remits to his cousin the Earl of Northumberland
 Feb. 5. the customs, &c. on divers wools and other merchandise, the cargo of
 a Scottish vessel lately taken by John of Rysby. Castle of Wind-
 sor. [*Patent, 9 Ric. II. p. 2, m. 29.*]
- Feb. 8. **351.** Fiat for protection for a year for Thomas of Howm going
 with John of Derby the chamberlain of Berwick-on-Tweed. West-
 minster. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 399.*]
- Feb. 28- **352.** Fiat for protections for a year for Sir Thomas Swynbourne
 March 8. knight, warden of Roxburgh castle, sitting out to take command
 there, and Duncan of Felton going with him. Westminster.
 [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 399.*]
- Feb. 18. **353.** The K. commands his escheator in Northumberland to
 cease intromitting with the two parts of Eslyngton manor and
 two parts of the half of the vills of Whityngham and others,
 settled by the late Sir Donald of Hesilrigge knight, on himself
 and Johanna now his widow, in conjunct fee, and their heirs, not-
 withstanding the late K.'s licence had not been obtained, as
 appeared by inquisition on 12th July last, and to restore the
 issues to her. Westminster. [*Close, 9 Ric. II. m. 18.*]
- March 22. **354.** Fiat for protections for a year for John Paxton, John Crawe-
 ford, and three others, going to Spain in the K.'s service with his
 uncle John K. of Castile and duke of Lancaster. Westminster.
 [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 399.*]
- March 23. **355.** Indenture whereby John 'sire de Neville' undertakes the
 ward of the east March of Scotland for a year from the 1st April
 next for 800*l.* if the war lasts so long, to include all March days
 and parlances with the Scots and all costs attending his office, with
 a reasonable abatement during a truce. With power to survey
 the garrisons of Berwick-on-Tweed and Roxburgh, and to give orders

- Ric. II. with advice of the treasurer at Berwick, Richard le Scrope, and
 ——— Maiheu Redeman, as to the issue of 4000 marks in hands of the
 1385–86. former for pay of the forces. If the French or Scots enter the
 Marches in force he is to be strengthened by the K. as need requires.
 The Sire de Clifford and the Baron of Graystok, with his (Neville's)
 son and the son of the Sire de Clifford, which latter are at present
 wardens of Carlisle, shall be wardens of the west March, this
 being considered by the K., and giving such 'suppouaill' to Neville
 as he requires on his side of the March, receiving the like from
 him. He appends his seal at Westminster 23rd March 9th year.
 [Seal lost.] [*Exchequer, Treasury of Receipt Miscellanea, No. 4⁶.*]
1386. **356.** Northumberland:—As to Henry Percy earl of North-
 Easter umberland, John de Nevylle of Raby and others, being com-
 Term. municated with, about 24,000 marks of the ransom of David de
 Bruys. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Memoranda, Repertory No. 3, anno 9^o.*]
- May 10. **357.** Warrant to Thomas Murreux constable of the Tower to
 release Alan Scot and William Sadelere, on mainprise and a
 penalty of 500*l.* Westminster. The manucaptors were afterwards
 all discharged by the K. on the information of Thomas duke of
 Gloucester, in the Chancellor's presence. [*Close, 9 Ric. II. m. 6,*
dorso.]
- May 25. **358.** Warrant to the Earl of Suffolk chancellor, at the request of
 the Earl of Northumberland, to issue a licence to the Earl of March
 of Scotland, to take away at the cost of two Englishmen esquires,
 his prisoners, in aid of their deliverance, 400 qrs. of malt from
 England, to be purchased either at Berwick-on-Tweed or at Dun-
 barre in Scotland. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 9 Ric. II.*
File 3.]
- June 5–15. **359.** Fiat for protections for John Cauchon parson of Warton in
 Kendale, John Swan son of Henry Swan of Mertouk in Somerset,
 and Richard Plummer, for a year, about to go to Roxburgh castle
 under Sir Thomas of Swynburne knight, captain there. West-
 minster. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 398.*]
- July 18. **360.** Indenture bearing that, whereas Messires Richard Tempest
 and Thomas Talbot chivalers, were lately appointed wardens of
 Berwick-on-Tweed on the Marches of Scotland, from the 18th April
 last till the Feast of Pentecost thereafter, and therefrom till the next
 Pentecost at 7000*l. per annum* by reason of the war, with a garrison
 of 100 men-at-arms 'a chival,' 60 'a pee,' 200 archers 'a chival,' and
 129 'a pee,' all well arrayed as effeirs, all to be strangers from the
 south side of the county of Richmond and Craven, except 20 men-
 at-arms and 20 archers only, and had received in hand half of their
 first quarter; since which a truce with the Scots had been agreed
 to, from 27th June last till the last of May following, their pay

- Ric. II. and garrison should be reduced one half, but on the expiry of the truce, or if war broke out during its existence, and the town chanced to be assailed by the Scots or French, the wardens are empowered to increase their force as they see expedient, and the previous agreement revives in full force. Append their seals at Westminster 18th July 10th year. [Tags and seals gone.] [*Exchequer, Treasury of Receipt Miscellanea, No. 46.*]
- 1386.
- Dec. 14. **361.** The K. in exoneration of his father's soul, and discharge of a debt. of 340*l.* 'guineas,' arrears of the annuity of 40*l.* 'guineas' due by him to the late John of Creswelle, who was in his service for life, in the castle of Bordeaux, grants to John of Creswelle his son (*inter alia*), 10 acres of land in Marchenley and parcels of a toft, and 15 acres of land which were the Abbot of Kelso's in Scotland, an annual rent of 2*s.* from an acre in Bamburgh, which was the Prioress and nuns of Caldestreme's in Scotland. To be held for his life, if the K. or his heirs retain them, for a white greyhound yearly in full of all services. Westminster. [*Patent, 10 Ric. II. p. 2, m. 18.*]
- Dec. 15. **362.** Warrant for letters in favour of Sir Robert de Claveryng knight, whom the king has appointed chancellor and chamberlain of Berwick-on-Tweed and his other lands in Scotland, clerk of works and keeper of provisions and artillery in said town, exercising these offices *in propria persona*, unless compelled to meet the Scots in battle on the Marches, or to make a foray in Scotland by the K.'s leave, drawing 40*l.* as his yearly fee. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 10 Ric. II. File 7.*]
- 1386-87. **363.** Warrant to the K.'s cousin the Bishop of Ely chancellor, to March 1. issue letters under the Great seal in favour of Adam del Spens, one of the K.'s Scottish enemies, who has humbly submitted himself and become his liege man, for 5 marks yearly for life. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 10 Ric. II. File 2.*]
- March 1. **364.** The K. grants Adam del Spence, lately one of his messengers, the pension *ut supra* during his good behaviour. Westminster. [*Patent, 10 Ric. II. p. 2, m. 20.*]
1387. **365.** Indenture by Sir Rauf de Lomeley undertaking the ward May 22. of Berwick-on-Tweed for a year, for 2500 marks 'par an,' and in time of war for 5000. Westminster, 22nd May 10th year.
- Appended is an order that he shall obey John lord of Neville, warden of the east March. [*Exchequer, Treasury of Receipt Miscellanea, No. 46.*]
- Fine seal, in, red wax, on tag. A shield couché, field diapered with annulets, a fesse between 3 parroquets, background of seal, foliage. Crest, on a tilting helmet between 2 bulls' horns, a parroquet perched on the tips of latter: 'S' RANULPHI DE LUMLEYE.'

