

GENERAL INDEX TO THE WHOLE WORK.

- Anstruther, Sir Walter Scott at, v. 569.
 Abbot's House, Dundermine, iv. 17.
 — Tower, v. 215.
 Aberdeen, v. 524.
 — Bishop's Palace, v. 81.
 — Bridge of, v. 538, 542.
 — Cathedral, v. 542.
 — Doorway, Trinity Hall, v. 78.
 — Duthie Park, sundial, v. 464.
 — House in Broad Street, &c., v. 78, 79.
 — House in School Hill, v. 77.
 — King's College, v. 542, 543, 563, 568; sundial, 358.
 — Marischal College, i. 572.
 — Mercat Cross, v. 212, 562.
 — Town House, sundial, v. 366.
 — Upper Kirkgate, sundial, v. 390.
 — Wallace Tower, v. 78.
 Aberdour Castle, i. 454; details of, ii. 9; description, 468; sundial, v. 360.
 — Chapel, ii. 478.
 — Houses in, v. 32.
 — Place of, sundial, v. 492.
 Aberfeldie Castle, ii. 54.
 Abernethy Castle, iii. 582.
 Aboyne Castle, iv. 373.
 Achallader Castle, iii. 585; v. 556.
 Achanduin Castle, iii. 75.
 Achincross Castle, iii. 105.
 Ackerhill Tower, iii. 250.
 Act of Parliament for increasing strongholds on Borders, ii. 38.
 Adam, of Edinburgh, v. 524.
 — James, v. 567.
 — Robert, v. 567.
 — the family of, v. 566.
 — William, architect, ii. 560; v. 567.
 Advocates' Library, ms. in, i. 371.
 Affleck Castle, matory at, i. 225, 571; description, 250; staircase, 295.
 Aiguas Mortes, gate and walls, i. 31, 32; hoards at, 39.
 Aiket House, iv. 365.
 Ailsa Craig Castle, iii. 206.
 Airdrie Castle, iv. 123.
 Airlie Castle, v. 216.
 Airth Castle, bartizan and turret, ii. 11; description, 493.
 — Church, ii. 404.
 — village sundial, v. 397.
 Aithernie Castle, iv. 376.
 Aitoun, John, master of works, v. 536.
 Aldie Castle, ii. 484.
 Alexander the carpenter, v. 524.
 Allardyce Castle, ii. 401.
 Allardyce, Colonel, iv. 58.
 Alloa Tower, guard-room in roof, i. 152; description, 155.
 Alloa, house in, sundial, v. 377.
 Altered and Fragmentary Structures, iv. 373.
 Amboise Castle, i. 53.
 Amiens Cathedral, architect of, v. 515.
 Annisfield Tower, corbelling at, ii. 3, 4, 10; ornament at, 8; description, 20; sundial, v. 506.
 Anderson, David, v. 562.
 — Dr. Joseph, iii. 3.
 — James, mason, v. 552, 566.
 — John, painter, v. 552.
 — R. Rowand, architect, v. 558.
 — William, architect, sketches by, iii. 403, 404, 408, 420, 547, 551; iv. 115, 207, 209, 472; v. 234, 279.
 Andrew the painter, v. 522.
 Angus, Castle of, ii. 12, 13.
 Angle Turrets, ii. 10.

- Anne, Queen, v. 555.
 Anstruther, Easter, Church, v. 151.
 — House in, v. 42.
 — Manse, iii. 560; v. 555.
 Anstruther, Sir Philip, v. 554.
 Antibes, i. 20.
 Antiquarian Society of Scotland, i. 508.
 Arbroath Abbey, boards, i. 225; description, 561.
 Archan, Italian fortifier, v. 558.
 Architects, Scottish, v. 515, 520, 521, 553, 558, 563.
 — French, v. 515.
 — Spanish, v. 516.
 — Early use of title, v. 558.
 — indefinite title, v. 567.
 — Who was the? v. 539.
 — Amateur, v. 568.
 Ardblair Castle, iv. 282.
 Ardchonnell Castle, description, iii. 87;
 Donald Dubh prisoner at, 90.
 Ardclach Tower, v. 218.
 Ardgowan, sundial, v. 432, 503.
 Ardmillan Castle, iv. 253.
 Ardross Castle, iv. 376.
 Ardrossan Castle, iii. 301.
 Ardstinchar Castle, description, iii. 302;
 monument at, 304.
 Ardornish Castle, iii. 122.
 Ardreck Castle, iii. 631.
 Argyll's Lodging. *See* Stirling.
 Arles, Roman walls at, i. 3.
 Armstrong, R. Bruce, *History of Liddesdale*, i. 523, 532; iii. 217, 400; iv. 201, 202, 287.
 Arnage, iv. 58.
 Arnot Tower, iii. 245.
 Aros Castle, iii. 125.
 Arques, Château d', i. 6, 7, 20; description, 23; subterranean passages, 112-121.
 Artillery, use of, in sieges, ii. 1.
 Aschaffenburg Castle. *See* Germany.
 Ashintully Castle, v. 222.
 Aslisk Castle, iii. 610.
 Asloon Castle, iv. 60.
 Atlas, by J. Blaen, v. 558.
 Auchans Castle, ii. 174.
 Auchan Castle, iii. 105.
 Auchanbowie, v. 227.
 Auchendoir Church, i. 328.
 Auchendarvie Castle, v. 228.
 Auchenskeoch Castle, iv. 376.
 Auchenvole, iii. 474.
 Auchindoun Castle, description, i. 314;
 vaulting, ii. 52.
 Auchinleck Castle, iii. 496.
 Auchterhouse, iv. 376; v. 229; sundials, 385, 491, 500.
 Auchterlony or Kelly Castle, iii. 509.
 Auchtermuchty, sundial, v. 393.
 Auldham, iv. 377.
 Avignon, i. 33, 34.
 Avondale Castle, i. 352.
 Ayr, Bridge of, sundial, v. 404.
 Ayton Church, sundial, v. 386.
 Aytoun, Andrew, master of works, v. 530.
 — William, master mason, v. 552, 553, 560.
 BABERTON HOUSE, iv. 67.
 Bachup, Tobias, architect and builder, v. 127, 567.
 Badenheath Castle, i. 307.
 Baikie, William Dover, v. 96.
 Baird, John, iii. 438, 478; v. 1.
 Balbegno Castle, plan of, ii. 5; groined vaulting, 9, 52; staircase, 68; description, 79; blank window at, 281; shot-holes, 296.
 Balbythan House, ii. 182.
 Balcanquhall, R., v. 560.
 Balcarres Chapel, v. 167; gate, 555.
 Balcomie Castle, Scripture text, ii. 9; description, 355; sundial, v. 360.
 Balernivie. *See* Piternivie.
 Balfour Castle, iii. 337.
 Balfruig Castle, iii. 600.
 Balgonie Castle, i. 359; description, 377.
 Balhousie Castle, iii. 585.
 Baliol Castle. *See* Loch Doon.
 Ballantrae, Kennedy monument, iii. 304.
 Ballencrieff, iv. 378.
 Ballendalloch Castle, sundial, v. 419.
 Ballinbreich Castle, resemblance of windows to Notland, ii. 221; description, 411.
 Ballindalloch Castle, iv. 61.
 Ballinshoe Castle, iii. 598.
 Balloch Castle, iv. 36; v. 556, 557.
 Ballone Castle, turret degraded, ii. 11; description, 248.
 Ballumbie Castle, iii. 158.
 Balmanno Castle, iii. 579.
 Balmuto Tower, iii. 247.

- Balnacraig Castle, ii. 463.
 Balnakiel House, iv. 80.
 Balquhain Castle, i. 303.
 Balthersin Castle, iii. 502.
 Balhoyock Castle, iii. 132.
 Balvaird Castle, parapet, i. 224; bartizans, 225; embrasures, 254; description, 335; introduction of staircase tower, ii. 17; arched entrance, 296.
 Balveny Castle, i. 386.
 Bandon Tower, iii. 456.
 Banff, Auchmublenn House, v. 83.
 — House in, v. 84.
 Bankend or Isle Castle, v. 232.
 Bannachra Castle, iii. 445.
 Bannatyne House, iii. 592.
 Barber, Richard, v. 522.
 Barbour, description of Dunstaffnage Castle, i. 22; reference to Lindithgow Castle, 478.
 Barbour, Robert, jun., plans by, v. 232, 309.
 Barclaine Castle, iii. 618; v. 556.
 Barclay, Margaret, monument of, i. 343.
 Bardowie Castle, iii. 236.
 Bargaly, sundial, v. 501.
 Burgany House, iv. 367.
 Barholm Castle, iii. 520.
 Barnbougle Castle, iv. 379; sundial, v. 409.
 Barnes Castle, Haddingtonshire, ii. 333.
 Barns Tower, Perthshire, iii. 414.
 Barmton House, sundial, v. 408, 480.
 Barochan, iv. 380; sundial, v. 366.
 Baronial Hall, Glasgow, v. 8.
 Barr Castle, Lochwinnoch, iii. 183.
 — Tower, Galsford, iii. 201.
 Barra Castle, ii. 309.
 Barrons, William, carter, v. 552.
 Barseobe House, iii. 523.
 Barton, John, v. 552.
 Bessenden House, iv. 381.
 Bath, Queen Mary's Canongate, Edinburgh, ii. 10.
 Bathgate, sundial, v. 374.
 Bavelaw Castle, iii. 531.
 Bawrie, Henry, master of work, v. 537.
 Bayeux tapestry, i. 4.
 Benton, James, keeper of Falkland Palace, v. 532.
 Beaugency, Château de, i. 8, 9.
 Beaumaris Castle, i. 42.
 Bedlay House, iii. 467.
 Bel, George, mason, v. 562.
 — J., mason, v. 562.
 Belmont, Corstorphine, sundial, v. 386.
 Bemersyde Castle, ii. 38; iii. 220; v. 234.
 Benholme Castle, description, i. 284; cape-house, ii. 317.
 Benholme's Lodging, Dumnottar Castle, i. 566.
 Bennett, Mr., Alloa Archaeological Society, i. 270.
 Berkeley Castle, i. 22.
 Berriedale Castle, iv. 207.
 Berwick Bridge, sundial, v. 405.
 — Castle, i. 464; walls, 467; v. 524.
 — Church, sundial, v. 394.
 — master mason of, v. 559.
 Betoune, Sir William, master of work, v. 530.
 Bickartoun, Andw., master mason, v. 536.
 Billie Castle, iii. 220.
 Billings, R. W., *Baronial and Ecclesiastical Antiquities of Scotland*, i. v, 116, 300, 460, 497, 519; ii. 4, 5, 11, 43, 52, 105, 113, 220, 228, 242, 282, 338, 354, 370; work at Dalzell, iii. 316.
 Bims Castle, iv. 381.
 Birsay Castle, ii. 328, 333.
 Birse Castle, description, ii. 49; resemblance to Knock, 49.
 Bishopton, Old, iii. 459.
 Bisset, L., plan by, v. 294.
 Black, James, master mason, v. 536, 537.
 Blackhall, iv. 116.
 Blackhouse Castle, iii. 404.
 Blackness Castle, i. 330; iii. 225.
 Bladdo, Kinross, sundial, v. 391.
 Blair Castle, iv. 240.
 Blairfindy Castle, ii. 82.
 Blairlogie Castle, iii. 577.
 Blak, Thomas, mason, v. 531.
 Blanc, H. J., iii. 490.
 Blazerne Castle, iv. 383.
 Blervie Castle, plan of, ii. 6; description, 263.
 Blind Harry, reference to Kinclaven Castle, i. 68, 69.
 Bois, Château de, i. 53, 476.
 Bocharm or Gouldwell Castle, i. 63; iii. 609.
 Boddam Castle, iii. 250.
 Bodiam Castle, i. 49, 50.
 Boece, Hector, v. 542.
 Boghall Castle, iii. 320.

- Boig, John, mason, v. 551.
 Bonally, sundial, v. 379.
 Bo'ness, house in, v. 47.
 Bonhard, iii. 533.
 Bonkill, Edward, v. 532.
 Bounington, Ratho, ingle neuk at, v. 54; sundial, 408.
 Bounnell, Estienne de, v. 517.
 Boushaw Tower, iii. 398.
 Book of the Works at Edinburgh, v. 528.
 — at Stirling, v. 529.
 — at Trinity College, v. 532.
 Border poles, i. 58, 59.
 — strongholds, ii. 38.
 Bordie Castle, iv. 384.
 Borg, David, carpenter, v. 530.
 Borthwick Castle, guard room in roof, i. 152; wall paintings, 202; fireplace, 215; two wings, 224; parapet, 225; corbels, 232; barrel vault, 315; date of, 317; steep roof, 331; late Gothic work, 336; description, 344; no gun-ports, 393; oratory, 406, 425; top story, 407; enclosing wall, 483; Crookston similar to, 534; three-sided doorhead, ii. 292.
 Borthwick Church, sundial, v. 364.
 Borne Castle, iii. 115.
 Bothwell Castle, i. 63, 64, 65, 92, 108, 418; description, 95; tower with keel, 31; St. Bride's Chapel, 106; chapel, 109; keep, 116; general form, 124; buildings in courtyard, 146; water-trough, 197; bartizans on buttresses, 334; exchanged for Hermitage, 524; arch in donjon, 527; window in hall, 549; further excavations, v. 233.
 Bow windows, iii. 36.
 Bowden Parish Church, v. 162, 546.
 Bowland, sundial, v. 456.
 Bowie, William, v. 555.
 Boyne Castle, gateway, ii. 296; description, 301; plan, 333.
 Boys, David, master of work, Ravenscraig, i. 544; v. 531.
 Boyse, Paul, carver, v. 566.
 Braal Castle, iii. 137.
 Brackie Castle, turrets and gables, ii. 11; stair, 68; description, 74.
 Bransholm Castle, iv. 199.
 Breacacha Castle, iii. 117.
 Brechin Castle, i. 63.
 Breckness, Bishop's house, ii. 192.
 Bredisholm Gardens, sundial, v. 386, 507.
 Bridge Castle, iii. 275.
 Brienne, John de, v. 521.
 Brims Castle, iii. 628.
 Brisbane House, iv. 370.
 Brochs, i. 61, 62; wall chambers in, 236; iii. 3.
 Brodie Castle, iii. 285.
 Brodie Castle, iv. 63.
 Broughty Castle, iv. 386.
 Brounhill, James, master mason, v. 536, 537, 552.
 Brounstoun Castle, iv. 119.
 Bruce, Marjory, tomb, v. 522.
 — Monument, Culross, v. 206.
 — Sir William, v. 561, 566.
 Bruce's Castle, Stirlingshire, iii. 245.
 — Turnberry, iii. 110.
 Brunsane Castle, iv. 170.
 — House, iv. 176.
 Bruntfield House, v. 237.
 Bryce, John, iii. 144, 173, 192, 200, 248, 250, 438, 623; iv. 13, 21, 56, 61, 127, 334, 371.
 Bucholie Castle, iii. 338.
 Buck, C. A. M., iv. 206.
 Buckholm Castle, iii. 551.
 Buittle Castle, iv. 386.
 Burgie Castle, plan of, ii. 6; description, 260.
 Burleigh Castle, i. 275.
 Burnett, Alexander, v. 563.
 — George, Lyon-King-of-Arms, on Ravenscraig Castle, i. 544; Mons Meg, 463.
 Burns, J. W., iii. 172, 253, 444, 631; iv. 80, 372; v. 242, 262.
 Burntisland, house in, v. 34.
 Burton, J. Hill, on Castles of the islands, iii. 14.
 Buruel, John, plumber, v. 542.
 Busbie Castle, iii. 372.
 Cadder House, sundial, v. 457.
 Caerlaverock Castle, i. 232; triangular plan, 64; description, 127; courtyard plan, 222; parapet, 542.
 Caerphilly Castle, i. 42, 220.
 Cagill, contract at, v. 556.
 Cairnbulg Castle, i. 309; ii. 31.
 Cairnis, sundial, v. 487.
 Cairntown, ingle neuk, v. 53.
 Cakenuir Castle, ii. 55.

- Calbraith, Sir George, master of work, v. 534.
- Calda or Eldershalder House, iii. 632.
- Caldar House, iv. 387.
- Calderswood Castle, iii. 442.
- Cahilwell, Thomas, mason contractor, v. 553.
- Calendar, Sir Robert, master of work, v. 530.
- Cambrai Cathedral, v. 516.
- Cambuskenneth, Abbot of, v. 538.
- Cambusnethan Church, v. 174.
- Canmo House, sundial, v. 448.
- Campbell, Colin, v. 566, 567.
- Sir Colin, v. 550.
- Sir Duncan, v. 556.
- Sir Hugh, v. 557.
- Campston Castle, iv. 387.
- Canstradan Craig, v. 550.
- Canis Castle, v. 242.
- Cannes, Mont du Chevalier, i. 19, 20.
- Canongate Tolbooth, v. 103.
- Cant, Adam, master of work, v. 528.
- Caprington Castle, v. 243.
- Carberry Tower, iii. 430; v. 420, 437.
- Carcassonne, Roman works, i. 3.
- Cardarroch House, porch, i. 392; description, ii. 511.
- Carden Tower, iii. 456.
- Cardross Castle, description, i. 243; mantelpiece, 308.
- Cardrona Tower, iii. 554.
- Carnton Castle, iv. 80.
- Carleton Castle, iii. 209.
- Carlyle, Thomas, i. 177.
- Carmichael, Alexander, iii. 115.
- Carmarron Castle, i. 41, 42, 220.
- Carnassery Castle, iv. 316.
- Carnock Castle, ii. 490.
- Caroline Park, details, ii. 9; corbelling and symmetry, 18; description, 453.
- Carriek Castle, iii. 186.
- House, Eday, Orkney, v. 97.
- Carsnaugh, iv. 77.
- Carsleuth Castle, iii. 513.
- Cassilis Castle, iii. 131; v. 74.
- Castle-building, origin of, iii. 2.
- Castlehill, iii. 416.
- Castle Campbell, description, i. 202; additions to keep, 223; corridor, 470.
- Cary, iii. 439.
- Coffin, iii. 120.
- Craig, iii. 465.
- Castle Donnie, life in, ii. 573.
- Drumin, iii. 134.
- Fraser, turrets and parapets of, ii. 3, 11; L plan, 6; ornament at, 7, 8, 15; not an old keep embellished and heightened, 15; ovoid windows, 200; Z plan, 204; description, 226; lugs, 230, 232; v. 562.
- Grant, iii. 611.
- Hedingham, i. 14, 15.
- Huntly, i. 320.
- Kennedy, iv. 368.
- Lachlan, iii. 357.
- Leod, iii. 625.
- Maoil, iii. 172.
- Mearnaig, iii. 170.
- Menzies, iv. 37.
- Newe, iv. 388.
- Oliphant, iv. 388.
- Roy, site, i. 64; description, 65; no towers at, 71; like Balveny Castle, 386.
- Shuna, iii. 447.
- Sinclair. *See* Girngoe.
- Stalcaire, description, iii. 162; Celtic ornament at, 163.
- Stewart, corbelling at, ii. 3; description, 479; v. 246.
- Swin, description, iii. 58; keep of, 60.
- Varrich, iii. 253.
- Wigg, v. 248; sundial, 484.
- Castles, thirteenth century, iii. 4.
- first period, i. 61; iii. 14, 41.
- second period, i. 143; iii. 17, 114.
- third period, i. 222; iii. 23.
- fourth period, ii. 1; iii. 32.
- Cathcart Castle, iii. 233.
- Cathcart, Mr., of Pitcairrie, v. 345.
- Caumont, De, on French Architecture, i. 2, 3.
- Cawdor Castle, iron "yett" from Lochindorb, i. 71; turret degraded, ii. 11; description, 314; resemblance to Craigmillar, 316; contract at, v. 557.
- Celtic carvings, v. 545.
- Cessford Castle, iii. 138.
- Cessnock Castle, iv. 245.
- Chalmers, Rev. Peter, *History of Dunfermline*, i. 516.
- Chambers, Dr. R., on Edinburgh Castle, i. 445, 455, 460; restoration of Edinburgh Castle, 449.

- Chambord, Château de, i. 53.
 Chanrie in Ros, v. 552.
 Chapels in castles, v. 544.
 Charney Manor House, i. 43.
 Charteris, Thomas de, v. 522.
 Chaucer, Geoffrey, v. 518.
 Chaumont, Château de, staircase, ii. 352, 353.
 Chirnside Church, sundial, v. 390.
 Chivalry in Scotland, iii. 29.
 Christie, T. Craig, iii. 467.
 Christison, Dr. D., iii. 127, 162, 447.
 Churches, decorated period, iii. 19.
 — first pointed, iii. 7.
 — Norman, iii. 7.
 — Scottish style, iii. 37.
 — and monuments, v. 130.
 Clackmannan Tower compared with French towers, i. 34; attic on battlements, 152, 270; description, 178; corbels at, 443; sundial, v. 389.
 Clark, Daniel, overseer, v. 552.
 — G. T., on English Castles, i. 2, 3, 22; on Conisborough Castle, 28.
 Claypotts Castle, corbelling at, ii. 3, 10; plan of, 5, 15; open bartizan, 23; Z plan, 204; description, 208; compared with Cluny, 237.
 Cleish Castle, iii. 560.
 Clermont Cathedral, v. 516.
 Clonbeith Castle, iii. 374.
 Closeburn Castle, description, iii. 123; J. Hill Burton and Captain Grose, 130.
 Cluny Castle, description, ii. 232; compared with Claypotts, 237; iii. 589.
 Clyne, Bell Tower, v. 221.
 Cochrane, Thomas, architect, i. 113, 314, v. 541.
 Cockburn House, v. 251; sundial, 370.
 Cockburnspath Tower, iii. 230.
 — Church, sundial, v. 382.
 — Garden Doorway, sundial, v. 393.
 Colchester Castle, i. 11, 12.
 Colinton Castle, iii. 540.
 Coll. See Breacacha.
 Collarrie Castle, ii. 172.
 Colleges and Inns of Court, i. 48.
 Collegiate churches of fifteenth century, iii. 25.
 Colliestat, iv. 388.
 Colliston Castle, iv. 51.
 Colmslie Castle, iii. 547.
 Colonsay House, sundial, v. 501.
 Colquhouny Castle, iii. 459.
 Comlongan Castle, description, i. 237; plan, 244; parapet, 250; covered parapet, 284; transition from open to roofed turret, ii. 11; kitchen, 16.
 Comrie Castle, iii. 583.
 Congleton Castle, i. 64.
 Conisborough Castle described, i. 28-30; buttresses at, 42; staircase, 78.
 Constable of the castle, v. 527.
 Contracts at Dreel, v. 553.
 — at Kelburn, v. 553.
 — at Partick Castle, v. 5, 554.
 Conway Castle, i. 42, 220.
 Corbelling, ii. 10; iii. 31.
 Corbett Castle, iii. 423.
 Corbie, Pierre de, v. 516.
 Corchouse, ii. 404.
 Corgarff Castle, ii. 66.
 Cormont, Thomas de, v. 515.
 Corbie Castle, iii. 426.
 Corse Castle, ii. 265.
 Corsehill Castle, iii. 495.
 Corsindae, iv. 80.
 Corston Tower, v. 252.
 Corstorphine Church, view of, iii. 29; sundial, v. 386.
 — Dower House, v. 264.
 Cortachie Castle, iv. 50.
 — Church, sundial, v. 301.
 Couci, Castle of, v. 521.
 — Mary de, v. 521.
 — Enguerrand de, v. 521.
 Coucy, Château de, described, i. 37-40; Coucy and Pierrefonds compared, 46; Inverlochy like, 78; Bothwell like, 98; Doune compared with, 422; drawbridge, 547.
 Coullie, Rev. James, v. 168.
 Courtyard Plaas, ii. 294; iii. 21, 292; iv. 1, 130.
 Couston Castle, v. 341.
 Covington Tower, iii. 239.
 Cowane's Hospital, Stirling, iv. 77.
 Cowdenknowes, iii. 425.
 Coxton Tower, staircase, i. 149; outcome of Norman keep, ii. 4; description, 23; resemblance to Hallbar Tower, 23, to Scotstarvet, 41, and to Spedlin's Tower, 49; shot-holes, 209.
 Cragy, Hew, Inverkeithing, v. 563.
 Craig Castle, Aberdeenshire, passage like