Ric. II. **366.** Inquisition [under writ dated Westminster 25th May
 ——— preceding] taken at Corbryg before Peter Tylliolle escheator of
 1387. Northumberland, on Tuesday next after the Feast of the Nativity
 June 25. of St John Baptist 11 Ric. II., by Sir Robert del Isle and Sir
 Walter Heron knights, [and 10 others,] jurors, who found that the
 late Thomas Umfraville was seised in fee under entail of the castle
 of Herbottel and two-thirds of the manor of Otyrburne, held of
 the K. in chief, worth under the old extent, but in these
 years only 100s. by the destructions and burnings of the Scots.
 [Other lands are specified.] He died on Tuesday next before
 Whitsunday last, and Thomas Umfraville is his son and next heir,
 and 24 years of age and upwards. [No seals.] [*Inq. p. m.*, 10
Ric. II. No. 43.]

Inquisition of lands in Yorkshire attached.

Aug. 3. **367.** The K. appoints John lord Neville, Sir Richard le Scrope
 knight, and the captains of Carlisle, Berwick, and Roxburgh to
 make strict inquiry into the practice of merchants and others in
 the North carrying gold and silver in coin, ore, or plate across the
 Border into Scotland, and when found to seize it, one half going
 to the K., the other to the discoverer. Westminster. [*Patent*,
11 Ric. II. p. 1, m. 26, dorso.]

Oct. 16. **368.** The K. commands his brother Thomas de Holand earl of
 Kent, constable of the Tower, to receive Paton Heryng of Scotland,
 a prisoner lately delivered by Henry Percy earl of Northumberland,
 and keep him there. Westminster. [*Close*, 11 Ric. II. m. 34.]

On 1st July previous a writ to the Earl of Northumberland to
 send the prisoner to the Tower. [*m. 45.*]

Oct. 26–29. **369.** Fiat for protection for a year for Richard Sprot of Bryset
 going to the garrison of Roxburgh under Sir Thomas Swynburne
 warden. Westminster.

And for John Sterlyng of Blychene in Essex going to the
 garrison of Calais under William de Beauchamp captain. *Ibid.*
 [*Chancery Filcs, Bundle No. 408.*]

Nov. 7. **370.** The K. on his petition grants leave to Thomas Swynburne
 warden of Roxburgh castle, to ship for the livery of the soldiers
 and his retinue there, 12 short cloths in 2 packs, 2 cloths of Raye,
 16 pieces of cloths 'strutor' of Essex, and a piece of cloth of Raye
 of Candelwykstrete, also 2 'worsted' beds in a 'clothsek,' and a
 barrel with 2 of his saddles, in a vessel from the port of London to
 Newcastle-on-Tyne, and thence by land to the castle, free of custom
 or subsidy. Westminster. [*Close*, 11 Ric. II. m. 32.]

Nov. 24. **371.** The K. commands Henry Percy earl of Northumberland,
 and John Neville of Raby, to survey certain works lately done by

- Ric. II. John Lewyn mason, on the castles of Carlisle and Roxburgh beyond
 ——— those in the agreement between the K. and him, and report how
 1387. much was necessary, and the cost. Westminster. [*Patent, 11 Ric. II. p. 1, m. 10.*]
- Dec. 12. **372.** Warrant to the Chancellor to send a safe conduct for half a year to the lord of Neville, for George of Dunbarre earl of March, with 100 other Scots on horseback to come to England, and buy in the counties of York, Northumberland, or the bishopric of Durham, 100 chalders of flour and as many of malt, and ship them in English vessels to victual his castle of Dunbar. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 11 Ric. II. File 10.*]
- 1387-88. **373.** Fiat for protections for Thomas Pysore *alias* Turvyle,
 Feb. 18. Gryffon pursuivant *alias* Salisbury herald, and another, for a year, going to the garrison of Roxburgh castle under Sir Thomas of Swynbourne knight, warden. Westminster. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 408.*]
- Feb. 23. **374.** Warrant to recall the protection lately issued to Meredith ap Jevan Goghe going to join the garrison of Roxburgh castle, as the lieutenant of the Sire de Audley justice of South Wales, attests that he has never left Carmarthen. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 11 Ric. II. File 7.*]
- March 9. **375.** Commission to Peter Tilliolle sheriff of Cumberland, and Thomas of Askome, to levy by distraint, imprisonment, or otherwise, and repay to Henry Percy earl of Northumberland, 7*l.* 10*s.* 4*d.* paid by him while conservator of the truce at Lullyngham to Simon Boner of Scotland, for March offences done by John of Levyngham and 7 other Englishmen; and 28*l.* 17*s.* to William Haliday of Scotland for the like by Sir Thomas Swynburne knight, and 8 others. Westminster. [*Patent, 11 Ric. II. p. 2, m. 30.*]
1388. **376.** Fiat for safe conduct for half a year for Sir James Douglas
 April 3. of Roberton knight, with 10 companions, to pass between England and Scotland. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 11 Ric. II. File 3.*]
- April 12. **377.** Indenture whereby Henry Percy eldest son of the Earl of Northumberland, undertakes the keeping of the east March of Scotland and the town of Berwick-on-Tweed for 3 years from 19th June at 12,000*l.* *per annum*, reduced to 3000*l.* during a truce or peace. [*Exchequer, Treasury of Receipt Miscellanea, No. 4⁶.*]
- Seal with lion rampant and label of 3 points, on a shield suspended by a lion's paw in clouds: 'S' HENRICI DE PERCI FILII.'

- Ric. II. **378.** Fiat for safe conduct for a year for Friar John of Benyng
 ——— chaplain, governor of the lands and possessions of the Hospital of
 1388. St John of Jerusalem in Scotland, to come and go at pleasure
 April 26. between England and Scotland with 4 mounted attendants, on the
 affairs of the Order. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 11 Ric.
 II. File 3.*]
- April 30. **379.** The K. grants to John Sothron the ward and marriage of
 Margaret a daughter and co-heir of Sir Simon de Cusak knight,
 formerly granted to Richard Comyn, who had restored the letters
 to be cancelled. Westminster. [*Patent, 11 Ric. II. p. 2, m.
 17.*]
- May 4. **380.** The K. confirms the contract of marriage between
 Robert Savage of Ulster and a daughter of John of Yle, lord of the
 Isles, for the good service of said Robert. Westminster. [*Patent,
 11 Ric. II. p. 2, m. 17.*]
- June 8. **381.** The K. commands Stephen Hales, one of his justices of
 peace for Norfolk, and others, to cause restitution to be made to
 Nicholas Abel the master, John Bonere, and John Kede, Scotsmen,
 of the cargo of wool, hides, and blankets, 21 pieces of gold in 2
 locked chests, a basenett, a bed, and 2 barrels of meat, in a vessel
 'le Clement,' of St Andrews in Scotland, driven on shore by stress
 of weather at Holkham in le Depes of Stotmouthehaven, and all
 the cargo plundered, except 12 pieces of gold in the said Scots'
 hands. Westminster. [*Close, 11 Ric. II. m. 7.*]
- June 13. **382.** Fiat for protection for a year for Sir William de Dacre
 knight, lord of Gillesland, setting out for the garrison of Berwick
 under Henry Percy son of the earl of Northumberland, the
 warden. Westminster. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 408.*]
- July 22. **383.** The K. commands the sheriff of Lincoln and the mayor
 of Grimesby, as he understands that a previous writ authorising
 them to restore the goods in a Scottish vessel wrecked off Lyndesey
 during the truce, has not been executed through the refusal of the
 possessors to surrender them—to recover these, or their value if non-
 existent, and deliver them to John Neville of Raby, imprisoning
 those who hold them till they surrender. Westminster. [*Close, 12
 Ric. II. m. 41.*]
- Sept. 25. **384.** The K. expressly forbids Henry Percy earl of Northumber-
 Fœdera, vii. 607. land, to release Sir James de Lyndesey of Scotland, lately made
 prisoner in battle, until the K. and Great Council shall give direc-
 tions regarding him. Cambridge. [*Close, 12 Ric. II. m. 35.*]
- Nov. 20. **385.** The K. on the supplication of his esquire Adam Ramesey,

RIC. II. lately appointed keeper of his hounds called 'heriers' at the usual
 ——— fee, grants him for his good and gratuitous service to his late father
 1388. 12*d.* a day for life independent of his office, from the issues of
 Bedford and Buckingham, deducting the 7½*d.* received for his
 service in the household. Westminster. [*Patent, 12 Ric. II. p. 1,*
m. 10.]

Dec. 1. **386.** Warrant to the Archbishop of York chancellor, for letters
 in favour of Rankyn Scote, whom the K. has appointed keeper of
 his ploughs (carues). Windsor castle. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 12*
Ric. II. File 8.]

[1388.] **387.** [Conditions of truce between the Kings of England and
 Scotland.]

(1) The truce to be both on land and sea, and though both K.s
 or one of them die, to subsist in force.

(2) Any debated point to be submitted in the last resort to the
 K. of France as 'medne ami.'

(3) No fortress to be built of new or repaired, in the counties of
 Northumberland or Cumberland, or those of Berwick, Roxburgh, or
 Dumfries—saving those in progress at this date.

(4) That no subject of either realm commune with the other,
 except in trade, nor enter any castle or enclosed town without
 special leave of the authorities there.

(5) That vessels wrecked on the coasts of either realm, with
 cargos and crews, be rescued and delivered, as in peace.

(6) Complainants to have safe conduct in going before the
 guardians of the truce.

(7) Matters touching March law to be settled as of old time.

(8) The K. of England to cancel all processes, denunciations, &c.
 if any, made by the Pope against the K. of Scotland, his clergy, or
 his people.

(9) No person shall make war on either K., or advise or reset
 any such.

(10) The K. of Scotland shall have full power to send ambas-
 sadors abroad during truce.

(11) The ambassadors sent by one K. to the other shall shew
 their commission to the wardens.

(12) The truce to be ratified by writing and oaths on the K.s'
 souls, prelates, earls and barons of the realms, confirmed by the Pope,
 and attested by the K. of France as 'medne ami.' [*Tower Miscel-*
laneous Rolls, No. 459.]

In a hand of the latter part of the 14th century.

1388-89. **388.** The K. charges the sheriff of Bedford and Buckingham to
 Jan. 24. pay Adam Ramesey the K.'s esquire his annuity of 12*d.* *per diem*,

Ric. II. since 20th November last, granted to him *ut supra*, No. 385.
 ——— Westminster. [*Close, 12 Ric. II. m. 23.*]

1388-89. **389.** Indenture whereby Thomas earl Mareschal and Nottingham
 March 2. undertakes to keep the east March of Scotland and Berwick-on-Tweed for a year from 1st June following for 12,000*l. per annum*, receiving 3000*l.* the first quarter, six weeks in advance, retaining 400 men-at-arms and 800 archers during June and July. Westminster. [*Exchequer, Treasury of Receipt Miscellanea, No. 46.*]

Seal, red wax. Shield couché, a lion rampant. Crest, on a ducal cap above a tilting helmet, a lion statant. Much broken.

1389. **390.** The K. signifies that he has taken the fealty of Robert of
 May 18. Benham of Scotland chaplain, who has sworn allegiance on the Holy Evangels to him and his successors Kings of England, for life, and gives him leave to remain in England as his liege. Westminster. [*Patent, 12 Ric. II. p. 2, m. 7.*]

June 19. **391.** Special protection for half a year for Sir Malcolm of Dromond knight, and all his lands and possessions, viz., Lydelysdale, Jedworth forest, the barony of Cavis, the vill and lordship of Selkirke, Ednam, the baronies of Drumlangryk in [N]iddisdale, of Strethord, of Cargyl, of Oughtrador, of Neel Douny in Boughhan, of Kyneardyn, the vill of Galwhollaght, Deskfor, Thernmor, Cashle, Aughanghiak, Fenwyk, Aughynlawyk Kylqwat, Thonne, Gamseny, Goltycaldy, Kyndelough, Letoref, Ardgayth, the vill of Smethy, le Pokmylle, forest of Ederyk, the castle of Douglas and Douglasdale, Lawedyrdale, Esdale, the baronies of Bethouroil, of Wastyrkyr, of Kyrchandrys, the farm of Rouglyn, castle of Teintalon, and barony of Northberwick; warranting him therein. Westminster, 19th June *anno xii^o*.

Similar for Sir Malcolm to come to the K. in England with a retinue of 40 men armed or unarmed. And the like for Sir James of Sandilands knight, with 40 men, '&c.'

Special protection and warrandice for Sir James's lands, viz., Sondirland and 'le Fallyneshe,' Haldyncrawe, Paxton, Caldor, Dalvel, the barony of Erthe, 'Kyngore en Fyffe,' the baronies of Glamys, 'Balhelvy en Boughan,' and of Clony, 'les Sandylans,' Polfek, 'le Vestoun de Dunsier,' and the church of Neweton with the parson's manor there.

Similar for Sir John Halyburton knight, and his lands and possessions, viz., the vill of Halyburton and the whole lordship, the vill of Lambdene, 'le Shirresbygyng,' 'le Fawenys,' and 'le Melvstans,' the vill of Dalcov, 'le Flas,' and Ifly, Wethirle, Raughburn, Nathirthern, barony of Bolton, castle and barony of Drylton, Langnodry, Nethir Carlowry, the baronies of Segyn, Sawlyforan, and Russy in Strethern, the castle and barony of Ballygrynnowe, and barony of Abyrnuyt.