- Gight Castle, i. 323; description, 326; crow-stepped gables, ii. 337.
- Craig Castle, Forfarshire, iv. 289.
- Craig Castle Tower, iii. 388.
- Craigcrook Castle, iv. 2.
- Craigentiny House, iv. 388.
- Craighall compared with Struthers Castle, i. 354; ii. 41; description, 554.
- Craighouse, iv. 102.
- Craigie Castle, iii. 296.
- Craigiehall, sundials, v. 412, 498.
- Craigievar Castle, turrets and parapets of, ii. 3; modification on L. plan, 5; ornament at, 7, 8; not an early keep embellished and heightened, 15; staircase, 18; resemblance to Udry, 44; wings and turrets, 68; description, 103.
- Craiglockhart Castle, iii. 227.
- Craigmillar Castle, fireplaces removed, i. 108; attic on battlements, 152; description, 189; walls of enceinte, 203; corbels and machicolations, 207; converted into courtyard plan, 223; example of hoardings, 225; fireplaces, 308; parapet corbels left, 311; barrel vault, 315; stone roof, 331, 414; parapet without corbels, 407; enclosing wall, 483; Renaissance mouldings, ii. 282; defences similar to Girmogoe, 512; resemblance to Cawdor, 516.
- Craigmill Castle, i. 297.
- Craigmuethan Castle, imitation corbels, i. 225; description, 255; sloping gun-holes, 542.
- Craignish Castle, iii. 173.
- Craigston Castle, circular medallions, ii. 82; int-reliefs, 282; description, 483.
- Craigton, sundials, v. 450, 489.
- Craik, Barns of, iv. 125.
- Church, v. 153.
- Laurence monument, v. 209.
- Tolbooth, v. 117.
- Craik Castle, i. 63.
- Cramond Tower, iii. 432; sundial, v. 451.
- Cramond, William, iii. 606.
- Crumshaw Castle, iii. 428.
- Cuthes Castle, peculiarities of plan, ii. 5; built at one period, 15; gallery, 16, 17; resemblance to Udry, 44; description, 105; contrast with Drum, 113.
- Crawford Castle, iv. 225.
- Crawfordjohn, work at, v. 536.
- Crawfordland Castle, iii. 384.
- Crawford Monument, Kilbirnie, v. 200.
- Creich Castle, iii. 568.
- Crichton, Alex., master of work, v. 531.
- Crichton Castle, description, i. 209; machicolations, 224; carving, 225; balcony, 459; details and ornaments, ii. 8; resembles German work, 13; staircase, 18, 320; corbelling, 146.
- House, v. 254; sundial, 405.
- Cromarty, sundial, v. 432.
- Crookston Castle, exceptional design, i. 225, 523; passages in walls, 317; deep external bay of windows, 470; description of, 533; compared with Merton Castle, 550.
- Crosbie Castle, iv. 117.
- Croisraguel Abbey, gatehouse, iii. 385.
- Crossbasket Castle, iii. 442.
- Culterench, v. 255.
- House, sundial, v. 490.
- Mill, sundial, v. 370.
- Culdees, the, iii. 6.
- Cullen House, iv. 294.
- Culross Abbey, v. 258.
- Abbot of, master of work, v. 528, 539.
- Bruce monument at, v. 207.
- doorway at, v. 26.
- Palace, gallery and roof, ii. 16; courtyard, 401; description, 432.
- "The Study," v. 25.
- Tolbooth, v. 119.
- Cults Manse, v. 594.
- Cumbræ Castle, Little, iii. 173.
- Cunninghame, G. Godfrey, plans by, v. 315.
- Miss, drawing by, v. 315.
- Cunyngame, David, master of work, also called architect, v. 547, 548.
- Capar-Fife Church, v. 156.
- Preston Lodge, sundial, v. 363.
- Currie Churchyard, sundial, v. 511.
- DAIRSIE CASTLE, iv. 43.
- Church, v. 153, 546.
- Dalross Castle, ii. 179.
- Dalhousie Castle, iii. 144.
- Dalkeith Palace, iv. 390.
- Dalquharran Castle, iii. 344.
- Dalswinton Castle, i. 64.
- Dalzell Castle, iii. 312.

- Dargavel, iv. 21; sundial, v. 366.
 Darleith Castle, iii. 447.
 Darnaway Castle, i. 304.
 Darnick, master mason of, v. 569.
 — Tower, v. 239.
 David II., monument to, v. 522.
 — works under, v. 525.
 Daviot Bell Tower, v. 221.
 Dean Castle, additions detached from keep, i. 226, 359; minstrels' gallery, 231; description, 401.
 Deer Abbey, ii. 332.
 Defoe, Daniel, visits Glamis, ii. 118.
 Delgaty Castle, groined ceiling, ii. 9; description, 52.
 Denmilne Castle, iii. 291.
 Dickson, Dr. Thomas, v. 535.
 Dingwall Castle, iv. 390; work at, v. 532.
 — Town Hall, v. 102.
 Dirleton Castle resembles style of the South, i. 64; description, 113, 114, 435; chimney, 121; towers demolished, 129; old towers utilised, 169; courtyard plan, 222; timber roof destroyed, 306; guard-room and dungeon under the private room, 320; window to cellars as at Linlithgow, 487; external work like Hermitage, 527; different from courtyard castles of Fourth Period, ii. 17.
 Dirlot Castle, iii. 253.
 Dishington, Sir Wm., master of work, v. 525.
 Dog Castle, Torsa, v. 262.
 Donald the blocker, v. 523.
 Donaldson, H. T., Nairn, v. 218.
 Donnybristle Castle, beacon light, i. 330.
 Door-Knocker, Gorton, Midlothian—Tailpiece, iv. 520.
 Dornoch, Bishop's House, ii. 336.
 — Cathedral, v. 523.
 Douglas Castle, v. 263.
 Douglas, David, iv. 37, 91.
 Doune Castle, fireplace removed, i. 108; plan corresponds with Crichton Castle, 214; hall roof of Crichton similar, 215; built on courtyard plan, 222, 417; hall fireplace double, 225; open timber roof gone, 306; musicians' gallery, 404; oratory, 406, 571; outside stair to hall, 407; description, 418; belonged to Duke of Albany, 429; enclosing wall, 483; large keep, 523; external work like Hermitage, 527; extended buildings, 528; different from courtyard castles of Fourth Period, ii. 17.
 Dover Castle described, i. 5, 18; subterranean passages at, 112, 121.
 Dower House, Corstorphine, v. 264.
 Dowhill Castle, iv. 41.
 Downreay Castle, iii. 630.
 Draffane, i. 259. See Craignethan.
 Drawings or plans, old, v. 554, 558.
 Dree, contract at, v. 554.
 Drochil Castle compared with Balveny, i. 390; mouldings like those of Aberdeen and Edinburgh Castles, 454; arrangements as to bartizans and corbelling, ii. 6, 74, 256; ornament at, 8; Z plans, 204; description, 421.
 Drum Castle, Aberdeenshire, description, i. 150; rounded angles like Neidpath, 188; staircase, ii. 18, 320; contrast with Udny, 44, and Crathes, 113; description, 436.
 — House, Midlothian, ii. 537; v. 567.
 Drumcoltern Castle, ii. 84.
 Drummuor Castle, ii. 291.
 Drumlanrig Castle, details, ii. 9; symmetry, 18, 19; description, 446; Flemish workmen at, v. 562, 566.
 Drumlochy Castle, iii. 458.
 Drummelzier Castle, iii. 553.
 Drummond Castle, i. 285; v. 564; sundials, 417, 486.
 Drummond, Sir Robert, master of works, v. 548.
 Drummore, Musselburgh, sundial, v. 474.
 Drury, Sir William, Report on Edinburgh Castle, i. 450.
 Dryburgh, sundial, v. 403.
 Dryden, Sir Henry, Bart., i. 522; v. 520.
 Dryhope, iii. 403.
 Drylaw, near Edinburgh, sundial, v. 393.
 Duart Castle, description, iii. 46; keep, 47; laws regarding chiefs, 51.
 Duc, Viollet-le-, descriptions of French architecture, i. 2; description of Beaugency, 8; restoration of Château d'Etampes, 25; machicolations invented by Richard I., 25; description of Provins, 27; description of Château de Coucy, 38; restoration of Château de Pierrefonds, 46.
 Duchal Castle, iii. 156.

- Duchray Castle, iii. 577.
 Dudhope Castle, iv. 270.
 Duffus Castle, early stronghold, i. 63; description, 279.
 Dumbarton Castle, early stronghold, i. 63; v. 524, 548, 549, 550, 552.
 Dumbarton, king's barge at, v. 534.
 Dumfries Bridge, v. 533.
 — Castle, v. 524.
 — Town Hall, v. 127, 567.
 Dunbar Castle, early stronghold, i. 64; v. 530, 536, 538.
 — Monument, v. 203.
 — Town Hall, v. 113.
 Dunblane, fireplaces removed, i. 108.
 — Cathedral, view of tower, iii. 28.
 Dundarave, Castle, iii. 613.
 Dundargne Castle, iv. 390.
 Dundas Castle, description, i. 328; sundial, v. 429.
 Dundas, Robert, of Arniston, iii. 538; iv. 396.
 Dundee, carpenter sent from, v. 529.
 — house in Greenmarket, v. 68.
 — Market Cross, v. 564.
 — Strathmartine Lodging, v. 72.
 Dundonald Castle compared with Rothesay, i. 82; fireplaces, 121; description, 167; Torthorwald compared with, 175; a simple keep, 221; Crookston Castle compared with, 534.
 Dunfermline, beacon lights, i. 330; Church, 464.
 — Abbey, view of western tower, iii. 28; monuments at, v. 522.
 — Palace, courtyard plan, i. 417; description of, 514; reference to, v. 555.
 — The Botany, v. 31.
 Dunglass Castle, iii. 305; sundial, v. 478.
 — Church, views of, iii. 26, 27.
 Dunlop Church, v. 157.
 Dunnideer, iv. 391.
 Dunnikier House, v. 34; sundial, 361.
 Dunnottar Castle, corbels and machicolations, i. 224, 443; description, 502; an epitome, ii. 294; extension like Girnigoe, 312; plan, 331; work at, v. 524.
 Dunolly Castle, i. 281.
 Duns Castle, v. 265.
 Dunscaith Castle, iii. 87.
 Dunskaith Castle, ancient fortress, i. 63.
 Dunskey Castle, iii. 507.
 Dunstaffnage Castle compared with French and English examples, i. 33; thirteenth century, 63; rocky site, 64; description, 85; description of chapel, 90; plan irregular, 127; loopholes as at Caerlaverock, 129; traditional date, 283.
 Duntarvie Castle, late corbelling, ii. 18; resemblance to Fordel, 238; description, 516.
 Duntreath Castle, iv. 212.
 Duntroon Castle, iii. 85.
 Duntulm Castle, iv. 307.
 Dunure Castle, iii. 341.
 Dunvegan Castle, iii. 77.
 Dunyveg Castle, v. 296.
 Durham Castle, a shell keep, i. 22.
 Durrisdeer, tomb at, v. 562.
 Dary, Abbot, arms at Dunfermline, i. 516.
 Dysart Church, v. 145.
 — House in, v. 36.
 — Tolbooth, v. 118.
 E PLANS, iii. 34; iv. 1, 64.
 Earlsferry, sundial, v. 391.
 Earlshall, gallery and roof, ii. 16, 17; staircase, 18; description, 282.
 Earlston Castle, iii. 391.
 Early English Castles, i. 42, 43.
 Earne, Brig of, v. 549.
 East Cairns Castle, v. 267.
 — Calder, sundial, v. 390.
 — Coates House, Edinburgh, turrets, ii. 11; description, 509.
 Easter Clune, iii. 458.
 Ecclesiastical Architecture, iii. 2, 6, 19; revival of, 24.
 Edikeshalder or Calda House, iii. 632.
 Eden Castle, ii. 272.
 Edgar, James, iii. 85, 173.
 — Rev. J. H., iv. 68.
 Edinample Castle, iv. 34.
 Edinburgh Castle, an ancient fortress, i. 64; courtyard plan, 222, 417; timber roofs, 306; gabled crow-steps, 328, 505; description, 445; one of the four chief fortresses, 464; extended accommodation, 478; watch-turrets, 467; Renaissance corbels like work at Falkland, 506; Renaissance mouldings, ii. 282; crow-stepped gables, 337; works at, v. 524, 525, 527, 528, 533, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 559.