- Ric. II. *Item*, a safe conduct for him with 40 men, *ut supra*. Also a
 ——— safe conduct for William Halyburton son of Sir Alexander Haly-
 1389. burton knight, with 20 men in his retinue, coming to the K.
 [*Tower Miscellaneous Rolls, No. 459.*]
- July 12. **392.** Warrant to the Chancellor, at the request of Henry le Percy
 ‘le filz,’ to issue a safe conduct to the Countess of March of Scotland
 for 1000 sheep and two Scottish shepherds, to pasture at Col-
 brandespath and 5 leagues around at the Countess’s pleasure
 for 3 years; also one to Lady Marie Heryng, for 600 sheep and two
 Scottish shepherds, to pasture there or within 5 leagues at her
 pleasure, for same period. If the K. enters Scotland in person
 with his army within the three years, the safe conducts to be void.
 Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 13 Ric. II. File 14.*]
- July 15. **393.** The K. to the Chancellor. Having at the petition of his
 cousin the Earl of Northumberland lately granted to his well-
 beloved Aleyn Horsle esquire, and his heirs, the vills of Maxwelle
 and Softelawe in the land of Tevydale on the March of Scotland,
 which grant was not executed by letters patent, and as the said
 Aleyn was lately made prisoner by the Scots in battle in the
 company of Henry le Percy ‘le filz,’ he of special favour renews
 the grant of these lands to him and his heirs, as they are forfeited
 by the rebellion of the inhabitants of Tevydale, to be held by
 Aleyn and his heirs as of the K.’s castle of Roxburgh, by castle
 guard and other services accustomed of old, and commands letters
 patent in his favour in due form. Westminster. [*Privy Seals*
(Tower), 13 Ric. II. File 13.]
- July 20. **394.** Warrant to the Chancellor for safe conduct to last till
 ‘Noel’ for Alisandre Allirdas of Scotland with five servants to come
 to England and return to Scotland between this and the said feast.
 Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 13 Ric. II. File 13.*]
- [*Extracts.*]
- May 2— **395.** July 15:—To Henry Percy son and heir of the Earl of
 Aug. 28. Northumberland, in part payment of 1000*l.* lately agreed to be
 paid of the K.’s gift towards his ransom when lately taken in the
 Scots war—500*l.*
 July 17:—To the same, as late warden of Berwick-on-Tweed
 and the east March of Scotland, in two payments—1200*l.*
 To same farther towards his ransom from the Scots—500*l.*
 August 23:—To Master Peter, a French notary and two
 esquires of the K. of the French, lately passing through England
 to Scotland to ratify the truce between England and France,
 value of 3 silver cups with gilt covers bought from John
 Fraunceys citizen and goldsmith, London, 2 cloths of silk called

RIC. II. baudekyns, bought from Richard Whytyngton, and a whole cloth
 ——— of 'vyolet' bought from John Hende citizen and clothier, London,
 1389. given by the K. to them by the hands of the Bishop of Durham
 in their return. [*Issue Roll (Pells), Easter, 12 Ric. II.*]

Oct. 2. **396.** Safe conduct for Sir Thomas of Erskyn knight, Master
 Duncan Petit canon of Glasgow, and Adam Forster esquire of
 Scotland, with 40 horsemen, to pass through England to France
 in the affairs of Scotland, each and all of the company making
 oath before the sheriff of Northumberland, Sir Thomas Grey,
 Mathew Redman, Gerard Heron and Thomas Rednesse, knights,
 to do nothing prejudicial to England in transit. Westminster.

Writ to the sheriff and others to take their oaths. [*French and
 Roman Roll, 13 Ric. II. m. 18.*]

Oct. 15. **397.** Warrant to the Chancellor to issue letters allowing the
 Abbot and convent of Melrose an abatement of 2s. a 'saak' on the
 custom of wool of Scotch growth sent by them to Berwick-on-
 Tweed to the number of 1000 'saaks,' as an alms from the K. for
 the destruction and burning sustained by the abbey when he was
 there with his army. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 13
 Ric. II. File 19.*]

Oct. 18. **398.** Warrant to the Chancellor for letters of protection during
 the three years' truce for the Abbot and convent of Melrose,
 the 'converses' of their house and their servants dwelling
 within their bounds, from robbery or pillage of themselves or
 arson of their dwellings, and leave for the Abbot, his monks or
 'converses' to the number of 12 on horseback, to sell their beasts
 and chattels in Northumberland and Cumberland, and buy victuals,
 wine, and other lawful merchandise there for same period.. West-
 minster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 13 Ric. II. File 21.*]

Oct. 19. **399.** Indenture whereby Thomas earl Mareschal and of Notting-
 ham, undertakes the ward of the east March of Scotland and the town
 of Berwick-on-Tweed for five years from 1st June next for 3000*l.*
per annum, viz., 2000*l.* for the town, and 1000*l.* for the March, in
 time of peace or truce; and 12,000*l.* in time of war, making forays
 in Scotland during war, as he sees fit; and after the present truce
 with the Scots for three years expires, if it please the K. to renew the
 same, the Earl shall receive six weeks' notice. He may make
 short truces with the Scots at his discretion; and if the French
 arrive in force he shall increase his garrison by 80 men-at-arms
 and 160 archers in the K.'s pay. Appends his seal at Westminster
 19th Oct. 13th year. [*Exchequer, Treasury of Receipt Miscellanea,
 No. 4⁶₁.*]

Seal perished. The crest, a lion statant, only remains.

- Ric. II. **400.** Warrant to the Chancellor for safe conduct for half a year
 ——— to Andrew Baggynny esquire of Scotland, and Elizabeth his wife,
 1389. with a gentleman and four vallets in their company, to come to
 Oct. 27. England and remain there if the truce lasts so long. Westminster.
 [*Privy Seals (Tower), 13 Ric. II. File 19.*]
- Oct. 20. **401.** The K. commands the collectors of customs and examiner
 in the port of Orewelle to release the goods of William Passelay
 and other merchants of Scotland, freighted in 'la Marie ship' of
 Sluys, Heyn Rote master, driven by stress of weather into their
 port on Saturday next before St Peter and St Jude's day last,
 and seized by the examiner as enemies' property, against the truce.
 Westminster. [*Close, 13 Ric. II. m. 7.*]
- Nov. 19. **402.** Grant to Nicholas Adam one of the K.'s sergeants-at-arms,
 in reward of his service of 33 years and more to the K.'s father, and
 carrying the royal standard of St Edward, at the K.'s command,
 on his late expedition to Scotland *in propria persona*, of his full
 pay for life. Westminster. [Cancelled, as the K. granted him *12d.*
per diem for life on 28th September 1391.] [*Chancery Files,*
Bundle No. 475.]
- Nov. 26. **403.** Warrant to the Chancellor for safe conduct till Midsummer
 next for Sir John Halyburton knight of Scotland, with 20 persons
 in his company on horseback, Scots or English, not outlaws or
 banished men, to come and go between England and Scotland, if
 war does not break out meanwhile. Westminster. [*Privy Seals*
(Tower), 13 Ric. II. File 21.]
- 1389-90. **404.** Fiat for safe conduct for two months from 1st April next
 Jan. 22. for Sir David de Lyndeseye of Scotland knight, with 29 unarmed
 retainers (himself and two knights included, the others esquires,
 vallets, and grooms), to come to do feats of arms in England with
 John de Welle, whom he has challenged, to take place on 6th May
 next, as agreed between them, and to return, with leave to Sir David
 to bring fitting armour packed up for himself, with good horses
 and harness for himself and his men. Westminster. [*Chancery*
Files, Bundle No. 356.]
- Feb. 9. **405.** Pardon at the request of the Archbishop of York to
 Thomas Steward of all demands and acts against him connected
 with the goods, chattels, rents, &c. of the late Sir John Beauchamp
 of Holte knight, which are altogether discharged. Westminster.
 [*Patent, 13 Ric. II. p. 2, m. 8.*]
- Feb. 11. **406.** Fiat for safe conduct for a year for Sir John Steward of
 Lorne, Sir John of Maxwell of Pollok, and Sir Robert of Maxwell
 knights, and Walter of Ogylby esquire, of Scotland, with 30 other