- Edinburgh, Houses in, viz. :—
 Acheson's, Sir Archibald, iv. 449.
 Back Close, Cowgate, iv. 460.
 Baxter's Close, iv. 497.
 Bell's Wynd, iv. 497.
 Bothwell's, Adam, iv. 469.
 Broadstairs House, iv. 468.
 Castle Wynd, iv. 453.
 Craig's Close, interior decorations, iv. 495.
 Croft-an-Righ House, iv. 434.
 Dean House, iv. 481.
 Dean Village, doorway, iv. 485.
 Gladstone's Land, iv. 461.
 House opposite do., iv. 461.
 Grassmarket, house on north side, iv. 466.
 — houses on south side, iv. 467.
 — interior decorations, iv. 491.
 Guise's House, Mary of, iv. 417.
 Holyrood, doorway at, iv. 479.
 Hope's (J.) House, fireplace, iv. 490.
 — Sir T., gateway, iv. 489.
 Johnston Terrace, iv. 455.
 Knox's (John) House, iv. 424.
 — house adjoining, interior decorations, iv. 496.
 Leven Lodge, bath, iv. 478.
 Lintels, old, iv. 489.
 Macmorran's (Baillie) House, iv. 439.
 Mary's (Queen) Bath, iv. 475.
 Morton's (Regent) House, iv. 456.
 Mound, houses at top of, iv. 470.
 Mylne's Square, iv. 471.
 Nisbet of Dirleton's House, iv. 458.
 Old Playhouse Close, lintels, iv. 500.
 Pleasance, house in, iv. 472.
 Ramsay's (Allan) House, iv. 420.
 Roseburn House, iv. 437.
 St. John Street, iv. 499.
 Scrape, iv. 486.
 Shoemakers' Land, iv. 500.
 Skinners' Hall, doorway, iv. 486.
 Speaking House, Canongate, iv. 420.
 Spence's (Lucky) House, iv. 474.
 Stair's (Lady) Close, iv. 481.
 Tailors' Hall, iv. 464.
 West Bow, corner of, iv. 410.
 White Horse Inn, iv. 453.
 Wrychtis House, iv. 432.
 Edinburgh, Greyfriars' Churchyard, v. 565.
 — Parliament House, i. 460.
- Edinburgh, St. Giles' Cathedral, carved boss, iv. 516.
 — Tolbooth, v. 106.
 — Tron Church, i. 306; v. 564.
- Edinburgh, Sundials in :—
 anongate Tolbooth, v. 367.
 Canonmills, v. 380.
 Croft-an-Righ, v. 491.
 Heriot's Hospital, v. 374.
 Holyrood, v. 441.
 Holyrood Palace, v. 511.
 Knox (John) House of, v. 368.
 St. Giles, v. 386.
 Silvermills, v. 374.
 Summerhall, v. 389.
 Warriston House, v. 395, 443.
 Water of Leith, v. 385.
 West Kirk, v. 366.
 Wrychtis House, v. 424.
 Zoological Gardens, v. 436.
- Edindour Castle, ancient fortress, i. 63.
 Edingham Castle, iii. 398.
 Edmonston Castle, v. 268; sundial, 457.
 "Edom o' Gordon," i. 337.
 Edrington Castle, iv. 391.
 Edwardian Castles, i. 42, 43, 64, 112, 129, 447.
 Edzell Castle, corbels applied as ornaments, i. 225, 259, 297; small break at staircase, 295; description, 359; vaulting, ii. 9, 52; arched gateway, 296.
 Elchies, Easter, iii. 609.
 — Wester, iii. 610.
 Elcho Castle, turrets, ii. 11; staircase, 18; description, 95, 126; resemblance to Maclellan's House, 159.
 Elgin, Archways in, v. 80.
 — Bishop's House, ii. 58; v. 92.
 — Cathedral, rebuilding of, i. 444; repairs of, v. 563.
 — Church, v. 183.
 — Crosse, sundial, v. 399.
 — Duffus Manse, v. 89.
 — Elchies House, v. 86.
 — Old house in, v. 85.
 — Tolbooth, v. 98.
 — Town of, v. 85.
 Elibank Tower, iv. 191.
 Elie, Gillespie's monument, v. 59.
 — House, sundial, v. 489.
 — The Muckle Yett, v. 37; sundial, 394.

- Elie, house in, v. 40.
 Elies, Thomas, overseer, v. 550.
 Elizabethan style, features of, introduced into Scotland, ii. 3.
 Ellandonan Castle, description, iii. 82; water cistern at, 85.
 Ellan-Tirrim Castle, description, iii. 56; keep of, 58.
 Elliston House, iv. 86.
 Ellon Castle, iv. 391; sundial, v. 445.
 Elphinstone, Bishop, v. 542.
 Elphinstone Castle, description, i. 233; compared with Comlongan, 237, 240; compared with Cardross, 244; spychale, 251; roof of, 326; kitchen, ii. 16.
 Elshinbields Tower, stair, ii. 68; description, 68; watch-turret, 74.
 Elsieck, sundial, v. 498.
 Erchless Castle, ii. 169.
 Esslemont Castle, iii. 603.
 Étampes, Chateau d', i. 24, 25.
 Ethie Castle, ii. 406.
 Evelaw Tower, iii. 546.
 Evelick Castle, ii. 89.
 Ewas Castle, iv. 391.
 Exceptional and later forms of plans, iv. 311.
 FAIRBURN TOWER, iii. 462.
 Fairlie Castle, iii. 173.
 Fairlie, J. Ogilvie, v. 230.
 Falkland Palace, courtyard plan, i. 417; gateway compared with Stirling Castle, 472; extended accommodation, 478, 479; corridors added, 497; medallions, 500; description, 501; compared with Dunfermline Palace, 516; approach of Renaissance, ii. 1; early employment of Frenchmen, 14; gateway, 15, 296; reference to, v. 527, 532, 534, 536, 538, 548, 551.
 Falla Luggie, iv. 392.
 Fallisdaill, Thomas, overseer, v. 549, 550, 552.
 Falside Castle, keep enlarged into a mansion, i. 359; description, 409.
 Farne Castle, i. 313.
 Farnell Castle, gabled crow-steps, i. 328; description, ii. 501.
 Fast Castle, iii. 222.
 Fat Lips Tower. *See* Minto Tower.
 Federate Castle, i. 337.
 Penton Tower, ii. 270.
 Fenwick Church, v. 159; sundial, 512.
 Ferguson, J., Duns, v. 265.
 Fernie Castle, iii. 566.
 Fernieherst Castle, ii. 156.
 Fernielee Castle, ii. 519.
 Ferry-Port-on-Craig Castle, v. 271.
 Fettercairn Cross, sundial, v. 399.
 Fiddes Castle, plan of, ii. 5; description, 142.
 Findlater Castle, iii. 340.
 Findochty Castle, iii. 608.
 Finhaven Castle, iii. 594.
 Finlraig Castle, iii. 583.
 — Chapel, v. 556.
 Fintry Castle. *See* Mains.
 Fionchairn, iv. 392.
 Fire-arms, effect of, iii. 33.
 First Period, Architects of, v. 550, 568.
 — Castles of, iii. 14, 41.
 Fisherrow, sundial, v. 379.
 Fleming, Alex., master of work, v. 531.
 — Sir John, master of work, v. 534.
 Flemington House, iii. 592.
 Flemish workmen, v. 519, 562.
 Flemishman, Peter, master mason, v. 537.
 Fordel Castle, beacon light, i. 330; turrets, ii. 11; description, 237; resemblance to Duntarvie, 238; vignette on title-page, vols. i. and ii.
 Ford House, v. 272.
 Fordyce Castle, iii. 606.
 Forfar Castle, ancient fortress, i. 63.
 Forgue, sundial, v. 483.
 Forres Tolbooth, v. 101.
 Forse Castle, iv. 299.
 Forter Castle, iii. 596.
Fortunes of Nigel, ii. 231.
 Fotheringham, Thomas, master of work, v. 533.
 Foulis, James de, v. 528.
 Fountainhall, description, ii. 550; sundial at house, v. 360; sundial at dovecot, 393.
 Fourmerkland Tower, iii. 394.
 Fourth Period, characteristics of, iii. 32; description of style of, 364; influence of Renaissance, 370; churches, monuments, and sundials, 371; simple keeps, 372; style of, v. 545; churches of, 545; architects of, 546.
 Fowles Easter Castle, v. 273.
 Fragmentary Benachans, iii. 156.
 Fraoch Eilean, iv. 392.

- Fraser, Alexander, v. 563.
 — James, v. 563.
 Fraserburgh, Castle at Kinnaird Head, and Wine Tower, built by Sir A. Fraser of Cairnbulg, i. 313; descriptions, ii. 31.
 — Houses in, v. 82.
 French castles, supposed resemblance of to Scottish, ii. 4, 12.
 — Châteaux different from Scottish castles, iii. 31.
 — master masons, v. 535, 540, 562.
 — masons sent by Duke of Guise, v. 536.
 — Thomas, master mason, v. 536, 537, 538, 539, 543.
 Frenchland Tower, iii. 552.
 Frendraught Castle, iv. 392.
 Fulton, master mason, v. 546.
 Fyffe, John J., iii. 115.
 Fyvie, ancient stronghold, i. 63; compared with Montsabert, ii. 12; with Pinkie, 398; staircase, 18, 217; symmetrical arrangement, 19; shot-holes, 296; description, 349; Castle, v. 555.
 GACIE House, v. 275; sundial, 504.
 Gaillard, Château, description, i. 25, 26; "bee" or keel of the keep, 37; Rosslyn Castle compared with, 376.
 Gala House, v. 279.
 Galashiels Cross, sundial, v. 401.
 Galdenoch Castle, iii. 506.
 Galloway, William, iii. 183, 519; iv. 77; v. 191, 246, 248, 279, 308, 333, 354.
 Gamelscleuch, iii. 403.
 Gammelshiel Castle, iii. 430.
 Gardyne Castle, ii. 497.
 Gargunnoch House, iv. 393.
 Garlies Castle, v. 279.
 Garnymton Castle, iv. 189.
 Garrison Tower, iii. 476.
 Gartartan Castle, v. 285.
 Garth Castle, iii. 455.
 Gartshore House, v. 284.
 Germany, Architecture resembles Scottish Renaissance work, as at Aschaffenburg, Heidelberg, Wolfenbüttel, Wurzburg University, Rathhaus of Lübeck, Dresden, Schaffhausen, Altenberg, ii. 13.
 Gibbs, James, v. 566.
 Giffen Castle, iii. 194.
 Gight or Formantine, description, i. 322; passage like that of Craig Castle, 327; vaulting, ii. 9, 52; entrance, 53.
 Gilbertfield, turrets and gables, ii. 11; description, 86.
 Gillespie, Patrick, v. 563.
 Ginnigoe Castle, description, ii. 306; defences similar to Craigmillar, 312; extension like Dannottar, 312.
 Gisors Castle, i. 21, 22.
 Gladney House, v. 286.
 Glamis, ancient stronghold, i. 63; corbels of old parapet left, 311; Glamis Castle and Castle Huntly both altered by Earl of Strathmore, 322; plan of or modification of keep, ii. 5; turrets and gables, 11, 15; description, 113; details, 200; staircase, 217, 294; design of, v. 557; sundial, 470.
 Glaselune Castle, iv. 46.
 Glasgow, v. 549.
 — Archbishop of, v. 539.
 — Baronial Hall, v. 8.
 — College, iv. 155; work at, v. 563, 568.
 — Earl of, iv. 24.
 — Manse of Eaglesham, v. 2.
 — „ of Peebles, v. 3.
 — Merchants' Hall, v. 121, 566.
 — Montrose's Lodging, v. 1.
 — Partick Castle, v. 4.
 — Stobcross House, v. 9.
 — Tolbooth, v. 120.
 — Town Council, v. 559.
 Glasserton House, sundial, v. 493.
 Glenbucket Castle, turrets, ii. 11; staircase, 18; Z plan, 204; description, 242.
 Glencorse Church, v. 165; sundial, 374.
 Glendevon Castle, iv. 40.
 Glengarnock Castle, iii. 203.
 Glenurehy, v. 555.
 Gloume, Castle of, i. 202. *See* Castle Campbell.
 Gogar House, iii. 525.
 Goldielands Tower, iii. 413.
 Gordon, H. Wolridge, iii. 603.
 — James, of Rothiemay, v. 558.
 — R., of Straloch, v. 557.
 — Dr. William, v. 563.
 Gorton, Midlothian, Door Knockers — Tailpiece, iv. 520.
 Gotch, J. A., paper by, v. 519.

- Gouldwell or Bochann Castle, iii. 609.
 Gowrie House, Perth, ii. 474.
 Graham, Lord, v. 534.
 — Gillespie, iv. 282.
 — R. C., iii. 63.
 Grandrully Castle, ii. 273.
 Grange, Balnass, sundial, v. 510.
 Grange House, v. 289.
 Grangepans, iv. 81; sundial, v. 389.
 Granton House, ii. 185.
 Gratings, iron, ii. 102.
 Gray, Alex., master of work, v. 544.
 — Robert, master of work, v. 528.
 — Thos., poet, visits Glamis, ii. 113.
 Greenan Castle, iii. 383.
 Greenknowe Castle, iii. 542.
 Greenock, the Mansion-House, iii. 484.
 — sundial, v. 512.
 Greyfriars' Churchyard, Monument in—
 Tailpiece, v. 356.
 Grose, Captain, i. 407, 467, 470; visit to
 Glamis, ii. 148.
 Guildford Castle, "herring-bone" work,
 i. 12.
 Gulde, Alex., master of work, v. 529.
 Gurn, Mr., iii. 625.
 Guthrie Castle, iii. 248.
 Guthrie, C. J., iv. 424.
 Gylem Castle, fireplace like Cardross,
 v. 246; stair, ii. 68; description, 70.