Ric. II. Scots, and 40 horses, bound on pilgrimage. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 13 Ric. II. File 3.*]

1389-90. 407. Warrant to the Chancellor for safe conducts, one for John Feb. 26. Martyn clerk of Scotland, with his servant, a Scotsman, to study at the schools either of Oxford or Cambridge universities, during the present three years' truce; the other to Bowdyn Orefeour (goldsmith?) of Scotland, to come to England for half a year. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 13 Ric. II. File 5.*]

Feb. 26. 408. General protection and safe conduct for John Martyn *ut supra* during the three years' truce with the Scots. Westminster. [*Patent, 13 Ric. II. p. 2, m. 2.*]

[*Extracts.*]

Oct. 7- 409. October 7:—To Sir Ralph of Lomeley knight, in part of Mar. 28. 200 marks which the K. commanded to be given him in aid of the excessive ransom put on him by the Scots when taken prisoner by them—10*l.*

October 14:—To same further on account—20*l.*

October 20:—To same by three tallies further on account—36*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.*

November 25:—To same in full of the 200 marks — 66*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.*

December 1:—To John Dromonde rector of Asshe, to which church K. Edward the K.'s grandfather gave 100*s.* *per annum* in lieu of the tithes of mortuaries, oblations, obventions, &c. which Robert of Parnycote the late parson drew from lands included in the K.'s park of Henle till he provided them in a prebend of 20 marks, for last Michaelmas term—50*s.*

February 7:—To 'Douglas' herald from Scotland, value of 15 nobles at 8*s.* each, given him by the K.'s command—4*l.*

March 1:—To Sir Thomas Umfraville and Gerard Heron knights, and John Mitford esquire, commissioners to treat with those of Scotland, pay for nine days on the business, each knight 20*s.* and the esquire 13*s.* 4*d.* *per diem*, as in similar treaties—24*l.*

March 4:—To Thomas Prendregest the Earl of Northumberland's esquire, lessee from the K. for 10 years of Frisby manor in Lincolnshire at 40*s.* a year, an allowance for the great costs incurred by him in repairs there—10 marks. [*Issue Roll (Pells), Michaelmas, 13 Ric. II.*]

1390. 410. Fiat for a safe conduct for 2 months from 1st June May 25. following for Sir David Lyndesey knight of Scotland, to come to England and return with his people, harness, horses, &c. to the number mentioned in a late safe conduct to him. Also one for same time for a Scots vessel called 'Seinte Marie ship' of Dundee,

Ric. II. William Snelle master, and 12 mariners, to bring merchandise to
 ——— England, but to take none back save a complete suit of armour for
 1390. the body of said David. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 13 Ric. II. File 10.*]

April 15— **411.** Issue Roll, Easter, 13 Ric. II., J. bishop of St David's
 May 25. (Meneven), Treasurer.

[*Extracts.*]

May 25:—To Sir David de Lyndesay knight of Scotland, in 'numerate' money 100*l.* and value of a silver cup and ewer with gilt covers, bought from Richard Broke goldsmith of London, 6*l.* 16*s.* 8*d.*, given him by the K.'s command—106*l.* 16*s.* 8*d.*

To John Broun esquire of Scotland, by his own hands in numerate money, 20*l.*, and value of a silver cup with cover, 53*s.* 8*d.*, given him by the K.'s command—22*l.* 13*s.* 8*d.*

To Sir John Haliburton knight of Scotland, value of a silver cup with gilt cover bought from Nicholas Twyford, 60*s.*, and of 2 cloths of gold bought from Richard Whytyngdone, 9*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*, given him by the K.'s command—12*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*

To the Earl of Murref of Scotland, lately come to England by the K.'s leave, 'ad equitand' de guerra' with the Earl of Nottingham mareschal of England, in numerate money by his own hands, 200 marks, and value of a silver cup and ewer with gilt cover, bought from Gautorne de Barde, 6*l.* 3*s.* 5*d.* given him by the K.'s command—139*l.* 11*s.* 1*d.*

To Sir William Dalielle knight of Scotland, in numerate money by his own hand, 40*l.* given him by the K.'s command, with advice of the Council—40*l.* [*Issue Roll (Pells), Easter, 13 Ric. II. m. 6.*]

May 30. **412.** Fiats for letters of safe conduct for 3 weeks for Sir John Dalzelle, William of Preston, and Archibald of Edmonstone (Godmanston) knights, with 80 Scotsmen their men, and 80 horses, to come to England.

Item, Similar letters for 6 weeks for the Earl of Murref, with 30 horsemen. *Item*, Similar till Michaelmas for Sir John of Maxwell of Scotland knight, with 3 mounted Scots, to pass through the K.'s dominions in pilgrimage to St John of Amiens and return. Westminster.

Also for half a year for Andrew Scot clerk, and Walter Stradher, familiars and servants to the Earl of Murref, with 4 horses, to go on pilgrimage to St John of Amiens. [*Privy Seals (Tower), temp. Ric. II. File 3.*]

June 1. **413.** Lincoln:—Compotus of Thomas earl Mareschal and Nottingham, keeper of Roxburgh castle for a year, from 1st June 12 Ric. II. (1389), at 500*l.* *per annum*, as in the

Ric. II. indenture between the K. and himself, dated . . . March preceding.

1390. Receipt:—Moneys [in three sums] from Exchequer—500*l*.
Discharge:—Fee *ut supra*—500*l*.

Compotus of said Earl for the castle, with mills, vessels, and instruments for the kitchen and brewery, &c. and the K.'s 'artillery' there, for 5 years from 1st June 13 Ric. II. (1390), under his indenture with the K. on 19th October 1389, for a year till 1st June 1391, when the Earl was removed with his own assent from its custody, then committed by the K. and Council to Henry earl of Northumberland, as the Earl Mareschal says on oath.