 HADDINGTON, Blair's Castle, v. 61.
 — Bothwell Castle, v. 58.
 — House, sundial, v. 497.
 — Houses in, v. 62, 63, 66.
 — John, master of work, v. 533.
 — Lauderdale monument, v. 203.
 — sundials, v. 386, 466, 467.
 Hailes Castle, iii. 475.
 Hailes Castle, i. 113; description, 122.
 Haining Castle, i. 413.
 Haining, The, sundial, v. 506.
 Haliburton, Andrew (lodger of), iii. 23.
 Halkerston Lodge, iv. 356.
 Halkerston, John, master of works,
 v. 532.
 Hall, the changes in, iii. 32.
 Hallbar Tower, staircase, i. 140; out-
 come of the Norman keep, ii. 4; like
 Coxton, 23; description, 26; resem-
 blance to Spedlin's Tower, 49.
 Hallforest Castle, i. 157.
 Hallgreen, iv. 393.
 Hallhead, iv. 294.
 Hallyards, Linlithgowshire, iv. 95.
 — Fifeshire, iv. 393.
 Hamilton, G., iv. 256.
 — John, mason, v. 566.
 — John, master of work, v. 537.
 — Lord, of Dalzell, iii. 312, 474.
 — Sir James, master of work, v. 536,
 537, 541, 548.
 — Tolbooth, v. 124.
 Harlech Castle, i. 42.
 Harrison, John, v. 106.
 Harthill Castle, staircase, ii. 18; descrip-
 tion, 244.
 Hatton Castle, Forfarshire, iv. 48.
 — Hall, Berwickshire, iv. 193.
 — House, Midlothian, iii. 268; sun-
 dial, v. 358; gateway sundial, 359;
 garden sundial, 489.
 — Tower, work at, v. 534.
 Hawick, sundial, v. 387.
 Hawthornden, iv. 173.
 Hay, Father, i. 370; v. 521.
 — William, v. 542.
 Haystoun House, iii. 555.
 Hebrides, castles in, iii. 12.
 Heddle, Malcolm, v. 96.
 Heidelberg Castle. *See* Germany.
 Heiton, Andrew, plans by, v. 259, 300.
 Helmsdale Castle, v. 294.
 Henderson, G., iv. 51.
 Herbertshire Castle, iii. 537.
 Herdmanston, iv. 393.
 Heriot's Hospital, style of, i. 460, 497;
 details of, like German work, ii. 13;
 architect of, 19, 130; resemblance to
 other buildings, 200, 226; description,
 iv. 138; W. Wallace at, v. 560; W.
 Aytoun at, 560; J. Mylne at, 565.
 Hermitage Castle, exceptional style of,
 i. 223, 523; description, 523; similar
 to Crookston Castle, 534, 550.
 Hessilhead Castle, iii. 375.
 Highland chiefs, laws regarding, iii. 51.
 Highlands and Islands, Castles of, iii. 9,
 10, 12.
 Hills Castle, iii. 390.
 Hillslap Tower, iii. 547.
 Hirendeane Castle, iii. 419.
 Hislop, J. Fowler, iv. 81, 164; v. 37, 171.
 Holdam Castle, ii. 137.
 Holbein, Hans, v. 519.
 Hollows Tower, iii. 217.

- Holmyns, John, master of work, v. 329.
 Holyrood Abbey, v. 526.
 — Palace, courtyard plan, i. 222, 479;
 similar to Falkland Palace, 472; plan,
 ii. 331; description, iv. 130; date of,
 v. 530; works at, 534, 536, 548, 552,
 553; plans of, 558, 563; sundials at,
 441, 511, 552, 564.
 Home Castle, iii. 106.
 — Monument, Dunbar, v. 546.
 Honecourt, Wilars de, v. 516.
 Hope, H. W., iv. 87.
 Hopetoun House, v. 566; sundial, 498.
 — Tower, ii. 200.
 Horsburgh Castle, iii. 418.
 — Nether, iii. 418.
 House of Muir, v. 66; sundial, 392.
 Houses in Towns, iv. 407.
 Houston House, Linlithgowshire, ii. 512;
 sundial, v. 498.
 — Renfrewshire, iv. 227; sundial on
 village cross, v. 403.
 Huchesonne, George, v. 553.
 Hutcheson, John, v. 563.
 Hunterston Castle, iii. 194.
 Huntingtower. *See* Ruthven.
 Huntly Castle, resemblance to Balveny,
 i. 390; staircase, ii. 18; oriel, 19;
 medallions, 82; description, 277; three-
 sided doorhead, 292; v. 555.
 Huntly, Earl of, v. 541, 552.
 — Marquis of, v. 555.
 Hurstmonceaux Castle, i. 57, 58.
 Huteheonfield Tower, iii. 419.
 Hutchison, Alex., drawings by, v. 68.
 ILANKELQUHARN CASTLE, v. 556.
 Inchcolm Abbey, iv. 322.
 Inchdrewer Castle, ii. 147.
 Inchoch Castle, ii. 246.
 Inch House, iii. 528; sundial, v. 496.
 Ingerame the carpenter, v. 531.
 Ingeniator, v. 517.
 Ingliston Castle, v. 294.
 Innellan Mansion, v. 205.
 Innergellie, dovecot, v. 555.
 Innerpeffrey Castle, ii. 193.
 Innerwick Castle, iii. 325.
 Innes, Cosmo, list of early Scottish
 strongholds by, i. 63; date of Yester
 Castle, 116; *Book of the Thanes of
 Caithness*, ii. 323; history, v. 522, 526,
 542, 558, 563.
 Innes House, L plan, ii. 18; ornament,
 19; description, 202; resemblance to
 Leslie, 203; architect of, 203; design
 by W. Aytoun, v. 561; sundial, 376.
 Inverallochy Castle, ii. 331.
 Inveraray Castle, v. 556.
 Inverarity, sundial, v. 512.
 Inveresk Churchyard, sundial, v. 362.
 — House, sundial, v. 362, 450, 477.
 — Lodge, iv. 350; sundial, v. 450.
 Invergarry Castle, iii. 620.
 Inverkeithing, Gala Hall, v. 29.
 — Houses in, v. 28, 30, 31.
 — sundial, v. 395.
 Inverkip Castle, i. 296; sundial, v. 371.
 Inverloch Castle, ancient fortress, i. 63;
 site of, 64; description, 73.
 Invermark Castle, iii. 459.
 Invernay, sundials, v. 418, 445.
 Inverness Castle, v. 531.
 Invernethy House, sundial, v. 370.
 Inverquich Castle, iv. 394.
 Inverquharie Castle, iii. 282.
 Inverurie Castle, vaulting, ii. 9; descrip-
 tion, 324.
 Inverurie, ancient fortress, i. 63.
 Iona Cathedral, v. 520.
 Irvine, Mrs. Forbes, sketches by, v. 296.
 Irvine, house in Seagate, iv. 234.
 — Town Hall, v. 125.
 Islay, Dunyveg, and Lochgormie Castles,
 v. 296.
 Isle Castle, v. 232.
 — Tower, iii. 393.
 JACKSON, ROBERT, master of work, v. 529.
 James I., monument to, v. 522.
 Jameson, R., painter, v. 556.
 Jedburgh, ancient fortress, i. 64; sun-
 dial, v. 370.
 — Queen Mary's House, iv. 112.
 Jerviston House, iii. 474.
 Jerviswood Castle, ii. 514.
 Joass, William C., iii. 462, 625; draw-
 ings by, v. 103.
 John, Friar, of Bute, v. 522, 524.
 — the carpenter, v. 523.
 Johnston, C. S. S., iv. 217, 404; draw-
 ings by, v. 32, 97, 200.
 Johnstone, A., iii. 153.
 Jones, Inigo, v. 518.
 KAMES CASTLE, iii. 192.

- Keeper of the fabric, v. 519.
 Keep Plan, continuity of, ii. 570.
 Keeps, enlarged into castles surrounding courtyard, i. 188, 359; French, 6, 7; Norman, 4, 5, 7, 22, 30, 39, 59, 62, 144; rectangular, 21; Scottish, 30, 34; shell, 21; life in, ii. 571.
 Keiss Castle, ii. 267.
 Keith Hall, iv. 61.
 — House, ii. 508.
 Kelburne Castle, iv. 24; contract at, v. 553; sundial, 410.
 Kelly Castle, Fifeshire, description, ii. 125; resembles to Mackellan's House, 150; v. 555; sundial, 392.
 — Forfarshire, iii. 509.
 Kelso Abbey, siege of, v. 558.
 Kelso, Newarth, sundial, v. 503.
 Kelty House, turret, ii. 11; description, 190.
 Kemlok, mason, v. 531.
 Kenmore Castle, iv. 256; sundial, v. 438.
 Kennedy, James A. L., iii. 227.
 — monument, Ballantrae, iii. 304.
 Kers, Sir William de, v. 528.
 Kerslaw, dovecot at, v. 569.
 Kilbirnie Church, v. 174.
 — Crawford monument, v. 200.
 — Place of, description, i. 300; angular turrets, ii. 13.
 Kilbride Castle, v. 300.
 Kilburn Castle, i. 382.
 Kilconquhar Castle, v. 304.
 Kileo Castle, Z plan, ii. 204, 248; description, 252.
 Kildonan Castle, iii. 125.
 Kildrummie Castle, ancient fortress, i. 63; resembles Southern work, 64, 65; completed work of First Period, 92; description, 105; exceptional building, 418; v. 531.
 Killenzie Castle, iii. 387.
 Kilkerran Castle, i. 298.
 Killarow, v. 557.
 Killarney Castle, v. 308.
 Killochan Castle, ii. 144.
 Killundine Castle, iii. 447.
 Kilmahew Castle, iii. 443.
 Kilmahelie, iv. 128.
 Kilmartin Castle, iv. 31.
 Kilravock Castle, i. 384.
 Kineaid, Thomas, master of work, v. 528.
 Kincardine Castle, primitive fortress, i. 63; description, iii. 111.
 Kinclaven Castle, site of, i. 64; description, 67; Lochmaben Castle similar to, 79; simple form of plan, 92; square on plan, 127; resembles Tarbert, 136; Balveny Castle resembles, 386.
 King Edward Castle, iii. 112.
 King's carpenter, v. 533.
 Kinghorn, Earls of, v. 557, 561, 569.
 Kinghorn Tolbooth, v. 116.
 — Tower, work at, v. 536.
 Kininvie, iv. 394.
 Kinkell, iv. 129.
 Kinlochaline Castle, iii. 168.
 Kinnaird Castle, Carse of Gowrie, description, i. 270; resembles Spotstarvet, ii. 41.
 — Head. See Fraserburgh.
 Kinnell Castle, iii. 228.
 Kinross House, by Sir William Bruce, v. 566; sundial, 391.
 — Flemish workmen at, v. 562, 566.
 Kintore Church, v. 186.
 Kippen Church, v. 174.
 Kipps House, iv. 14.
 Kirkealdy Church, v. 153.
 — Dunnikier House, v. 34.
 — Gladney House, v. 286.
 — House at Harbour, v. 36.
 Kirkconnell Tower, v. 309.
 Kirkhill Castle, Ayrshire, ii. 146.
 Kirkhill, Linlithgowshire, iv. 395.
 Kirkhope Tower, iii. 405.
 Kirkton, v. 312.
 Kirkwall, Bishop's Palace, i. 519.
 — Castle exchanged for Ravensraig Castle, i. 545.
 — Cathedral, v. 520.
 — Earl's Palace, angle turrets, ii. 7, 11, 13; oriels, 19; stair, 257; description, 337.
 — Tankerness House, v. 93.
 Kismul Castle, description, iii. 51; keep at, 54.
 Kitchens, ii. 16, 572, 574.
 Knock Castle, description, ii. 29; resemblance to Birse, 49.
 Knockdavis Castle, iv. 126.
 Knockdolian Castle, iii. 387.
 Knockball Castle, ii. 165.
 Knockmuillie, v. 314.
 Kynnymonth, James, overseer, v. 551.

- L PLASS, ii. 5; iii. 33, 138, 256, 467; iv. 1.
 Ladylands, sundial, v. 434, 484.
 Lag Tower, iii. 396.
 Laing, Dr., v. 525, 560.
 Lamancha, sundial, v. 430.
 Lambertton, primitive fortress, i. 64.
 Lamington Tower, iii. 436.
 Langshaw Castle, iii. 547.
 Large Tower, iv. 396.
 Larga, Kelburn Monument, v. 195.
 ——— Montgomerie Monument, v. 193.
 Latheron, Bell Tower, v. 221.
 Lauderdale Monument, v. 203.
 Lauriston Castle, Midlothian, iv. 91.
 ——— Kincardineshire, iv. 397.
 Law Castle, iii. 173.
 Leckie (Old) House, iv. 84.
 Leg Castle, sundial, v. 453.
 Legate, Adam, master of work, v. 529.
 Leith Hall, Aberdeenshire, iii. 600.
 Leith, Houses in, viz.:—
 Balmerino's, Lord, iv. 511.
 Bonnington House, iv. 513.
 Bridge Street, house in, iv. 510.
 Council House, iv. 501.
 Dovecot, Burns Street—Tailpiece, iii. 634.
 Hillhousefield, iv. 514.
 Kirkgate, iv. 504.
 Quality Street, house in, iv. 505.
 St. Ninian's Manse, iv. 508.
 Water Lane, house in, iv. 506.
 Leith, king's work at, v. 528, 535.
 ——— North, sundial, v. 491.
 Lennox Castle, iii. 224; sundial, v. 420.
 Lennox, Earl of, at Rothesay, v. 532.
 Lerwick, doorway at, v. 96.
 ——— Town Hall, v. 120.
 Leslie Castle, description, ii. 198; resemblance to Innes, 203.
 Lessels, James, iii. 569.
 Lessnalden House, sundial, v. 393.
 Lethen, Tutors of, v. 218.
 Lethamly Tower, iii. 590.
 Livingston Castle, iii. 256; sundials, v. 368, 495.
 Leuchars, primitive fortress, i. 63; sundial, v. 391.
 ——— Castle and Church, ii. 289.
 Leven Castle, ornamental corbels, i. 225; description, 295.
 Leven, Fifeshire, sundial, v. 413.
 Liberton, sundial, v. 393.
 Liberton House, v. 315; sundial, 371.
 ——— Tower, parapet at, i. 224; spy-hole at, 251; description, 226.
 Lickleyhead Castle, description, ii. 133; pointed ovoid windows, 200.
 Limekilns, sundial, v. 370, 381.
 Linoges Cathedral, v. 516.
 Lincluden Abbey built by the third Earl of Douglas (Archibald the Grim), i. 106.
 Lincoln, Jew's house at, i. 23.
 Lindores, Abbot of, master of work, v. 529.
 Lindsay, Sir John, v. 529.
 Linlithgow Brig, v. 550.
 ——— Church, view of porch, iii. 38; sundial, v. 363.
 ——— Knights Hospitallers, fireplace like that of the Palace, i. 490; roof, 306; description, 508.
 ——— Palace, courtyard plan, i. 222, 417; triple fireplace at, 225; stone bench in hall, 404; window to cellars, 438; hall similar to other royal palaces, 437; oriel window at, 459; deep external bay of windows, 470; towers resemble those of Stirling, 473; fireplaces like those at Stirling Palace, 475; description, 478; compared with Dunfermline Palace and Falkland Palace, 504, 516; round towers at, ii. 14; gateway, 15; round towers, gateway, 296; fountain in courtyard, v. 570; palace, reference to, 526, 528, 529, 533, 536, 538, 548, 550, 552, 560.
 ——— primitive fortress, i. 64.
 Linnhouse, iv. 72.
 Lismore Cathedral, iii. 75.
 Lisouris, And., king's carpenter, v. 533.
 ——— John, king's carpenter, v. 533.
 Literature, Scottish, growth of, during fifteenth and sixteenth centuries, iii. 24.
 Littledean Castle, iii. 351.
 Livingston, H., master of work, v. 529.
 ——— Sir John, master of work, v. 533.
 ——— Robert, master of work, v. 528.
 Loanhead, sundial, v. 367.
 Loch-an-Eilan Castle, i. 73, 74.
 Lochdochart Castle, v. 556.
 Loch Doon Castle, description, iii. 96; early English work at, 99; keep at, 100.
 Lochend House, iv. 397.

- Loches, Château de, keel on towers, i.
31; James v. imitates at Stirling, 476.
--- Keep, i. 9.
Lochgillhead, sundial, v. 412.
Lochgorms Castle, v. 296.
Lochhouse Tower, ii. 38.
Lochindorb Castle, primitive fortress,
i. 63; chapel at, 64; enlarged by
Edward I., 65; description, 70; iron
gate front, ii. 323.
Loch Inch, sundial, v. 460.
Lochleven Castle, i. 146.
Loch Lomond—
Eilean Mhore, iv. 398.
Inch Galbraith, iv. 398.
Lochmalen Castle, primitive fortress, i.
64; description, 78; special site of, 143.
Lochnaw Castle, iii. 210.
Loch Ore Castle, iii. 241.
Loch Ranza Castle, iii. 490.
Loch Tay, Isle of, v. 556.
Lochy Bridge, v. 556.
Lockwood Tower, iv. 399.
Lockhart, W. Elliott, iv. 206.
Logie House, iv. 275.
Logie, James, overseer, v. 550.
--- Leonard, master of work, v. 530.
London, City, houses of, i. 25.
--- Tower of, i. 5.
Longside Church, v. 181; sundial, 392.
Lordscairnis Castle, iii. 278.
Louden Castle, v. 321, 546.
Leuvre, donjon of, i. 53.
Lovat, Lord, extract from Life of, ii. 573.
Lowrie, Robert, king's carpenter, v. 533.
Lubenk, Rathhaus of, i. 219.
Luffness Castle, iv. 87.
Lugs at Castle Fraser, ii. 230, 231.
Lugton, Dalkeith, sundial, v. 367.
Lukup, master of work, v. 562.
Lumphman, Pele of, iii. 5.
Lumsdaine, Sir James, v. 555.
Lumsden Monument, Crul, v. 209.
Lund Cathedral, v. 516.
Luzarches, Robert de, v. 515.
Lyon, Walter F., sketches by, iii. 394,
457, 538; iv. 43, 492; v. 20, 22, 116,
156, 341.
MADDEFY'S CASTLE, iv. 260.
Mackenzie, Cosmo, iii. 162.
McKinnon, Rev. D., iii. 87.
McLachlan, John, iii. 357, 388.
MacLellan's House, Kirkcudbright, de-
scription, ii. 149; resemblance to Elcho
and Kellie, 150; monument, 155.
Magdalens House, Haddingtonshire, ii.
545.
Mains or Fintry Castle, Forfarshire, ii.
389.
Mains Castle, Lanarkshire, iii. 231.
--- Stirlingshire, v. 325.
Maitland's *History of Edinburgh*, i. 452,
460.
Makerston House, sundials, v. 381.
Mausion-House, Greenock, iii. 484.
Manufactures, Board of, iv. 481.
Mar Castle, modern defences, ii. 67;
description, 139.
Mar's Wark, Stirling, v. 18.
Margaret, Queen, v. 527.
Marshall, David, v. 566.
Martin Moyse, master mason, v. 536, 538.
Mason, Walter, v. 528.
Masons at Linlithgow, v. 529.
Master masons become architects, v. 559.
--- contrasted with modern builders,
v. 540.
--- duties under James VI., v. 546.
--- English, v. 519.
--- French, v. 516, 535.
--- Scottish, v. 515, 535, 538.
Masters of works, appointments of, v. 515,
518, 519, 526, 527, 528, 529, 533, 534,
535, 537, 538, 547, 548, 550, 551, 552,
553.
Master wright, v. 549.
Mauchline Castle, iii. 202.
Maybole Castle, oriel, ii. 19; description,
iii. 498.
--- Tolbooth, v. 115.
Maxwell, Sir Herbert E., v. 333.
Meadowbank, New Galloway, sundial,
v. 466.
Mearns Tower resembles Scotstarvet, ii.
41; description, 230; musicians' gal-
lery at, 404.
Medallions, circular, ii. 82.
Meggatland, sundial, v. 409.
Meggernie Castle, iii. 457.
Megginch Castle, ii. 499.
Meldrum House, iv. 399.
Melgund Castle, iv. 311.
Melrose, sundial, v. 381, 406.
--- Abbey Tower, view of, iii. 39;
abbey, v. 520; sundial, 363.

- Melville House, sundial, v. 444.
 Menstrie Castle, ii. 409.
 Mercer, John, sculptor, v. 546.
 Merchiston Castle, iii. 263.
 Merloun, John, master mason, v. 537.
 — Walter, master mason, v. 529; pension, 530; at Stirling, Dunbar, and Ravenscraig, v. 529, 530.
 Methven Castle, iv. 273.
 Midealder Church, v. 543; part copied from St. Giles, 543; sundial, v. 427.
 Middleton, Professor, iii. 63.
 Midhope House, ii. 502.
 Midmar Castle, builder of, ii. 231; v. 562; description, ii. 372.
 — sundial, v. 465.
 Mill, Andrew, overseer, v. 552.
 Millar, Mr. A. H., ii. 390; notes by, v. 68.
 Miller, Rev. A., plans by, iii. 134, 137, 253, 338, 608, 628, 630; iv. 297, 298, 299; v. 188.
 — Ex-Bailie, iv. 424.
 Milne, George Gordon, iii. 282, 337, 459, 596, 598; iv. 55.
 Mingarry Castle, iii. 42.
 Minnigaff, sundial, v. 502.
 Minto Tower, iii. 420.
 Mochrum, Old Place of, iii. 349.
 Moffat, John, architect, v. 567.
 Monasteries, establishment of, iii. 8.
 Moncur Castle, ii. 269.
 Monimail Castle, iii. 448.
 Monkcastle, iv. 121.
 Monkland House, iii. 471.
 Monkton House, iv. 181; sundial, v. 362.
 Montgomerie, John, mason, v. 212, 562.
 — Monument, v. 193, 546.
 Montrose, Oak Panels, iv. 399.
 Montreuil, Pierre de, v. 515.
 Montzabert, Château de, i. 53-55; supposed resemblance to Fyvie, ii. 12, 354.
 Monuments, Early Scottish, v. 521, 522.
 — Native and Renaissance, v. 546.
 — in Scottish style, iii. 37, 40.
 Monymusk Castle, v. 329.
 Moravia, Gilbert de, v. 523.
 Moray, Bishop of, master of work, v. 539, 541, 542.
 Moray House, panelled ceilings, i. 301; details of, ii. 9, 130, 398; description, 528.
 Morton Castle, primitive fortress, i. 64; exceptional design, 226, 523; description, 545; plan similar to Tullyallan, Rait, &c., 554, 557, 558; plan, ii. 324.
 Morten, Rev. James, v. 521.
 Moulin Castle, iii. 109.
 Mount Melville, sundial, v. 461.
 Mountquhanie Castle, iv. 268; sundial, v. 490.
 Mount Stuart, sundial, v. 417.
 Moy Castle, iii. 127.
 Muchalls House, ii. 369.
 Muckrach Castle, ii. 77.
 Muckle Yett, Elie, v. 37.
 Mugdock Castle, iii. 308.
 Muir, Sir William, v. 555.
 Muness Castle, description, ii. 256.
 Mure, Elizabeth (Queen), monument to, v. 522.
 Murray, D., iii. 87.
 — James of Killaberton, principal master of work, v. 547, 548, 549; journeys of inspection, 551; called an architect, 547.
 — Robert, sketches by, iv. 68, 125, 126, 211, 261, 364, 383; v. 117, 118.
 — Walter, master overseer, v. 549, 551.
 Murroes House, iv. 354.
 Murlhly Castle, iv. 278.
 Murw or Morow, John, v. 521.
 Musselburgh Tolbooth, v. 169, 549, 550.
 Myllar, William, mason, v. 553.
 Mylne, Alexander, master mason, v. 564.
 — John (first), king's master mason, v. 564.
 — John (second), king's master mason, v. 561, 564.
 — John (third), king's master mason, v. 552, 553, 564, 565.
 — John (fourth), Perth Market Cross, v. 562; king's master mason, 565.
 — Rev. R. S., v. 538, 542, 558, 565.
 — Robert, master mason, v. 561, 562, 565; made plans of Holyrood, 565; made plans of Mylne's Square, 566.
 — Thomas, master mason, v. 564.
 Myres Castle, v. 330.
 Myrton Castle, v. 333.
 NAIRN Cross, sundial, v. 309.
 Napier, Alex., master of work, v. 534.
 Narbonne Cathedral, v. 516.