Receipt:—Money received from Exchequer—250*l*.

Discharge:—His fee fixed, *ut supra*, during the truces between the K. and the Scots for the year preceding his removal—500*l*.

He is due 250*l*. [*Exchequer, Q. R. Miscellanea (Army), No. 5³.*]

June 6. 414. Fiat for safe conduct for Sir William Douglas of Scotland knight (who has an inchoate plea in the K.'s court of Chivalry to prosecute and maintain before the Constable and Marshal of England, with Sir Thomas of Clifford lord of Clifford and Westmoreland 'chivaler,' regarding certain deeds of arms), with a retinue of 40 horsemen, knights, squires, vallets, and grooms of Scotland, and armour for his own person only, to come to England before Christmas next and return, provided the said plea is then determined, the conduct to end in 20 days thereafter. Westminster. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 416.*]

June 16. 415. Another safe conduct till the quinzaine of the Nativity of St John Baptist instant for Sir William to come to London, remain for the said term, and return to Scotland, *ut supra*, with his retinue. Westminster. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 416.*]

July 18. 416. Letters patent by Robert K. of Scotland, reciting the truce
Fordera, vii. 683. between the Kings of France and England and their allies, entered into at Leulingham on 18th June 1389, till 16th August 1392, and confirming the same by his oath on the Holy Evangels. Appoints as conservators of the truce on the Marches, the Bishops of St Andrews and Glasgow, and in civil cases the Earls of Douglas, the March, and Murrafe, Sirs Murthack Stewart, James of Douglas of Dalketh, William of Douglas of Niddisdale, and Thomas of Erskyn, knights, jointly and severally, with plenary powers. Perth. [*Chapter House (Scots Docts.), Box 2, No. 3.*]

Much worn in parts. The Great seal in white wax, appended in Rymer's time, is now gone.

Oct. []. 417. Fiat for safe conduct till the Feast of St John Baptist next for the Earl of March of Scotland, with 30 Scotsmen in his train,

- RIC. II. on horse or on foot, to come in pilgrimage to Canterbury. Westminster. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 421.*]
1390. 418. The K. on the petition of William of Carneby, who holds
Dec. 6. the manors of Halton, Claverworth, and Whityngton in Northumberland by homage and fealty and payment of 4*l.* yearly, and lately recovered them from Sir William of Lowdre knight, as his heritage, shewing that the Scots have so burned and plundered them and carried off himself and his tenants prisoners, and his goods and chattels to Scotland, that the yearly payment will quite ruin him, has released him for life therefrom in full satisfaction of 100*l.* formerly granted him in aid of his ransom. Westminster. [*Patent, 14 Ric. II. p. 1, m. 2.*]
- 1390–91. 419. The K. at the request of his cousin Henry Percy ‘le filz’
Jan. 14. warden, and general commissioner on the west Marches of Scotland, who is going abroad on his private affairs, permits Ralph Percy his brother to act at his lieutenant and deputy in these offices. Westminster. [*Patent, 14 Ric. II. p. 2, m. 39.*]
- [*Extract.*]
- Oct. 12– 420. February 23:—To Henry Percy son of the Earl of
March 11. Northumberland, in aid of his ransom when lately made prisoner by the Scots, towards which, on the petition of the knights of the counties and commonalty of England, it was ordered by Parliament that 3000*l.* be paid of the K.’s gift—1000*l.* [*Issue Roll (Pells), Michaelmas, 14 Ric. II.*]
1391. 421. The K. learning by inquisition taken by the escheator of
May 1. Northumberland that Jacoba widow of Sir John Strivelyn, died seised of the third part of the manor of Jessemongth and of the advowson of the chapel or chantry there, in entailed fee to herself and the heirs of her body, whom failing to John of Middleton and Cristiana his wife and the lawful heirs of their bodies, held for payment of 2*s.* 2½*d.* to the castle ward of Newcastle-on-Tyne, has taken John’s homage, and commands delivery of the lands to him on giving his fealty. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 14 Ric. II. File 8.*]
- May 1. 422. The K. commands Walter Stirkeland, his escheator in Northumberland, to give the said John and Cristiana possession *ut supra*. Westminster. [*Close, 14 Ric. II. m. 13.*]
- May 20. 423. The K. commands the officers of Exchequer to surcease all process against Peter Tilliolle, late escheator of Cumberland, for neglecting an inquiry he was lately ordered to make as to those who were supplying the Scots with grain, &c., as he has sworn in the King’s presence that the letters never reached him. Westminster. [*Close, 14 Ric. II. m. 9, verso.*]

- Ric. II. **424.** Warrant to the Chancellor for letters in favour of Thomas Sparrowe, late prisoner with the Scots, who has paid 100 marks for his ransom, wherefore the K. has given him and his heirs the lands of Promset in Tevydalle in Scotland, forfeited by Robert of Roule a rebel and traitor, not exceeding in value 40 marks *per annum*. The letters to be without fine, as the lands are at present in the enemy's hand, and thus valueless. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower)*, 14 Ric. II. File 8.]
- June 15. **425.** Warrant to the Chancellor for licence to Ralph lord of Neville, to perform feats-of-arms as challenged by Alexander de Lyndeseye of Scotland, as also to Sir Thomas Colvyll and John Etton knights, William Salveyn, William Louthur, Henry van Croypole, and Simon Warde to perform feats-of-arms with certain Scots, and to John lord of Roos to hold the field and act as judge. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower)*, 14 Ric. II. File 8.]
- June 20. **426.** Warrant to the Chancellor for letters in favour of Nicholas Rodom the K.'s liege and the heirs of his body, to whom the K. has granted all the lands, &c. in Tevydale of Fergus Makdowelle and Robert Ormeston, rebels and traitors, not exceeding 40*l.* *per annum* in time of peace, without fine as they are at present held by the Scottish enemy, and therefore valueless. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower)*, 15 Ric. II. File 6.]
- June 30. **427.** The K. grants the lands to Nicholas *ut supra*. Westminister. [*Patent*, 15 Ric. II. p. 1, m. 36.]
- July 9. **428.** Fiat for safe conduct for a year during the truce for Thomas Barry and his two companions, people of Scotland, to enter and remain in England, and return to their own country with lawful goods and merchandise. Westminister. [*Chancery Files*, Bundle No. 429.]
- July 10. **429.** Writs to the escheators of Norfolk and Suffolk, Essex, Buckingham, and Kent, directing them to deliver certain knights' fees, advowsons, &c. in these counties taken in the hands of the K.'s grandfather, then K., of the heritage of David Strabolgy earl of Athol, of consent of John le Scrope knight, and Elizabeth his wife one of the Earl's daughters and heirs, and of John Halsham and Philippa his wife, the other daughter and heir, to the said John and Philippa as her purparty. Westminister. [*Close*, 15 Ric. II. m. 44.]
- Nov. 14. **430.** The K. commands the collectors of custom at Newcastle-on-Tyne to defray the arrears of the annuity of 10*l.* granted by him on 14th December 1384, to his liege John Burelle of Tevydale, who had remained faithful when all his other lieges of these parts joined

Ric. II. the Scots, till he recovered his heritage there, lost for his loyalty.
 ——— Westminster. [*Close, 15 Ric. II. m. 27.*]

1391. **431.** Fiat for safe conduct till next Easter for David Lyndesay
 Nov. 15. of Scotland, chivaler, with 20 Scotsmen his people and servants on
 horseback, all unarmed, to enter England and return. West-
 minster.

Similar of same date for 'Wauter Styward Descoce chivaler,
 friere a nostre cousin Descoce,' with . . . Scotsmen his people and
 servants on horseback 'touz desarmez.' *Ibid.*

Similar on 14th for John Swynton of Scotland, chivaler,
 and 30 'persones Descoce,' all unarmed. *Ibid.* [*Chancery Files,*
Bundle No. 429.]

Nov. 21. **432.** The K. commands his brother Thomas Holand earl of Kent
 constable of the Tower of London, to receive and keep William
 Comyn in safe custody. Westminster. [*Close, 15 Ric. II. m. 24.*]

Dec. 5. **433.** Fiat for letters of safe conduct for 'Wauter Styward Descoce
 seigneur de Brechyne,' with 40 Scots knights in his retinue, with
 their servants, horses, and harness 'trussez,' to come to England and
 return, till Easter next. Westminster. [*Chancery Files, Bundle*
No. 429.]

1392. **434.** Warrant to the Chancellor for letters in favour of Walter
 April 26. Stratherne a native of Scotland, who has done homage, and has
 received from the K. a grant of 10*l. per annum* for his life. West-
 minster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 15 Ric. II. File 4.*]

April 26. **435.** The K. grants the same to Walter of his special favour.
 Westminster. [*Patent, 15 Ric. II. p. 2, m. 16.*]

May 30. **436.** The K. to Gerard Heron collector of customs at Berwick-on-
 Tweed. Signifies that in aid of the losses and depauperation of
 the town, and falling off in the population, and also for the benefit
 of his lieges in Scotland, he has granted the mayor and burgesses
 leave to export wool, hides, &c. at these rates of custom, viz. (1)
 for each sack of wool grown between Tweed and Coket, 26*s. 8d.*;
 for 240 lambskins of same growth, 26*s. 8d.*; and for each last of
 hides, 4 marks; (2) for wool, lambskins, and hides of Tevydale
 and other parts of Scotland at his allegiance, one-half of these rates;
 (3) and for wool, lambskins, and hides of the K. of Scotland's subjects,
 one-fourth of above rates. Proof to be made by indentures and
 oaths of the parties. Staunford. [*Close, 15 Ric. II. m. 4.*]

May 31. **437.** Fiat for safe conducts till Michaelmas for Richard bishop
 of Coventry and Lichfield, about to go in the K.'s service to Scot-
 land, and William of Newhagh clerk, in his company. Staunford.
 [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 429.*]

- RIC. II. **438.** Fiat for protection till Easter next for Henry Spycer of Ely
 ——— in Cambridgeshire, 'yoman' going in the K.'s service to Scotland
 1392. in company of the K.'s cousin John duke of Norfolk, warden of the
 June. east March and of the castle and town of Berwick-upon-Tweed, to
 see to its victualling. Westminster. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No.*
429.]
- Aug. 24. **439.** Warrant to the Chancellor to issue letters to the K.'s cousin
 the Earl of Northumberland, to whom the K. has given full power
 to permit his brother the Earl of Huntynghdon and all in his com-
 pany to deliver all the knights and squires of Scotland of all points
 of arms which they may demand of him or his company during his
 stay in the town of Berwick-on-Tweed or the Marches around
 Shene. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 16 Ric. II. File 11.*]
- Sept. 29. **440.** Warrant to the Chancellor for letters in favour of John
 bishop of Man, executor of the late Sir Andrew Scot knight (to
 whom the K. for his good service in the wars abroad had given
 Martin Grant, a Spanish prisoner), granting the said Martin to him
 that his ransom may discharge Sir Andrew's debts. Oxford.
 [*Privy Seals (Tower), 16 Ric. II. File 11.*]
- Sept. 29. **441.** The K. confirms the grant to the Bishop. Town of Oxford.
 [*Patent, 16 Ric. II. p. 2, m. 26.*]
- Sept. 29. **442.** Protection for a year to the said Bishop of Sodor (Man), who
 is going by the K.'s command to the Isles on public business.
 Town of Oxford. [*Ibid. m. 27.*]
- Nov. 14. **443.** Charter by Adomar of Athol to John of Mitford and
 Thomas Clerk of Newton, and their heirs and assigns, of the half of
 the vill of Quarnele and wood, and his lands in Yetham and Wal-
 wik [under exceptions]. Appends his seal at York before Thomas
 archbishop of York, chancellor (and other witnesses). Recognisance
 by him in Chancery at York on 19th November. [*Close, 16 Ric.*
II. m. 25, dorso.]
- Nov. 19. **444.** Commission to Sir Gerard Heron knight chamberlain of
 Berwick-on-Tweed, and two others, to inquire, before a jury of men
 of Berwick, Roxburgh, Norham, and Jedworthe, into the practice
 carried on by the K.'s lieges in Northumberland of carrying woollen
 cloths, wools, hides, &c. across the Border of Scotland by sea and
 land, to the detriment of the customs. York. [*Patent, 16 Ric. II.*
p. 2, m. 17, dorso.]
- 1392-93. **445.** Indenture by Henry Percy son of Henry Percy earl
 Jan. 12. of Northumberland, agreeing, on the expiry of his father's five
 years' wardenship of the east March and the town of Berwick,

Ric. II. which began on 1st June 1389, to undertake these offices for five
 ——— years more on the same conditions. Westminster, 12th Jan. 16th
 1392-93. year. [*Exchequer, Treasury of Receipt Miscellanea, No. 4⁶.*]

A fragment of a fine seal, red wax, on tag. A lion rampant, charged with
 a label of 3 points : ' . . . ERCI . . . ' In the inner circle at dexter side, a
 ribbon buckled : ' HONNI . . . QUI MAL . . . ' (probably the Garter).