- Nattes, John Claude. *See* Inchoch Castle, ii. 248; Burgie Castle, 261; iv. 36, 92, 93; views by, v. 4, 90, 91, 101.
- Neidpath Castle resembles Drum Castle, i. 155; description, 183; staircase, ii. 320; sundial, v. 424.
- Neil the smith, v. 523.
- Neill the plumber, v. 523.
- Nerven, Cornelius van, carver, v. 566.
- Nether Horsburgh Castle, iii. 418.
- Netherlands, trade with, iii. 23.
- Newark Castle, Ayrshire, iii. 378.
- Fife, iv. 264.
- Port-Glasgow, fireplace in, ii. 49; description, 423.
- Selkirkshire, i. 247; parapet roofed in, 281; kitchen, ii. 16.
- Newbattle Abbey, iii. 354; monument at, v. 521; sundial, 472.
- Newburgh, Fife, sundial, v. 388.
- Newbyres Tower, iii. 538.
- Newcastle, keep at, i. 5, 13.
- Newhall, sundials, v. 595, 596.
- Newmilns Tower, iii. 377.
- Neworth, Kelso, sundial, v. 503.
- Newstead, sundials, v. 380.
- Newton House, Blairgowrie, ii. 293.
- Doune, iii. 581.
- Newtyle, Lord Bannatyne's House, v. 564.
- Nicholas, master mason, v. 522.
- Master, king's carpenter, v. 533.
- Nicoll, Rev. James, iii. 158; iv. 347.
- Nicolson, James, overseer, v. 536.
- James and John, masons, v. 557.
- Niddrie Castle, description, i. 324; deep external bay of windows, 479.
- Marischal House, ii. 62; sundial, v. 495.
- Nisbet, Alexander, mason, v. 554.
- Norie, H. H., iii. 585.
- Norman Churches in Scotland, iii. 7.
- Conquest, iii. 5, 17.
- Keeps, iii. 2, 3, 5; style in Scotland, v. 520.
- Normans in Scotland, iii. 8.
- North Barr, sundial, v. 468.
- North Berwick Nunnery, iv. 330.
- Northfield House, ii. 183; sundial, v. 362.
- Notland, consideration of plan, ii. 6; staircase, 18, 353; Z plan, 204; description, 213; resemblance of windows to Ballinbreich, 221.
- Nunraw Castle, iii. 353; sundial, v. 477.
- OAKHAM CASTLE, hall of, i. 23.
- Oakwood Tower, iii. 408.
- O'Brolochan, Donaldus, v. 520.
- Ochiltree Castle, ii. 134.
- Old Bishopton, iii. 459.
- Oldhamstocks Church, sundial, v. 383.
- Old Saughton House, v. 337.
- Oliphant, T. T., iii. 563.
- Thos., master of work, v. 528, 535.
- Oliver, John, master of work, v. 533.
- Orleans, James v. at, v. 536.
- Ormiston, sundials, v. 367, 370.
- Manse, sundial, v. 371.
- Ormiston, W., iii. 585.
- Otterston Castle, v. 341.
- Overseers, v. 535, 546.
- Oxenford, sundial, v. 479.
- PADUA, JOHN OF, v. 519.
- Paisley Abbey, vaulting of, i. 173.
- The Place, v. 11.
- Palnook Castle, iv. 402.
- Pannure, sundial, v. 420.
- Papworth, Wyatt, v. 517, 518, 527, 539.
- Paris, House of Francis I., i. 56, 507.
- Notre Dame, v. 517.
- Sainte Chapelle, v. 515.
- Parker, J. H., *Domestic Architecture of England*, i. 2, 23, 43, 49, 59, 497.
- Park House, Wigtonshire, iii. 515.
- Partick Castle, Glasgow, v. 4; contract at, 553.
- Patterson, C. M., iii. 354.
- Paul, J. Balfour, iv. 107; v. 523, 563.
- Peebles, John of, master of work, v. 533.
- Thomas, glazier, v. 534.
- Dial on wall, v. 387.
- Market Cross, sundial, v. 399.
- Museum, Chambers Institute, sundial, v. 427.
- Peffermill House, ii. 167; sundial, v. 361.
- Pencaitland Church, v. 168; sundial, 374.
- Nisbet Farm, sundials, v. 371, 481.
- (Wester) Cross, sundial, v. 402.
- Penfold, J. W., plan by, v. 285.
- Penkill Castle, iii. 291.
- Pennant visits Glamis, ii. 114.
- Penshiel, iv. 211.
- Period, First, i. 61; summary, ii. 567.
- Second, i. 143; summary, ii. 568.

- Period, Third, i. 222; simple keeps, 226; keeps with one or two wings, 314; keeps enlarged by additions, 359; castles designed as buildings surrounding a courtyard, 417; exceptional modification of keep plan, 523; close of and break in continuity, ii. 1; summary, 568.
- Period, Fourth, ii. 1; plans, 4; details and ornaments, 7; corbelling and angle turrets, 10; staircases, 17; symmetry, 18; L plans, 68; Z plans, 204; courtyards and quadrangles, 294; departure from traditional plan, 467; conclusion, 565; internal finishings, 565; summary, 567.
- Perry, J. Travenor, v. 516.
- Perth, Bridge of Tay at, v. 533.
- Market Cross, v. 562, 565.
- Greyfriars' Church, v. 564.
- Peter the mason, v. 524.
- Pevensey Castle, Roman work at, i. 5, 11, 42; similar to French and Scottish castles, 33; Inverlochy Castle resembles, 78.
- Phillipstoun House, sundial, v. 368.
- Philorth House, description, ii. 507.
- Pierrefonds, Château de, description, i. 44-47; compared with Warwick Castle, 49; towers of Craigmillar resemble, 197; contemporary with keeps of Scotland, 220; Scottish keeps of Third Period resemble, 223; keep of Doune Castle resembles, 422.
- Pilrig House, v. 343.
- Pinkie, gallery and roof, ii. 16, 17; oriel, English taste, 19; turrets like those at Hoddam, 138; description, 392; compared with Fyvie, 398; v. 555; sundials, 362, 482, 488.
- Pinwherry Castle, iii. 504.
- Pitairthie Castle, iii. 502.
- Pitearlle House, v. 345.
- Pitcairle Castle, iv. 60.
- Piternivie Castle, iii. 247.
- Piteullo Castle, iv. 402.
- Pittfichie Castle, iv. 403.
- Pittfirrane Castle, iii. 572; plans, v. 558; sundial, 459; gate pillar sundial, 392.
- Pitheavlis Castle, iii. 588.
- Pitkerro Castle, iv. 127.
- Pitmadden House, sundial, v. 447.
- Pittravie House, details like Fordel, ii. 41; description, 537; v. 555; sundial, 428.
- Pitsligo Castle, iv. 294.
- Church, v. 178, 546.
- Pitteadie Castle, iii. 450.
- Pittenweem, Kelly Lodge, v. 40.
- Church, v. 149.
- Pittullic Castle, iii. 605.
- Pococke, Bishop, Travels of, ii. 61.
- Pointed windows at Mingarry, iii. 45.
- at Duart, iii. 49.
- at Castle Swin, iii. 60.
- Pollok Castle, iv. 217; sundials, v. 393, 421, 500.
- Polmaddie, Rutherglen, sundial, v. 489.
- Polton, Lasswade, sundials, v. 474.
- Porchester Castle, Roman work at, i. 5, 11.
- Port-Glasgow, house in, v. 14.
- Portincross Castle, iii. 151.
- Portobello, sundial, v. 500.
- Tower, sundial, v. 472.
- Portpatrick Church, v. 191.
- Posso Castle, iii. 417.
- Pratt, Dr., *Guide to Buchan*, i. 357.
- Preston. See Magdalens and Northfield.
- Cross, v. 210.
- Lodge, iv. 358.
- Tower, hoardings at, i. 225; description, 317.
- Prestonpans, sundial, v. 477.
- Castle Park, sundial, v. 476.
- Church, v. 171; sundial, 373.
- Galla Bank, sundial, v. 369.
- Houses in, v. 51, 54, 56.
- Low's Wynd, sundial, v. 369.
- Pottierew's House, sundial, v. 364, 389.
- Proprietors as architects, v. 542, 544.
- Provins, Château de, i. 27, 28.
- Prymros, John, v. 525.
- Pugin, A. Welby, v. 517.
- QUEEN MARY'S BATH, Edinburgh, wood corbels at, ii. 10; description, iv. 475.
- Queensferry, South, doorway, ii. 575; iron knocker, 598; fireplace at, v. 50; Tolbooth, v. 112; sundial, 379.
- RAILTON, WILLIAM, sketches by, iii. 125, 200, 233, 296, 372, 374; iv. 240, 245; v. 125, 228, 243, 321, 350, 569.
- Railstoun, Thomas de, v. 528.

- Rait Castle, windows of Duffus similar to, i. 280; exceptional plan, 523; entrance door similar to Morton Castle, 548; classed with Morton and Tullyallan Castles, 549, 554, 557; description, 558.
- Raine, Ralf, carver, v. 552.
- Ralinsone, Ralf, mason, v. 549.
- Ramage, Dr. C. T., *Drumlanrig Castle and the Douglases*, i. 550; ii. 453.
- Ramsay, John, plans by, v. 347.
- Ranforth Castle, iv. 230.
- Rannald, John, v. 552.
- Ravelston House, iv. 8.
- Ravensraig Castle, Fifeshire, exceptional design, i. 226, 523; description, 538; fore-stair, ii. 324; v. 531.
— Aberdeenshire, iii. 149.
- Redcastle, Perthshire, primitive fortress, i. 63; description, 280.
— Ross-shire, iii. 623.
- Redhouse, iv. 164.
- Reformation, effect of on architecture, ii. 2; iii. 30.
- Renaissance, Fragmentary, iii. 156.
- Renaissance style, i. 52, 53, 60, 131, 133, 182, 219, 322, 332, 470, 475, 483, 495, 505, 507, 516; introduction of, ii. 1, 3; slow progress of, 8; from Germany rather than France, 13; influence of, v. 546.
- Renfrew Tolbooth, v. 123.
- Repentance, Tower of, ii. 60.
- Rhemes Cathedral, v. 516.
- Riccarton House, iv. 13; sundial, v. 511.
- Richard the mason, v. 524.
- Riddell, William, mason, v. 563.
- Riviera, Castles in the, i. 20.
- Robert I., monument to, v. 522; contracts at Tarbert, v. 523, 531.
— II., monument to, v. 522.
- Robert the mason, v. 523.
- Robertson, James D., sketches by, iii. 378, 398, 476; iv. 117, 227; v. 255, 268, 295, 314.
- Robertson, Dr. Joseph, i. 492, 495; v. 541, 543.
— T. S., sketches by, iv. 127, 270, 347; v. 216, 229, 271, 273, 275, 312.
- Rolagill Tower, iii. 398.
- Roche Guyon, Chateau de, remarkable site and subterranean passages of, i. 36, 121.
- Rochester Castle, central wall, i. 7, 14; description, 15; enceinte, 22.
- Roman work in Gaul and England, i. 2, 3, 11, 12, 21, 42.
- Roscelyn, Thomas de, v. 524.
- Ross, A., iv. 485.
— W. H., sketches by, v. 215, 232.
- Rossdu Castle, iii. 447.
- Rossend Castle, iii. 539.
- Rosslyn Castle, i. 366.
— Chapel, drawings at, v. 558.
- Roxth Castle, i. 280.
- Rothsay Castle, primitive fortress, i. 63; oval plan, 64, 127; description, 80; keep similar to Dundonald, 221; repairs at, v. 532.
— House at, v. 53.
- Rouen, Tower of Jeanne d'Arc, i. 39, 40.
- Rowallan, large gable window, ii. 178; description, 375; v. 555.
- Roxburgh Castle, primitive fortress, i. 64; one of the four principal fortresses, 464; v. 524.
- Roy, Nicolas, French master mason, v. 537, 538.
- Royal Scottish Academy, iii. 158, 226, 233, 324, 379, 497; iv. 43, 187, 188, 432.
- Roytell, John, principal master mason, v. 538, 559.
- Rubislaw, Aberdeenshire, sundial, v. 462.
- Ruchlaw, East Lothian, sundials, v. 424, 486.
- Rusco Castle, iii. 213.
- Ruthven Castle, Badenoch, primitive fortress, i. 63; description, ii. 463.
— Perthshire, roof on parapet, i. 225; additions detached from keep, 226, 359; fireplace, 308; description, 395; parapets, ii. 8; covered parapets, 11; wide stair, 320.
- Ryan, Mr., iv. 300.
- SADDLE CASTLE, iii. 197.
- Salteoats Castle, iv. 183.
- Sandilands, Peter, v. 544.
- Sanquhar Castle, i. 415.
- Saughie Tower, Old, wash-hand basin at, i. 182; description, 265; stone basin, ii. 247.
- Saughton Mills, iv. 97.
- Saxons, wooden buildings of, i. 21, 24.
- Scalloway Castle, description, ii. 90; stair, 257.