- Jan. 16. 446. Fiat for protection to the Earl of the March of Scotland,
 for himself, his lands, goods, and chattels, both on the Marches of
 Scotland and within the realm of England, from its date to Mid-
 summer following, on condition that the Earl and his people do
 no damage to English subjects during the time. Westminster.
 [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 430.*]
- Jan. 27. 447. Fiat for protection for a year for John Lyndesay in the
 garrison of Calais under Thomas earl Marshal and Nottingham
 captain. Wynton. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 430.*]
- Feb. 6. 448. The K. commands the chancellor of his University of
 Oxford and the mayor of the town forthwith to release one
 William Leedhous of Scotland, who when lately on his way to
 demand a debt due him by John Forster a scholar of the town,
 had been attacked by him and three other scholars outside the
 walls, and unjustly put in prison in violation of the truce. Wyn-
 ton. [*Close, 16 Ric. II. m. 19.*]
- March 4. 449. Warrant to the Chancellor for letters in favour of John
 Bown clerk, a native of Scotland, who, 'lendemain de Nostre Dame
 darrein passez,' had made oath to the K. to be his liege man for
 life. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 16 Ric. II. File 4.*]
- March 20. 450. The K. commands Adam Spenser to make strict search for
 and arrest all Scotsmen throughout England staying there in con-
 travention of the truce, and deliver them to the local officers to be
 put in prison. Westminster. [*Patent, 16 Ric. II. p. 3, m. 23,*
dorso.]
1393. 451. Warrant to the Chancellor for pardon at the supplication
 April 19. of the Earl of March of Scotland, to John Sutton, otherwise called
 Ingram of Herle of the county of Somerset, for the death of John
 Byford of London, 'glasier,' on Saturday next after the Feast of St
 Botholf 'l'Abbe' in the 11th year, in the parish of St Dunstan
 West in Flete Street, in the ward of Farringdon-without, in the
 suburb of London, 'nuytandre' about the hour of 'couvrefeu,' slain
 feloniously. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 16 Ric. II. File 6.*]
- April 27. 452. Warrant to the Chancellor that as Sir Richard of Redemane
 has obtained the K.'s permission to joust in war at the city of Car-
 lisle, with three companions, from the 21st to the 27th June next,

RIC. II. against William of Halyborton and three other Scotsmen, in
 ——— presence of Henry of Percy, the latter be ordered to be present as
 1393. the K.'s lieutenant. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower)*, 16 Ric.
 II. File 5.]

April 27. 453. The K. commands Sir Henry to be present *ut supra*.
 Foedera, vii. 745. [*Patent*, 16 Ric. II. p. 3, m. 16.]

Sept. 6. 454. Licence to Elizabeth widow of Sir Brian Stapilton *junior*,
 with her sister Sibella, and Sir William de Ryther her husband, to
 grant an endowment of 6 marks from the manors of Kirkeby-Orb-
 lawers, and Kereby, to the Prior of Beauvale, for two monks celebrat-
 ing mass daily for the souls of Sir William of Aldeburghe knight,
 and Elizabeth his wife, their father and mother, Sir William of
 Aldeburghe knight, their brother, and for the soul of Sir Edward
 Balliol knight, in the Priory church, and their anniversaries.
 Beverley. [*Patent*, 17 Ric. II. p. 1, m. 25.]

Sept. 12. 455. Fiat for safe conduct during the truce with France for
 John Sheves and John Wer, scholars of Scotland, to study in the
 University of Oxford. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower)*, 17 Ric.
 II. File 11.]

Oct. 25. 456. The K. signifies to the Chancellor that he has retained Sir
 Wauter Stiward knight of Scotland, in his service for life, and granted
 him an annuity of 100 marks, and orders letters accordingly under
 the Great seal. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower)*, 17 Ric. II. File
 12.]

Oct. 25. 457. The K. grants the annuity to Sir Walter. Westminster.
 [*Patent*, 17 Ric. II. p. 1, m. 15.]

Oct. 30. 458. Fiat for letters of safe conduct till Michaelmas next for
 Thomas of Beverley esquire of Scotland, with six persons, his
 servants, to come and go between England and Scotland. West-
 minster.

Similar for same period for Sir Walter Stiward knight of
 Scotland, with 19 men, his servants, in his company, to come and
 go between England and Scotland as he sees fit. Westminster.
 [*Privy Seals (Tower)*, 17 Ric. II. File 11.]

1393-94. 459. The K. commands the sheriffs of London to release John
 Feb. 24. Scot from the gaol of Newgate, to which he had been committed
 under the name of John Michelessone as a spy, at the instance of
 Sir Richard le Scrope knight, as he had freed himself before the
 Council of the charge; taking security for his good carriage. West-
 minster. [*Close*, 17 Ric. II. m. 14.]

1394. 460. Fiat for safe conduct for Aleyn of Bollone of Edinburgh,
 June 20. merchant of Scotland, Duncane Rollo, Thomas of Bollone, and

- Ric. II. William of Forsythe, the said Aleyn's servants, to come and go
 ——— between England and Scotland for a year, if the truce lasts so long.
 1394. Westminster. [*Privy Seals (Tower), 17 Ric. II. File 8.*]
- Nov. 23. 461. Fiat for protection for a year for Sir John of Seyton knight, going with the K.'s uncle John duke of Aquitaine and Lancaster, to Aquitaine. Westminster. [*Chancery Files, Bundle No. 443.*]
- 1394-95. 462. The K. to the Mayor and bailiffs of Lynn. Having received their report ordered by writ of 7th August previous as to the vessel and cargo belonging to William Filpe, Robert of Borofeld, John of Couen, and Gilbert of Haggehouse, lately arrested and plundered without cause, by certain mariners and others his lieges there, certifying that 2 pieces of canvas containing 100 ells, 7 new and 3 old swords, a piece of 'velan' value 6s. 8d., a 'borspere' value 40d., had been partly restored to the owners, with 25 gold nobles English money; also 2 dozen of woollen cloths, a 'baselard' mounted with silver, value 6s. 8d., and that the Mayor and bailiffs still retain woollen and linen cloth, wax, pepper, 'crocum,' zinzibre, brass pots and plates, ewers, basins, linen thread, woad, 'mader,' 'wodhasse,' wine, salt, bitumen, iron, combs for carding wool, Flemish belts, 'surigiva,' white and black dyed wool, hose, caps, hoods, saddles, bridles, spurs, boots, chests, gloves, 'sheteles' for weaveresses, paper, parchment, candelabra, 'piperquerum,' a basinet with 'vental,' 'vaubras,' 'rerebras,' swords, red leather called 'Redelasshe,' keys and stokloks, valued with the above nobles at 170l. 3d., besides the vessel and her furniture, valued at 13l. 6s. 8d., less 30l. arising from the sale of some of the cargo, salt, bitumen, &c. sold with consent of, and paid over to, these Scots—commands them to deliver the cargo and vessel *ut supra*, and the bodies of the aforesaid Scots, to Henry Percy earl of Northumberland, who has personally bound himself to keep the K. indemnified, under a penalty of 1000 marks. *Teste* Edmund duke of York, Guardian. Westminster. [*Close, 18 Ric. II. m. 12.*]
1395. 463. The K. commands the sheriff of Oxford to pay Sir Andrew May 15. Hage knight, and Blanchea, now his wife, two annuities for their joint lives and the survivor, of 40 marks and 40l. out of the issues of his county, as they have surrendered to the K. letters patent by his father granting to Blanchea, then widow of Sir Edmund of Bradestone knight, an annuity of 100l. from the issues of his lordship of South Wales, and of 40 marks from the issues of the castle and lordship of Dyneveux, as also letters patent by the K. granting Sir Andrew and Blanchea 40l. for their marriage yearly, *ut supra*. Westminster. [*Close, 18 Ric. II. m. 6.*]