- Schaw, William, of Sauchie, ii. 544; master of work, v. 547; architect, 548, 553.
- Seone, John of, v. 525.
- Scotsraig, sundial, v. 436.
- Scotstarvet, outcome of Norman keep, ii. 4; description, 40; prototypes, Auchencloek, Kinnaird, Mearns, and Smailholm, 41; resemblance to Coxton, 41.
- Scott, Sir Walter, *Marmion*, i. 119; "Tillicudlem," 255; ii. 231, 572; at Abbotsford, v. 569.
- William, v. 524.
- Scottish castles, early, resemblance to French and English castles, i. 21, 33; resemblance to those of France and Germany, ii. 4, 13.
- Springeour, John, master of works, v. 535, 536, 537, 540.
- Scripture texts, ii. 9.
- Seafeld Tower, iii. 449.
- Second Period, castles of, iii. 17, 114; enlargement of, 20; fragmentary remains, 156; simple keeps, 115; L. plans, 138; architects of, v. 525, 536.
- Sempill, George, master of works, v. 537.
- Seton, George, *Heraldry of Scotland*, ii. 323.
- Lord Chancellor, the *Life of*, ii. 12, 398; designs by, v. 555.
- Seton House, iv. 187; sundial, v. 384.
- Shenstone, sundial, v. 436.
- Shivas, iv. 403.
- Sibbald, Sir Robert, description of Struthers Castle, i. 355.
- Sieges, artillery in, ii. 1.
- Sim, John, iv. 289; sketches by, v. 222.
- Simon the carpenter, v. 532.
- Simple Keeps, iii. 115, 161, 372.
- Skelmorlie Castle, iii. 173.
- Skene, Mr., of Rubislaw, i. viii; ii. 228, 222; iii. 601.
- Skibo Castle, sundial, v. 435.
- Skipness Castle, description, iii. 63; keep at, 68; portcullis gate, 68; chapel at, 72; charter of (1261), 74.
- Skryer, John, v. 525.
- Slains (Old), Castle, iii. 249.
- Slizer, view of Bothwell Castle, i. 104; view of Stirling Castle, 467, 470; view of Glamis Castle, ii. 114.
- Smallholm Tower, ii. 35.
- Smalshame, George, mason, v. 528.
- Smiddy Bank, iv. 404.
- Smith, Dr. John, v. 521.
- James, overseer, v. 566.
- J. Guthrie, notes by, iii. 236, 308, 577; iv. 212; v. 285, 327.
- Sir Thos., master of work, v. 530.
- Somerton Castle, i. 43.
- Sorbie Castle, iii. 519.
- Sorn Castle, iii. 200.
- Southampton, i. 23.
- Southsyde Castle, v. 347.
- Special Plans, iii. 340.
- Speldin's Tower, outcome of Norman keep, ii. 4; description, 45; resemblance to Hallbar Tower, 49.
- Spot, Walter, v. 528.
- Spottiswoode, Bishop, v. 546.
- Spynic, Bishop's Palace, corbels, etc., i. 224; description, 439; large gunholes, ii. 9, 209; ecclesiastical influence, 9, 30, 209; reference to, v. 541.
- St. André, Château de, i. 33, 34, 35; resemblance to Dunstaffnage Castle, 92.
- St. Andrews, primitive fortress, i. 63; master of work at, v. 536; siege of, 538; sundial at St. Mary's College, 514.
- Castle, corridor at, i. 470; description, iii. 328; siege of, 335.
- Cathedral, unroofed by Edward I, i. 461.
- Houses in, v. 45, 46.
- Queen Mary's House, iii. 503.
- West Port, v. 44.
- St. Boswells, sundial, v. 360.
- St. Giles', Edinburgh, door from, v. 108; contract at, 539; work at, 541; sundial, 386.
- carved boss—Tailpiece, iv. 516.
- vaulting of, i. 173.
- St. Margaret's Chapel, Edinburgh Castle, i. 460.
- St. Monans Church, master of works at, v. 525.
- St. Nicholas, Aberdeen, v. 562.
- Stair House, iii. 495.
- Stane Castle, v. 350.
- Stansly Castle, corbelling, ii. 146; description, iii. 280.
- Stenhouse, ii. 171.
- Stein, James, mason, v. 550.
- Steinbach, Erwin von, v. 515.

- Stewart, John, overseer, v. 549.
 — J. Lorne, iii. 117.
- Stirling Castle, primitive fortress, i. 64;
 courtyard plan, 222, 417; open timber
 roof, 306; description, 464; work
 resembles that of Linlithgow Palace,
 494, 495, 500; work resembles that of
 Falkland Palace, 504; Renaissance,
 approach of, ii. 1; early employment
 of Frenchman, 14; gateway, 15, 296;
 gables, 337; work at, v. 524, 526, 529,
 531, 536, 548, 549, 551, 559.
- Argyll's Lodging, porch of, i. 393;
 details of, like German work, ii. 13;
 symmetrical plan, 19; description, 417.
- Greyfriars' Church, buttresses of,
 i. 354.
- Church, v. 141.
- houses in, v. 15, 17, 22.
- Mar's Wark, v. 18.
- sundial, v. 366.
- the Manse, v. 20.
- Stobcross House, Glasgow, v. 9.
- Stobhall, porch at, i. 392; description,
 ii. 358; almonry door, 380.
- Stokenay Castle, i. 43.
- Stonehyres, iii. 438.
- Stoneypath Tower, i. 355.
- Strachan, Andrew, v. 542.
- Strang, Principal, Glasgow, v. 563.
- Strathrae Castle, iii. 511.
- Strathbolgie, primitive fortress, i. 63.
- Strasbourg Cathedral, v. 515.
- Strathmillan, v. 556.
- Street, George, architect, v. 516.
- Strongholds on Borders, Act of Parlia-
 ment for increase of, ii. 38.
- Struthers Castle, description, i. 353;
 exchanged for Dunnotar Castle, 564.
- Suemary, ii. 567.
- Sundials, Scottish, v. 357.
- Supervisor or surveyor of works, v. 517.
- Supplement, v. 215.
- Sutherland, Duke of, iv. 390.
- T PLANS, iii. 34; iv. 1, 81.
- Talla Castle, iv. 285.
- Tain Tolbooth, v. 99.
- Tantallon Castle like Crichton, Doune,
 etc., i. 214; courtyard plan, 222, 417;
 parapet with continuous corbel table,
 225; open timber roof at, 306; descrip-
 tion, 429; enlarged keep, 523; work
 at Hermitage Castle resembles, 527;
 exception to rule that castles to resist
 artillery belonged to the Crown, ii. 2;
 large gun-holes, 9; work at, v. 530.
- Tarbert Castle, site, i. 64; early fortress,
 65; description, 136; exceptional, 143;
 contracts at, v. 523, 524, 568.
- Tattershall Castle, i. 59.
- Tay, Bridge of, v. 523, 564.
- Taymouth, *Black Book of*, v. 555.
- Temple Churchyard, sundial, v. 476.
- House at, v. 54.
- Terpersie Castle, plan of, by Billings, ii. 5;
 Z plan, 204; description, 205; shot-
 holes, 209.
- Terringzean Castle, v. 352.
- Theatrum Scotiae*, ii. 116.
- Third Period Castles, iii. 23; simple
 keeps, 161; L plans, 256; courtyard
 plans, 292; special plans, 340; archi-
 tects of, v. 526, 568; style of, 544.
- Thirlstane Castle, Selkirkshire, iii. 402.
- Lauder, iv. 334; works at, v. 565.
- Thomas the mason, master of work,
 v. 532.
- Thom, Alexander, architect, v. 559.
- Allan G., v. 242.
- W., mason, v. 532.
- Thomaston Castle, iii. 289.
- Thomson, A. G., iii. 204.
- D., iv. 212.
- Threave Castle, description, i. 157; can-
 nons used at, 435, 463; round towers
 on enceinte, 483.
- Thronthjem Cathedral, v. 517.
- "Tillicullem Castle," i. 255.
- Thurso Castle, iv. 309.
- Church, v. 188.
- Tillyrairn Castle, iii. 601.
- Tilquihilly Castle, rounded angles, etc.,
 ii. 11; description, 292.
- Timpenean Castle, iii. 421.
- Tinnes Castle, iii. 159.
- Toftes, William, overseer, v. 552.
- Tolbooths and Town Halls, v. 98.
- Tolquhan Castle, Billings compares to
 French castles, ii. 13, 14; general
 description, 15; figures, 82; pave-
 ment in hall, 185; description, 295.
- Tongue House, iv. 372; sundials, v. 415,
 504.
- Tore, Adam, v. 522.
- Torphichen Church, i. 514; v. 131.

- Torregiano, Pietro, v. 519.
 Torryburn, house at, v. 27.
 — sundial, v. 365, 379.
 Torthorwald Castle, i. 175.
 Torwoodhead Castle, stair, ii. 68; description, 162.
 Torwoodlee, iv. 209.
 Touch House, iv. 405.
 Toward Castle, iv. 231.
 Towie Castle, ii. 94.
 Towie Barclay, groined vaulting, ii. 9, 79; description, 51; entrance, 53.
 Town Houses, iii. 31; iv. 407; v. 1.
 — North of Forth, v. 23.
 — South of Forth, v. 48.
 Traquair Castle, details and ornaments, ii. 8; description, 440; old plans, 414; bear on gate pillar—vignette on title-page, vols. iv. and v.
 Treasurer, Lord, Accounts of, v. 527, 529, 534.
 Trinity College Church, Edinburgh, v. 532.
 Tron Church, Edinburgh, i. 306; v. 504.
 Troquhain, sundial, v. 479.
 Tullibole Castle, iv. 107.
 Tullyallan Castle, fireplace at, i. 121; exceptional design, 226, 523; description, 550; resembles Morton Castle, 548, and Rait Castle, 558.
 Turnberry Castle, primitive fortress, i. 64; works at, v. 524.
 Turnberry. *See* Bruce's Castle.
 Turrit Church, v. 184.
 — Belfry of, Aberdeenshire—title-page, iii.
 Tweeddale, William of, v. 526.
 Tytler, P. F., historian, i. 303.
- UDNY CASTLE, outcome of Norman keep, ii. 4; description, 43; resemblance to Drum, 43; to Craigievar, 44, and to Crathes, 44.
 Ullin Castle. *See* Blervie.
 Union, the effect of on Architecture, ii. 3.
 Upper Keith House, doorway at, v. 109.
 Unpohart, primitive fortress, i. 63.
 — Castle, description, iii. 90; charter to, 92; keep at, 94.
- VAULTING, iii. 27.
 Vayne Castle, iv. 53.
- Vikings in the islands, iii. 10.
 Villeneuve-les-Avignon, i. 121.
 — Tour du Pont, like Scottish keeps, i. 33, 36.
 Visigoths, style of building, i. 2.
- WALKER, H. W., plans by, v. 330.
 — R. C., iv. 424; notes, v. 312.
 Wallace, Thomas, king's mason, v. 534.
 — William, architect, ii. 525; master mason, v. 548, 549, 550, 560, 561; master mason and master of work, 561.
 Wallyford, iv. 64.
 Walter the Steward, tomb, v. 522.
 Walton, John of, master of work, v. 528.
 Wardhouse Tower, iii. 398.
 Wardlaw, Sir Henry, v. 551, 555.
 Warwick Castle, i. 24, 48, 49; towers at Craigmillar compared to, 197.
 Watson, John J., iv. 172.
 — T. L., iii. 117.
 Watt, J. Crabb, iii. 111; v. 399, 498.
 Waygateshaw, iv. 406; sundial, v. 456.
 Wedale, Robert of, master of work, v. 525.
 Wedderlie House, iv. 68.
 Weir, John, master of work, v. 529.
 Welsche, Robert, mason, v. 549.
 Westhall, iii. 601.
 West Linton, sundial, v. 387.
 West Pilton, Edinburgh, sundial, v. 483.
 White, Captain, iii. 75.
 Whitefield Castle, v. 222.
 Whitehouse, Cranond, sundial, v. 494.
 Whithorn, Isle of, v. 354.
 Whitlatch Tower, v. 353.
 Whittinghame Castle, i. 300.
 Whytham, iv. 207.
 Wick, Old Man of, iii. 134.
 Wigtown Castle, v. 524.
 Williamson, George, iii. 484.
 Williamstown House, ii. 195.
 Wilson, Professor Daniel, i. 461.
 Windsor Castle, i. 22; underground passages at, 121.
 Winton House, Wallace at, v. 560, 568.
 Wintoun House, plaster ceilings at, i. 301; English in style, ii. 19; resemblance to other buildings, 130, 200, 398; description, 520; English taste at, 528.

- Witt, Jacob de, artist, ii. 122.
Woodhall, sundial, v. 448.
Woodhouslee, iv. 407; sundial, v. 424.
Workmen, foreign, v. 523.
Wren, Sir Christopher, v. 518.
Wrae Castle, iii. 418.
Wykeham, William of, v. 517, 518.
Yarrow Kirk, sundial, v. 361.
Yester Castle, primitive fortress, i. 64;
subterranean passages at, 112; descrip-
tion, 116; fireplaces, 171 wall as at
Morton Castle, 547.
York Castle, i. 24.
Young, Harry, iii. 569.
Yuell, David, v. 552.
Z PLAN, ii. 6; iv. 1, 2.